

BASE PROSPECTUS



storaenso

STORA ENSO OYJ

(incorporated with limited liability in Finland)

Euro 4,000,000,000

Euro Medium Term Note Programme

Enso-Gutzeit Oy was the Issuer under the U.S.\$300,000,000 Euro Medium Term Note Programme (the "Programme"), which has subsequently been updated, most recently on the date of this base prospectus (the "Base Prospectus"). With effect from 1 May 1996, Enso-Gutzeit Oy and Veitsiluoto Oy merged to form Enso Oy and increased the Programme to U.S.\$1,000,000,000. With effect from 23 December 1998, Enso Oyj, acquired, through a public offer, Stora Kopparbergs Bergslags Aktiebolag (publ) ("Stora") and subsequently changed its name to Stora Enso Oyj. With effect from 4 May 2000 Stora Enso Oyj increased the Programme to Euro 2,000,000,000, from 10 May 2001 to Euro 3,000,000,000 and from 30 May 2002 to Euro 4,000,000,000. Any Notes (as defined below) issued under the Programme are issued subject to the provisions set out herein. This does not affect any Notes issued prior to the date hereof.

Under this Euro 4,000,000,000 Euro Medium Term Note Programme, Stora Enso Oyj (the "**Issuer**") may from time to time issue notes (the "**Notes**") denominated in any currency as agreed between the Issuer and the relevant Dealer (as defined below). This Base Prospectus comprises a base prospectus for the purposes of Article 8 of Regulation (EU) 2017/1129 (the "**Prospectus Regulation**"). The maximum aggregate nominal amount of all Notes from time to time outstanding will not exceed Euro 4,000,000,000 (or its equivalent in other currencies calculated as described herein).

The Notes may be issued on a continuing basis to one or more of the Dealers specified under "Subscription and Sale" and any additional Dealer appointed under the Programme from time to time, which appointment may be for a specific issue or on an ongoing basis (each a "**Dealer**" and together the "**Dealers**"). References in this Base Prospectus to the **relevant Dealer** shall, in the case of an issue of Notes being (or intended to be) subscribed by more than one Dealer, be to all Dealers agreeing to subscribe such Notes.

An investment in Notes issued under the Programme involves certain risks. For a discussion of these risks see "Risk Factors".

This Base Prospectus has been approved as a base prospectus by the Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier (the "**CSSF**"), as competent authority under the Prospectus Regulation. The CSSF only approves this Base Prospectus as meeting the standards of completeness, comprehensibility and consistency imposed by the Prospectus Regulation. Approval by the CSSF should not be considered as an endorsement of the Issuer or of the quality of the Notes. Investors should make their own assessment as to the suitability of investing in the Notes.

By approving a prospectus, the CSSF gives no undertaking as to the economic and financial soundness of the transactions contemplated by this Base Prospectus or the quality or solvency of the Issuer. Application has been made to the Luxembourg Stock Exchange for Notes issued under the Programme to be admitted to trading on the regulated market of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange and to be listed on the Official List of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange.

References in this Base Prospectus to Notes being **listed** (and all related references) shall mean that such Notes have been admitted to trading on the Luxembourg Stock Exchange's regulated market and have been admitted to the Official List of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange. The Luxembourg Stock Exchange's regulated market is a regulated market for the purposes of the Markets in Financial Instruments Directive (Directive 2014/65/EU as amended, "**MiFID II**").

This Base Prospectus (as supplemented as at the relevant time, if applicable) is valid until 5 May 2024, being 12 months from its date in relation to Notes which are to be admitted to trading on a regulated market in the European Economic Area (the "**EEA**") and/or offered to the public in the EEA other than in circumstances where an exemption is available under Article 1(4) and/or 3(2) of the Prospectus Regulation. The obligation to supplement this Base Prospectus in the event of a significant new factor, material mistake or material inaccuracy does not apply when this Base Prospectus is no longer valid.

The requirement to publish a prospectus under the Prospectus Regulation only applies to Notes which are to be admitted to trading on a regulated market in the EEA and/or offered to the public in the EEA other than circumstances where an exemption is available under Article 1(4) and/or Article 3(2) of the Prospectus Regulation.

Notice of the aggregate nominal amount of Notes, interest (if any) payable in respect of Notes, the issue price of Notes and any other terms and conditions not contained herein which are applicable to each Tranche (as defined under "*Terms and Conditions of the Notes*") of Notes will be set forth in a final terms document (the "**Final Terms**") which, with respect to Notes to be listed on the Official List of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange will be filed with the CSSF.

The Programme provides that Notes may be listed or admitted to trading, as the case may be, on such other or further stock exchanges or markets as may be agreed between the Issuer and the relevant Dealer. The Issuer may also issue unlisted Notes and/or Notes not admitted to trading on any market.

The Notes of each Tranche (as defined below) will initially be represented by a Temporary Global Note or, if so specified in the applicable Final Terms, a Permanent Global Note (each as defined under "*Form of the Notes*") which will be deposited on or prior to the issue date thereof in the case of Notes which are intended to be issued in new global note ("**NGN**") form, with a common safekeeper (or a nominee) for Euroclear Bank SA/NV ("**Euroclear**") and Clearstream Banking S.A. ("**Clearstream, Luxembourg**") or in the case of Notes which are not intended to be issued in NGN form (a "**Classic Global Note**" or "**CGN**") with a common depositary on behalf of Euroclear and Clearstream, Luxembourg and/or any other agreed clearance system. A Temporary Global Note will be exchangeable, as specified in the applicable Final Terms, for either a Permanent Global Note or Notes in definitive form, in each case upon certification as to non-US beneficial ownership as required by US Treasury regulations. A Permanent Global Note will be exchangeable for definitive Notes only in certain limited circumstances, as further described in "*Form of the Notes*" below.

The Programme has been rated BBB- by Fitch Ratings Ireland Limited ("**Fitch Ratings**") and Baa3 by Moody's Deutschland GmbH ("**Moody's**"). Each of Fitch Ratings and Moody's are established in the EEA and are registered under Regulation (EC) No. 1060/2009 (as amended) (the "**CRA Regulation**") and are included in the list of credit rating agencies published by the European Securities and Markets Authority ("**ESMA**") on its website (at <http://www.esma.europa.eu/page/List-registered-and-certified-CRAs>) in accordance with the CRA Regulation as of the date of this Base Prospectus. Fitch Ratings and Moody's are not established in the United Kingdom ("**UK**") and have not applied for registration under Regulation (EU) No. 1060/2009 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 (the "**EUWA**") (the "**UK CRA Regulation**"). Accordingly, the Programme ratings have been endorsed by Fitch Ratings Ltd and by Moody's Investors Service Limited, respectively, in accordance with the UK CRA Regulation and have not been withdrawn. Each of Fitch Ratings Ltd and Moody's Investors Service Limited is established in the United Kingdom and registered under the UK CRA Regulation. According to Fitch Ratings' rating system, the BBB rating indicates that expectations of default risk are currently low. The capacity for payment of financial commitments is considered adequate, but adverse business or economic conditions are more likely to impair this capacity. The modifier - denotes the relative status within the major rating category. According to Moody's rating system, obligations rated Baa are judged to be medium-grade and subject to moderate credit risk and as such may possess certain speculative characteristics. The numerical modifier 3 indicates a ranking in the lower end of that generic rating category.

Notes issued under the Programme may be rated or unrated. Where an issue of Notes is rated, its rating will not necessarily be the same as the rating applicable to the Programme. A security rating is not a recommendation to buy, sell or hold securities and may be subject to suspension, change or withdrawal at any time by the assigning rating agency.

Any person (an "**Investor**") intending to acquire or acquiring any Notes from any person (an "**Offeror**") should be aware that, in the context of an offer to the public as defined in the Prospectus Regulation, the Issuer may be responsible to the Investor for the Base Prospectus only if the Issuer is acting in association with that Offeror to make the offer to the Investor. Each Investor should therefore verify with the Offeror whether or not the Offeror is acting in association with the Issuer. If the Offeror is not acting in association with the Issuer, the Investor should check with the Offeror whether anyone is responsible for the Base Prospectus in the context of the offer to the public, and, if so, who that person is. If the Investor is in any doubt about whether it can rely on the Base Prospectus and/or who is responsible for its contents it should take legal advice.

Amounts payable on Floating Rate Notes may be calculated by reference to one of EURIBOR and STIBOR as specified in the applicable Final Terms. As at the date of this Base Prospectus, the Swedish Financial Benchmark Facility AB (as administrator of STIBOR) and the European Money Markets Institute (as the administrator of EURIBOR) is included in ESMA's register of administrators under Article 36 of the Regulation (EU) No. 2016/1011 (the "**EU Benchmarks Regulation**").

Arranger
BNP PARIBAS

Dealers

BNP PARIBAS
Crédit Agricole CIB
Deutsche Bank
J.P. Morgan
Nordea
SEB

BofA Securities
Danske Bank
DNB
NatWest Markets
OP Corporate Bank

The date of this Base Prospectus is 5 May 2023

IMPORTANT NOTICES

MiFID II product governance / target market – The applicable Final Terms in respect of any Notes may include a legend entitled "**MiFID II product governance**" which will outline the target market assessment in respect of the Notes and which channels for distribution of the Notes are appropriate. Any person subsequently offering, selling or recommending the Notes (a "**distributor**") should take into consideration the target market assessment; however, a distributor subject to MiFID II is responsible for undertaking its own target market assessment in respect of the Notes (by either adopting or refining the target market assessment) and determining appropriate distribution channels.

A determination will be made in relation to each issue about whether, for the purpose of the Product Governance rules under EU Delegated Directive 2017/593 (the "**MiFID Product Governance Rules**"), any Dealer subscribing for any Notes is a manufacturer in respect of such Notes, but otherwise neither the Arranger nor the Dealers nor any of their respective affiliates will be a manufacturer for the purpose of the MiFID Product Governance Rules.

UK MiFIR product governance / target market – The applicable Final Terms in respect of any Notes may include a legend entitled "**UK MiFIR product governance**" which will outline the target market assessment in respect of the Notes and which channels for distribution of the Notes are appropriate. Any person subsequently offering, selling or recommending the Notes (a "**distributor**") should take into consideration the target market assessment; however, a distributor subject to the FCA Handbook Product Intervention and Product Governance Sourcebook (the "**UK MiFIR Product Governance Rules**") is responsible for undertaking its own target market assessment in respect of the Notes (by either adopting or refining the target market assessment) and determining appropriate distribution channels.

A determination will be made in relation to each issue about whether, for the purpose of the UK MiFIR Product Governance Rules, any Dealer subscribing for any Notes is a manufacturer in respect of such Notes, but otherwise neither the Arranger nor the Dealers nor any of their respective affiliates will be a manufacturer for the purpose of the UK MiFIR Product Governance Rules.

IMPORTANT – EEA RETAIL INVESTORS – If the applicable Final Terms in respect of any Notes includes a legend entitled "**Prohibition of sales to EEA Retail Investors**", the Notes are not intended to be offered, sold or otherwise made available to and should not be offered, sold or otherwise made available to any retail investor in the EEA. For these purposes, a retail investor means a person who is one (or more) of: (i) a retail client as defined in point (11) of Article 4(1) of MiFID II; (ii) a customer within the meaning of Directive (EU) 2016/97 (the "**Insurance Distribution Directive**"), where that customer would not qualify as a professional client as defined in point (10) of Article 4(1) of MiFID II; or (iii) not a qualified investor as defined in Regulation (EU) 2017/1129 (the "**Prospectus Regulation**"). Consequently no key information document required by Regulation (EU) No 1286/2014 (as amended, the "**PRIIPs Regulation**") for offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to retail investors in EEA has been prepared and therefore offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to any retail investor in the EEA may be unlawful under the PRIIPs Regulation.

IMPORTANT – UK RETAIL INVESTORS – If the applicable Final Terms in respect of any Notes includes a legend entitled "Prohibition of sales to UK Retail Investors", the Notes are not intended to be offered, sold or otherwise made available to and should not be offered, sold or otherwise made available to any retail investor in the UK. For these purposes, a retail investor means a person who is one (or more) of: (i) a retail client, as defined in point (8) of Article 2 of Regulation (EU) No 2017/565 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA; or (ii) a customer within the meaning of the provisions of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 ("**FSMA**") and any rules or regulations made under the FSMA to implement Directive (EU) 2016/97, where that customer would not qualify as a professional client, as defined in point (8) of Article 2(1) of Regulation (EU) No 600/2014 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA; or (iii) not a qualified investor as defined in Article 2 of Regulation (EU) 2017/1129 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA. Consequently no key information document required by Regulation (EU) No 1286/2014 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA (the "**UK PRIIPs Regulation**") for offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to retail investors in the UK has been prepared and therefore offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to any retail investor in the UK may be unlawful under the UK PRIIPs Regulation.

NOTIFICATION UNDER SECTION 309B(1)(c) OF THE SECURITIES AND FUTURES ACT 2001 OF SINGAPORE (as modified or amended from time to time) (the "SFA") – Unless otherwise stated in the applicable Final Terms in respect of any Notes, all Notes issued or to be issued under the Programme shall be prescribed capital markets products (as defined in the Securities and Futures (Capital Markets Products) Regulations 2018 of Singapore) and Excluded Investment Products (as defined in MAS Notice SFA 04-N12: Notice on the Sale of Investment Products and MAS Notice FAA-N16: Notice on Recommendations on Investment Products).

Notice to investors in Canada - The Notes may be sold only to purchasers purchasing, or deemed to be purchasing, as principal that are accredited investors, as defined in National Instrument 45-106 Prospectus Exemptions or subsection 73.3(1) of the Securities Act (Ontario), and are permitted clients, as defined in National Instrument 31-103 Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations. Any resale of the Notes must be made in accordance with an exemption from, or in a transaction not subject to, the prospectus requirements of applicable securities laws. Securities legislation in certain provinces or territories of Canada may provide a purchaser with remedies for rescission or damages if this Base Prospectus (including any amendment thereto) contains a misrepresentation, provided that the remedies for rescission or damages are exercised by the purchaser within the time limit prescribed by the securities legislation of the purchaser's province or territory. The purchaser should refer to any applicable provisions of the securities legislation of the purchaser's province or territory for particulars of these rights or consult with a legal advisor. The Issuer accepts responsibility for the information contained in this Base Prospectus and any applicable Final Terms. To the best of the knowledge and belief of the Issuer (having taken all reasonable care to ensure that such is the case) the information contained in this Base Prospectus and any applicable Final Terms is in accordance with the facts and does not omit anything likely to affect the import of such information.

Certain information in respect of the description of ratings set out on pages (ii) and page 24 of this Base Prospectus has been extracted from the websites of Moody's and Fitch Ratings. The Issuer confirms that such information has been accurately reproduced and that, so far as it is aware and is able to ascertain from information published by the relevant rating agencies, no facts have been omitted which would render the reproduced information inaccurate or misleading.

Copies of this Base Prospectus and any applicable Final Terms in respect of a Series of Notes will be available free of charge from (i) the head office of the Issuer and the specified office of each of the Paying Agents (as defined below), in each case at the address given at the end of this Base Prospectus and (ii) on the website of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange at www.luxse.com, save where any such Notes are unlisted, in which case the applicable Final Terms will be available for inspection only by the holders of such Notes as described in (i) above.

This Base Prospectus is to be read in conjunction with all documents which are deemed to be incorporated herein by reference (see "*Documents Incorporated by Reference*" below). This Base Prospectus shall be read and construed on the basis that such documents are incorporated and form part of this Base Prospectus.

Other than in relation to the documents which are deemed to be incorporated by reference (see "*Documents Incorporated by Reference*" below), the information on the websites to which this Base Prospectus refers does not form part of this Base Prospectus and has not been scrutinised or approved by the CSSF.

The Dealers have not independently verified the information contained herein. Accordingly, no representation, warranty or undertaking, express or implied, is made and no responsibility or liability is accepted by the Dealers as to the accuracy or completeness of the information contained in this Base Prospectus or any other information provided by the Issuer in connection with the Programme or the Notes or their distribution or for any acts or omissions of the Issuer or any other person in connection with the issue and offering of the Notes under the Programme. No Dealer accepts any liability in relation to the information contained or incorporated by reference in this Base Prospectus or any other information provided by the Issuer in connection with the Programme or the Notes.

Subject as provided in the applicable Final Terms, the only persons authorised to use this Base Prospectus in connection with an offer of Notes are the persons named in the applicable Final Terms as the relevant Dealer or the Managers and the persons named on or identifiable following the applicable Final Terms as the Authorised Offerors (as defined below).

No person is or has been authorised by the Issuer to give any information or to make any representation not contained in or not consistent with this Base Prospectus or any other information supplied in connection with the Programme or the Notes and, if given or made, such information or representation must not be relied upon as having been authorised by the Issuer or any of the Dealers.

Neither this Base Prospectus nor any other information supplied in connection with the Programme or any Notes (a) is intended to provide the basis of any credit or other evaluation or (b) should be considered as a recommendation or constituting an invitation or offer by the Issuer or any of the Dealers that any recipient of this Base Prospectus or any other information supplied in connection with the Programme or any Notes should purchase any Notes. Each investor contemplating purchasing any Notes should make its own independent investigation of the financial condition and affairs, and its own appraisal of the creditworthiness, of the Issuer. Neither this Base Prospectus nor any other information supplied in connection with the Programme or the issue of any Notes constitutes an offer or invitation by or on behalf of the Issuer or any of the Dealers to any person to subscribe for or to purchase any Notes.

Neither the delivery of this Base Prospectus nor the offering, sale or delivery of any Notes shall in any circumstances imply that the information contained herein concerning the Issuer is correct at any time subsequent to the date hereof or that any other information supplied in connection with the Programme or any Notes is correct as of any time subsequent to the date indicated in the document containing the same. The Dealers expressly do not undertake to review the financial condition or affairs of the Issuer during the life of the Programme or to advise any investor in the Notes of any information coming to their attention.

The Base Prospectus does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any Notes in any jurisdiction to any person to whom it is unlawful to make the offer or solicitation in such jurisdiction. The distribution of this Base Prospectus and the offer or sale of Notes may be restricted by law in certain jurisdictions. The Issuer and the Dealers do not represent that this document may be lawfully distributed, or that any Notes may be lawfully offered, in compliance with any applicable registration or other requirements in any such jurisdiction, or pursuant to an exemption available thereunder, or assume any responsibility for facilitating any such distribution or offering. In particular, unless specifically indicated to the contrary in the applicable Final Terms, no action has been taken by the Issuer or the Dealers which is intended to permit a public offering of any Notes or distribution of this Base Prospectus in any jurisdiction where action for that purpose is required. Accordingly, no Notes may be offered or sold, directly or indirectly, and neither this Base Prospectus nor any advertisement or other offering material may be distributed or published in any jurisdiction, except under circumstances that will result in compliance with any applicable laws and regulations. Persons into whose possession this Base Prospectus or any Notes may come must inform themselves about, and observe, any such restrictions on the distribution of this Base Prospectus and the offering and sale of Notes. In particular, there are restrictions on the distribution of this Base Prospectus and the offer or sale of Notes in the United States, the European Economic Area (including Belgium and The Netherlands), the United Kingdom, Japan and Singapore (see "*Subscription and Sale*").

This Base Prospectus has been prepared on the basis that, except to the extent sub-paragraphs (ii) or (iii) below may apply, any offer of Notes in any Member State of the European Economic Area will be made pursuant to an exemption under the Prospectus Regulation from the requirement to publish a prospectus for offers of Notes. Accordingly any person making or intending to make an offer in that Member State of Notes which are the subject of an offering contemplated in this Base Prospectus as completed by final terms in relation to the offer of those Notes may only do so (i) in circumstances in which no obligation arises for the Issuer or any Dealer to publish a prospectus pursuant to Article 3 of the Prospectus Regulation or supplement a prospectus pursuant to Article 23 of the Prospectus Regulation, in each case, in relation to such offer, (ii) if authorised to do so in accordance with the applicable Final Terms, or (iii) if a prospectus for such offer has been approved by the competent authority in that Member State or, where appropriate, approved in another Member State and notified to the competent authority in that Member State and (in either case) published, all in accordance with the Prospectus Regulation, provided that any such prospectus has subsequently been completed by final terms which specify that offers may be made other than pursuant to Article 5(1) of the Prospectus Regulation in that Member State and such offer is made in the period beginning and ending on the dates specified for such purpose in such prospectus or final terms, as applicable. Except to the extent that sub-paragraphs (ii) or (iii) above may apply, neither the Issuer nor any Dealer have authorised, nor do they authorise, the making of any offer of Notes in circumstances in which an obligation arises for the Issuer or any Dealer to publish or supplement a prospectus for such offer. If so specified in the applicable Final Terms in respect of any Tranche of Notes, the Issuer consents to the use of this Base Prospectus in connection with a public offer ("**Public Offer**")

of the relevant Notes during the Offer Period specified in the applicable Final Terms (the "**Offer Period**") either (1) in Luxembourg by any financial intermediary which is authorised to make such offers under MiFID II and which satisfies the conditions (if any) specified in the applicable Final Terms or (2) by the financial intermediaries specified in the applicable Final Terms, in Luxembourg and subject to the relevant conditions specified in the applicable Final Terms, for so long as they are authorised to make such offers (each an "**Authorised Offeror**") under MiFID II. The Issuer may give consent to additional financial intermediaries after the date of the applicable Final Terms and, if they do so, the Issuer will publish the above information in relation to them on their website. The Issuer accepts responsibility for the content of the Base Prospectus with respect to subsequent resale or final placement of the Notes by any financial intermediary given consent to use the Base Prospectus.

The consent referred to above relates to Offer Periods occurring within 12 months from the date of this Base Prospectus.

Any Authorised Offeror who wishes to use this Base Prospectus in connection with a Public Offer as set out in (1) above is required, for the duration of the relevant Offer Period, to publish on its website that it is using this Base Prospectus for such Public Offer in accordance with the consent of the Issuer and the conditions attached thereto. Any Authorised Offeror must also (i) comply with the restrictions set out under "*Subscription and Sale*" which would apply if the relevant Authorised Offeror were a Dealer and (ii) consider the relevant manufacturer's target market assessment and distribution channels identified under the "*MiFID II product governance*" legend set out in the applicable Final Terms.

To the extent specified in the applicable Final Terms, a Public Offer may be made during the relevant Offer Period by any of the Issuer, the Dealers or any relevant Authorised Offeror in Luxembourg and subject to any relevant conditions, as specified in the applicable Final Terms.

Neither the Issuer nor any of the Dealers has authorised the making of any Public Offer of any Notes by any person in any circumstances and such person is not permitted to use this Base Prospectus in connection with its offer of any Notes unless (1) the offer is made by an Authorised Offeror as described above or (2) the offer is otherwise made in circumstances falling within an exemption from the requirement to publish a prospectus under the Prospectus Regulation. Any such unauthorised offers are not made on behalf of the Issuer, any Dealer or any Authorised Offeror and none of the Issuer, any Dealer or any Authorised Offeror has any responsibility or liability for the actions of any person making such offers.

AN INVESTOR INTENDING TO ACQUIRE OR ACQUIRING ANY NOTES FROM AN AUTHORISED OFFEROR WILL DO SO, AND OFFERS AND SALES OF THE NOTES TO AN INVESTOR BY AN AUTHORISED OFFEROR WILL BE MADE, IN ACCORDANCE WITH ANY TERMS AND OTHER ARRANGEMENTS IN PLACE BETWEEN SUCH AUTHORISED OFFEROR AND SUCH INVESTOR INCLUDING AS TO PRICE, ALLOCATION, SETTLEMENT ARRANGEMENTS AND ANY EXPENSES OR TAXES TO BE CHARGED TO THE INVESTOR (THE "TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE PUBLIC OFFER"). THE ISSUER WILL NOT BE A PARTY TO ANY SUCH ARRANGEMENTS WITH INVESTORS (OTHER THAN DEALERS) IN CONNECTION WITH THE OFFER OR SALE OF THE NOTES AND, ACCORDINGLY, THIS BASE PROSPECTUS AND ANY FINAL TERMS WILL NOT CONTAIN SUCH INFORMATION. THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE PUBLIC OFFER SHALL BE PROVIDED TO INVESTORS BY THAT AUTHORISED OFFEROR AT THE RELEVANT TIME. NONE OF THE ISSUER, ANY OF THE DEALERS OR OTHER AUTHORISED OFFERORS HAS ANY RESPONSIBILITY OR LIABILITY FOR SUCH INFORMATION.

The Notes may not be a suitable investment for all investors. Each potential investor in the Notes must determine the suitability of that investment in light of its own circumstances. In particular, each potential investor should:

- (i) have sufficient knowledge and experience to make a meaningful evaluation of the Notes, the merits and risks of investing in the Notes and the information contained or incorporated by reference in this Base Prospectus or any applicable supplement;

- (ii) have access to, and knowledge of, appropriate analytical tools to evaluate, in the context of its particular financial situation, an investment in the Notes and the impact the Notes will have on its overall investment portfolio;
- (iii) have sufficient financial resources and liquidity to bear all of the risks of an investment in the Notes, including Notes with principal or interest payable in one or more currencies, or where the currency for principal or interest payments is different from the potential investor's currency;
- (iv) understand thoroughly the terms of the Notes and be familiar with the behaviour of any relevant financial markets; and
- (v) be able to evaluate (either alone or with the help of a financial adviser) possible scenarios for economic, interest rate and other factors that may affect its investment and its ability to bear the applicable risks.

Some Notes are complex financial instruments. Sophisticated institutional investors generally do not purchase complex financial instruments as stand-alone investments. They purchase complex financial instruments as a way to reduce risk or enhance yield with an understood, measured, appropriate addition of risk to their overall portfolios. A potential investor should not invest in Notes which are complex financial instruments unless it has the expertise (either alone or with a financial adviser) to evaluate how the Notes will perform under changing conditions, the resulting effects on the value of the Notes and the impact this investment will have on the potential investor's overall investment portfolio.

Certain of the Dealers and their affiliates have engaged, and may in the future engage, in investment banking and/or commercial banking transactions and may perform services for the Issuer and its affiliates in the ordinary course of business and for which such Dealers have received or may receive customary fees, commissions, reimbursement of expenses and indemnification. Certain of the Dealers may also have positions, deals or make markets in the Notes issued under the Programme, related derivatives and reference obligations, including (but not limited to) entering into hedging strategies on behalf of the Issuer and its affiliates, investor clients, or as principal in order to manage their exposure, their general market risk, or other trading activities. They have received, or may in the future receive, customary fees and commissions for these transactions.

The Dealers make no assurances as to (i) whether any Notes will meet any investor criteria and expectations with regard to environmental impact and sustainability performance for any investors and (ii) whether the use of the net proceeds specified by the Issuer in connection with any offering of Notes will be used for such purposes.

The Notes have not been and will not be registered under the United States Securities Act 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), and the Notes are subject to U.S. tax law requirements. Subject to certain exceptions, Notes may not be offered, sold or delivered within the United States or to U.S. persons (see "*Subscription and Sale*").

NOTES ISSUED AS GREEN BONDS AND/OR SUSTAINABILITY-LINKED NOTES

None of the Dealers or the Arranger accepts any responsibility for any social, environmental or sustainability assessment of any Notes issued as Green Bonds or Sustainability-Linked Notes (each as defined herein). None of the Issuer, the Dealers or the Arranger makes any representation or warranty or assurance whether such Notes will meet any investor expectations or requirements regarding such "green", "sustainable", "social" or similar labels. None of the Dealers or the Arranger are responsible for the use or allocation of proceeds for any Notes issued as Green Bonds or Sustainability-Linked Notes, nor the impact, verification or monitoring of such use of proceeds nor do any of the Dealers or the Arranger undertake to ensure that there are at any time sufficient Eligible Projects (as defined herein) to allow for allocation of a sum equal to the net proceeds of any such issue in full. No representation or assurance is given by the Dealers or the Arranger as to the suitability or content of the Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework (as defined herein) available at: www.storaenso.com/greenbonds or as to the suitability or reliability of the Second Party Opinion (as defined herein) or any other opinion, report or certification of any third party (whether or not solicited by the Issuer) made available in connection with an issue of Notes issued as Green Bonds or Sustainability-Linked Notes, or with any Eligible Projects. The Second Party Opinion or any other such opinion, report or certification is only current as of the date that opinion was initially issued and the considerations or criteria which are the basis of such an opinion,

report or certification can change at any time. The Second Party Opinion and any other such opinion is based on certain environmental and related considerations and is not intended to address any credit, market or other aspects of an investment in any Notes issued as Green Bonds or Sustainability-Linked Notes, including without limitation market price, marketability, investor preference or suitability of any security. The providers of such opinions and certifications are currently not subject to any specific regulatory regime or oversight and as such, is not a recommendation by any Dealer or the Arranger to buy, sell or hold any such Notes. Investors in such Green Bonds or Sustainability-Linked Notes shall have no recourse against the Issuer, the Arranger, any of the Dealers or the provider of any such opinion, report or certification for the contents of such opinion, report or certification. For the avoidance of doubt, the Second Party Opinion and any other such opinion, report or certification is not, nor shall it be deemed to be, incorporated in and/or form part of this Base Prospectus and may be withdrawn, replaced or amended from time to time. Investors must determine for themselves the relevance of the Second Party Opinion and any other such opinion, report or certification and/or the information contained therein and/or the provider of such opinion, report or certification for the purpose of any investment in any Green Bonds or Sustainability-Linked Notes.

In the event any such Notes are, or are intended to be, listed, or admitted to trading on a dedicated "green", "environmental", "sustainable", "social" or other equivalently labelled segment of a stock exchange or securities market, no representation or assurance is given by the Dealers, the Arranger or the Issuer that such listing or admission will be obtained or maintained for the lifetime of the Notes.

References in this document to a "**Member State**" are references to a Member State of the EEA, references to "**U.S. dollars**" and "**U.S.\$**" refer to the currency of the United States of America, those to "**Swedish krona**", "**Swedish kronor**" or "**SEK**" refer to the currency of the Kingdom of Sweden, those to "**Chinese renminbi**" refer to the currency of the People's Republic of China, those to "**Brazilian real**" or "**BRL**" refer to currency of Brazil, those to "**Japanese yen**" refer to the currency of Japan, those to "**pounds sterling**" refer to the currency of the United Kingdom and those to "**Euro**", "**EUR**" or "**€**" refer to the currency introduced at the start of the third stage of European economic and monetary union pursuant to the Treaty establishing the European Community, as amended.

In this Base Prospectus, unless the contrary intention appears, a reference to a law or a provision of a law is a reference to that law or provision as extended, amended or re-enacted.

In connection with the issue of any Tranche of Notes, the Dealer or Dealers (if any) named as Stabilisation Manager(s) (or persons acting on behalf of any Stabilisation Manager(s)) in the applicable final terms may over-allot Notes or effect transactions with a view to supporting the market price of the Notes at a level higher than that which might otherwise prevail. However, stabilisation may not necessarily occur. Any stabilisation action may begin on or after the date on which adequate public disclosure of the terms of the offer of the relevant Tranche of Notes is made and, if begun, may cease at any time, but it must end no later than the earlier of 30 days after the issue date of the relevant Tranche of Notes and 60 days after the date of the allotment of the relevant Tranche of Notes. Any stabilisation action or over-allotment must be conducted by the relevant Stabilisation Manager(s) (or person(s) acting on behalf of any Stabilisation Manager(s)) in accordance with all applicable laws and rules.

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GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF THE PROGRAMME

This section constitutes a general description of the Programme for the purposes of Article 25(1) of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 2019/980.

This Programme is a Euro 4,000,000,000 Euro Medium Term Note Programme under which the Issuer may, from time to time, issue Notes including, without limitation, Fixed Rate Notes, Floating Rate Notes, Zero Coupon Notes, Sustainability-Linked Notes, Green Bonds and other Notes, subject to compliance with all applicable legal and/or regulatory and/or central bank requirements. The applicable terms of any Notes will be agreed between the Issuer and the Dealers prior to the issue of the Notes and will be set out in the applicable Final Terms of the Notes endorsed on, or attached to, the Notes.

RISK FACTORS

The Issuer believes that the following factors may affect its ability to fulfil its obligations under Notes issued under the Programme. Additional risks and uncertainties relating to the Issuer that are not currently known to the Issuer, or that it currently deems immaterial, may individually or cumulatively also have a material adverse effect on the business, financial condition or results of operations of the Issuer and, if any such risk should occur, the price of the Notes may decline and investors could lose all or part of their investment.

The Issuer believes that the risks described below represent the principal risks inherent in investing in Notes issued under the Programme, but the inability of the Issuer to pay interest, principal or other amounts on or in connection with any Notes may occur for other reasons. Prospective investors should also read the detailed information set out elsewhere in this Base Prospectus and reach their own views prior to making any investment decision.

The risk factors presented herein have been divided into five categories based on their nature. These categories are:

- risk factors relating to our business and industry;*
- legal, regulatory and compliance risks;*
- risks related to financing;*
- risk factors relating to the Notes; and*
- risks related to the market generally.*

Within each category, the risk factor estimated to be the most material on the basis of an overall evaluation of the criteria set out in the Prospectus Regulation is presented first. However, the order in which the risk factors are presented after the first risk factor in each category is not intended to reflect either the relative probability or the potential impact of their materialisation. The order of the categories does not represent any evaluation of the materiality of the risk factors within that category, when compared to risk factors in another category.

In the sections "Risk Factors Relating to our Business", "Legal, regulatory and compliance risks" and "Risks related to financing" the terms "we", "us" and "our" refer to Stora Enso Oyj or Stora Enso Oyj and its subsidiaries and associates, as the context may require.

Risk Factors Relating to Our Business and Industry

Our operations are affected by global macroeconomic conditions, and any material deterioration or downturn of the economy could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

Demand for our products is primarily driven by demand for our customers' end products, such as industrial and consumer packaging and wood products. Economic downturns characterised by declines in consumer and government spending, business investment or construction activity typically result in decreased demand for our products. Furthermore, the economic conditions have been, and are likely to continue to be, affected by concerns over increased geopolitical tensions, including those related to Ukraine, the Middle East (including the impact of oil prices on the global economy), North Korea and the Taiwan Strait, and political developments, such as the relationship between the UK and the European Union (the "EU").

For example, following Russia's invasion of Ukraine in February 2022, the United States, the EU, the UK, Canada, Japan and Australia, among others, imposed several tranches of economic sanctions against Russia, the breakaway regions Donetsk and Luhansk as well as Belarus. In response, Russia imposed several counter-sanctions, trade restrictions and other retaliatory measures. There can be no assurance that further sanctions, counter sanctions or other measures will not be imposed. These existing and increasing sanctions create a complex system that affects international trade and finance, energy and raw material markets in Europe and the rest of the world and the global economy, and have contributed to currency fluctuations and inflation, which could all affect our profitability, cash flow and demand for our products.

Although we have stopped all production and sales in Russia as well as all export to and import from Russia due to the ongoing invasion in Ukraine and divested our Russian operations, our employees and operations could be adversely affected due to, for example, increased cyber security risks and uncertainties in global supply chains. Any future economic downturns, global tensions or pandemics could increase uncertainty in macroeconomic conditions and the global economy.

Tightening central bank measures, high inflation, and increasing interest rates have increased uncertainty in the global economic and financial markets, and such uncertainty in the global economy may also negatively affect our business conditions. In addition, turmoil in the capital and credit markets may result in decreased availability of credit, which could have an adverse effect on the global economy and, consequently, on the markets for our products. The current geopolitical circumstances pose a notable risk of an increase in protectionist measures, including further direct or indirect government support for certain participants in the countries in which we or our competitors operate, which could distort competition in the market and require companies not benefiting from such support to curtail capacity and take other measures to remain competitive. An increase in protectionist measures could materially shrink global trade. Many of these risks are increasing as inflation has accelerated in many countries because of disruptions to supply chains combined with increased consumer demand and higher commodity prices.

The worsening market outlook, which accelerated towards the latter part of the first quarter of 2023, may materially affect our business conditions. We expect cost pressures and market uncertainties to be significantly more challenging in 2023 compared to 2022. This market situation may continue to weaken consumer confidence resulting in lower private consumption, which could adversely affect the demand for products in all of our divisions and our profitability. Further, the challenging construction sector with a lower number of issued building permits and new housing starts could have an adverse effect on the demand for products in our Wood Products division. Additionally, due to weakening consumer confidence, we expect the demand for containerboard to remain weak, in addition to which consumer board has recently been showing signs of weakening demand. Should any of the above risks materialise due to market uncertainties, weakening consumer confidence, or otherwise, it could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

Furthermore, economic conditions may be affected by various additional events that are beyond our control, such as natural disasters and epidemics (such as the outbreak of the coronavirus pandemic). The trend towards nationalist anti-globalist policies may continue to grow, with border checks on both goods and people becoming more stringent and national interests promoted, and this trend has been amplified by, for example, Russia's invasion of Ukraine and related sanctions and trade restrictions. There is also a risk that even the more open economies, such as those in Western Europe and Asia, enact policies in direct opposition to globalisation.

Any economic downturn or slowing in economic growth could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations. These conditions are beyond our control and our management is not in a position to reliably estimate their effects on us. See also "*Risk Factors Relating to Our Business—Competition in the packaging, pulp and wood products industries is intense and measures taken by national governments or the EU may distort competition in these industries*" below.

Changes in consumer behaviour and new technologies may have an adverse effect on demand for our products and our profitability.

Changes in consumer behaviour have affected and continue to affect the demand for our products in general. For example, some of the most significant changes include the recent reduction in demand for containerboard due to changes in consumer behaviour resulting from increased macroeconomic uncertainty and weakened consumer confidence.

Changes in technology may also change consumer behaviour in terms of construction materials. Wood may be replaced by plastic or steel materials, which would have an adverse impact on the sales of the Wood Products division. Our ability to meet shifts in consumer demand will depend upon our ability to respond to changes in consumer behaviour and our ability to develop and produce new products on a competitive and economic basis, which requires continuous capacity management, production curtails and structural development.

New technologies and processes may emerge and existing technologies may be further developed in the fields in which we operate. These technologies or processes could have an impact on our production

methods or on product quality or offerings. Rapid changes in our employed technologies or the development of new processes that affect our operations and product range could render the technologies we utilise or the products we produce obsolete or less competitive in the future.

There can be no assurance that we will be able to adjust to and meet changes in consumer behaviour and technology in the future, which could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

Competition in the packaging, pulp and wood products industries is intense and measures taken by national governments or the EU may distort competition in these industries.

The packaging, pulp and wood products industries in which we operate are mature, capital intensive and highly competitive. We have, from time to time, experienced pricing pressure from competitors in many of our product lines and geographic markets. Our principal competitors include a number of large international packaging and forest product companies, and we also face competition from numerous regional and more specialised competitors. The competitive environment and imbalances between supply and demand in the packaging, pulp and wood products markets have been principal factors behind fluctuations in product prices in recent years. There can be no assurance that we will be able to compete successfully in the future, and a failure to do so could have a material adverse effect on our competitive position. In addition, we are subject to the risk that local competitors following lower social responsibility standards enter the market with lower compliance, labour and other costs than ours, and we may not be able to compete with such companies for the most price-conscious customers.

Competition in the packaging, pulp and wood products industries may be distorted by measures taken by national governments or the EU. For example, the European Commission's European Green Deal (the "**European Green Deal**") includes policies and legislation on areas such as EU Forest and Biodiversity strategies, the Renewable Energy Directive, EU Emission Trading System (ETS), Sustainable products initiative, Packaging and Packaging waste revision as well as EU taxonomy. Political decisions on forest resources around the European Green Deal could limit the availability of wood, increase costs and distort competition in the market by changing the supply/demand balance of wood. Other measures may include direct support to build new production capacity in an industry already characterised by overcapacity and indirect support through tax and other incentives that are not available to all market participants. Such support measures may have a significant effect on the supply/demand balance in the industry and, therefore, distort competition in the market. Companies that do not benefit from such support may also have to curtail capacity and take other measures to remain competitive. In addition, competition in the packaging, pulp and wood products industries may be distorted by regulatory measures that, for example, support specific energy sources or impose additional taxes, charges or penalties for certain practices. Such regulatory measures may require us to make significant additional investments or change our trade practices, which could have a significant adverse effect on our profitability and on our ability to compete against companies that are not subject to the same requirements.

The prices for our products are cyclical and are affected by changes in capacity and production and by demand for our products, which, in turn, is influenced by general economic conditions and customers' inventory levels, among other factors. The timing and magnitude of price increases or decreases in the packaging, pulp and wood products markets have generally varied by region and by type of packaging, pulp and wood products. Changes in capacity, production and demand may result in periods of imbalance between supply and demand, during which periods the prices of our products can fluctuate significantly. In addition, movements in currency exchange rates can result in changes in global trade flows, which, in turn, can exacerbate the imbalance between supply and demand. We may not be able to maintain our current price levels, or increase the prices for our products, unless there is a strong demand for packaging, pulp and wood products or a decrease in production capacity. Decreases in demand or unfavourable price levels for our products could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

We are exposed to risks related to climate change.

Climate change, including the impact of global warming, creates physical and financial risk. Physical risks from climate change include an increase in sea level and changes in weather conditions, such as an increase in changes in weather patterns, including temperatures and precipitation, and extreme weather events. Such changes could adversely affect, among others, tree populations and the harvesting and transportation of wood. For example, exceptionally mild winter conditions could affect the stability of

raw material supply and potentially increase wood costs for our Nordic mills. Drought periods together with high temperatures could also increase the risk of forest fires and insect outbreaks, potentially affecting forests and regional wood prices. In addition, the increasing global demand for water could, in the long term, adversely affect our operations through our supply chains. High temperatures and dry weather could also lower water levels in lakes and affect our water treatment processes and lead to increasing risk of production limitations. Accordingly, climate change could have a material adverse effect on our results of operations, financial condition and liquidity.

We may become subject to legislation and regulation regarding climate change, and compliance with any new rules could be difficult and costly. Concerned parties, such as legislators and regulators, shareholders and non-governmental organisations, as well as companies in many business sectors, are considering ways to reduce greenhouse gas emissions. Various governmental and local regulatory and legislative bodies have proposed legislative and regulatory measures relating to climate change, regulating greenhouse gas emissions and energy policies. If such legislation is enacted, we could incur increased energy, raw material, environmental and other costs and capital expenditures to comply with the limitations. Due to the uncertainty in the regulatory and legislative processes, as well as the scope of such requirements and initiatives, we cannot currently determine the effect such legislation and regulation may have on our operations. Furthermore, we could face increased costs related to defending and resolving legal claims and other litigation related to climate change and the alleged impact of our operations on climate change.

We rely on outside suppliers and subcontractors and are therefore susceptible to disruptions in our supply chain.

We rely on outside suppliers and subcontractors and their ability to deliver products or services at the right time and of the right quality. Our most important production inputs are fibre, transport, chemicals and energy, machinery and equipment as well as various outsourced business support services. For some of these inputs, there are a limited number of potential suppliers. In the event of a significant interruption or limitation in the supply of these production inputs from our current suppliers, we would seek to obtain them from other sources. However, there can be no assurance that we would be able to do so without an adverse impact on our manufacturing operations, such as an interruption or downscaling of production or change in the product mix, or increased costs. For example, ongoing global supply chain disruptions have negatively impacted the availability of transportation and increased transportation costs. The disruption to global supply chains and the negative effects resulting therefrom may continue. Any economic slowdown could also motivate our suppliers to decrease capacity, and consolidation among suppliers may occur. As a result, should the demand for our products increase faster than anticipated, there may not be sufficient volume of certain production inputs to meet the increased needs or the price of these inputs may increase. This could result in production delays and an increase in costs, and, if such delays are prolonged or cost increases are substantial, have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

We are also subject to the risk that our suppliers and subcontractors fail to comply with our sustainability requirements and thereby damage our reputation. This risk relates particularly to suppliers not complying with labour, health and safety regulations in high-risk countries in emerging markets such as China and Brazil. If our suppliers do not comply with our sustainability requirements, we may be required to take measures to remedy the situation, as well as terminating the relevant supplier relationships, which may limit the number of suppliers available to us. Any of the above could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

Changes in raw material and energy costs affect our profitability.

The main raw material required in the manufacture of board products is pulp, which is made from wood or recovered fibre. Different types of board and paper products are produced with the appropriate type of pulp and chemicals as their principal raw materials. The prices for energy and many of our raw materials, especially petroleum-based chemicals, have been volatile in recent years. For example, oil prices decreased significantly in the first quarter of 2020 then gradually recovered until a significant increase in February and March 2022 related to Russia's invasion of Ukraine and related sanctions and trade restrictions. Oil prices have historically been subject to significant volatility. Raw material and energy prices are likely to remain volatile going forward as a result of continued supply chain disturbances, tensions between Europe and Russia, China's energy shortage, and transition challenges from the

disinvestment of fossil fuel reserves. This, in turn, affects the profitability of the packaging, pulp and wood products industries. Chemical suppliers that use petroleum-based products in the production of their chemicals may, due to supply shortages, cost increases or other reasons, limit the amount of chemicals available to us and/or we may not be able to obtain the chemicals needed to operate our business at favourable prices or without delays.

Raw material costs are expected to increase in 2023 compared to 2022, particularly in relation to energy, wood, and chemicals. For example, pulpwood costs are likely to rise and the availability of pulpwood is expected to remain tight, in addition to which the global pulp market is expected to weaken, which could have an adverse effect on our profitability.

For the years ended 31 December 2022 and 2021, fibre manufacturing costs accounted for 33 per cent. and 37 per cent., respectively, of our total operating costs. Factors affecting the price for raw materials include supply, energy costs, capacity and inventory levels of suppliers, disruptions in infrastructure, regulation, sanctions, export restrictions, the level of import duties, exports and demand, among other things. There is a risk of continuously higher costs and increased price volatility for raw materials and energy prices in Europe and we expect the supply of raw materials to continue to be tight. Also, exceptionally mild winter conditions could affect harvesting and the transport of wood and may therefore affect the stability of raw material supply and potentially increase wood costs to our Nordic mills. In addition, energy is one of the most significant components of our production costs. Despite our internal energy generation, we are, to a significant extent, dependent on external energy suppliers. Our contracts with energy suppliers vary as to price, quantity and duration and our energy costs are also affected by various market factors, including fuel and energy market prices and local and national regulatory decisions. Increases in prices for raw materials and energy have had a significant adverse impact on our production costs, and increases in prices for raw materials or energy could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations if we are unable to increase our product prices sufficiently to maintain our margins.

The failure to make successful mergers and acquisitions and divestments could have a negative impact on our competitiveness. Additional acquisitions may also expose us to new liabilities.

As part of our development, we may seek opportunities through mergers and/or acquisitions to stay competitive or to enhance our position in our core areas of operation or to expand outside of current businesses. Risks relating to mergers and acquisitions include unidentified liabilities of the companies we may acquire or merge with, the possible inability to successfully integrate and manage acquired operations and personnel as well as the risk that the anticipated economies of scale or synergies do not materialise. In addition, past practices by acquired companies, such as in relation to pollution, competition law breaches or corruption, could result in additional costs for us and cause reputational damage. We may not be able to identify attractive acquisition or merger opportunities and might not be able to carry out acquisitions or mergers on attractive terms. Failure to participate in industry consolidation may have an adverse effect on our strategic competitive position. Regulation of merger or acquisition activity by competition authorities may also limit our ability to make future acquisitions or mergers. We have in the past recorded significant impairment charges related to goodwill or other intangible assets in connection with acquisitions and may be required to do so in the future in connection with any future acquisitions.

We have made a number of divestments in recent years in order to focus our operations. We may divest additional mills or operations to focus on strategic areas. For example, we recently divested three of our five paper production sites in line with our strategy, acquired De Jong Packaging Group, one of the largest corrugated packaging producers in the Benelux countries, and announced that we had initiated a sales process for a possible divestment of our consumer board production site in Beihai, China (see "Description of the Issuer – Recent Developments"). Any future divestments may be affected by many factors that are beyond our control, such as the availability of bank financing to potential buyers, interest rates and competitors' capacity, and may also lead to exposure to indemnity claims. Furthermore, divestments may involve additional costs due to historical and unaccounted liabilities. There can be no assurance that we will be able to divert assets in a profitable way, or that such divestments will be possible on acceptable terms, or at all. The market situation may also affect our ability to accurately predict the length of time needed for any acquisitions or divestments. Therefore, the profitability of transactions may differ from our expectations, which could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations. Any transactions may also require extensive

management attention, which would divert the attention of our management away from the ongoing business.

We may not be able to realise some or all of the anticipated benefits of our strategic plans and investments or there may be delays and unexpected higher costs or other difficulties in realising such benefits.

Our business strategy is to transform from a traditional paper and board producer to a customer-focused renewable materials growth company. The success of this transformation depends on our ability to understand the needs of our customers and find the best possible ways to serve them with the right offering and production asset portfolio. This transformation is sought through innovation, organic growth and selective mergers and acquisitions, mainly in growth markets, and through operational improvements to the existing production base. Due to their nature, the investments usually require considerable amounts of capital and have long lead times to generate returns, leaving them susceptible to changes in market conditions and other unexpected factors. In addition, due to the size, location and complexity of the strategic projects, there is always a risk of cost overruns and delays. Specifically in the current market situation, inadequate utilisation of production facilities or individual paper machines and an unanticipated low demand for products after completion in general may occur. Any of these factors could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations. In addition, competition for qualified personnel is intense in the growth markets in which we operate and seek to implement our strategic projects and this competition is likely to intensify in the future. We may not be able to locate suitable personnel at a reasonable cost or at all. If we are unable to attract, retain and motivate qualified employees at all levels, such failures could have a material adverse effect on our ability to execute our strategy in these markets and have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations. In addition, our intellectual property is an increasingly important tool supporting our transformation from a traditional paper and board producer to a customer-focused renewable materials group. During 2022, we filed 83 patent applications and were granted more than 275 patents worldwide. If we are unable to protect our intellectual property rights, such failure could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations. An inability to realise the full extent of the anticipated benefits of our strategic plans and investments could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

Exchange rate fluctuations may have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

Currency transaction risk consists of the impact of exchange rate fluctuations on our results of operations and cash flows. Currency fluctuations affect us because the majority of our operating costs are denominated in Euro, Swedish krona, Chinese renminbi and Brazilian real, while a proportionately larger share of our sales are denominated in certain other currencies, including U.S. dollars and British pounds sterling.

In addition, an appreciation of the Euro and/or Swedish krona against the U.S. dollar has in the past reduced, and could in the future reduce, the competitiveness of the products we produce in Europe against imports from North America or South America or limit our ability to export such products to North America or South America, which could lead to lower sales and earnings. Furthermore, the Euro value of our sales and earnings in U.S. dollars would be reduced if the Euro were to appreciate against the U.S. dollar.

Because our consolidated financial statements are prepared in Euro, we also face a currency translation risk to the extent that the assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses of our non-Euro subsidiaries are denominated in currencies other than the Euro. Our reported earnings may be affected by fluctuations between the Euro and the non-Euro currencies in which our various subsidiaries report their results of operations.

While we use hedging instruments to mitigate the impact of exchange rate fluctuations, there can be no assurance that we will be able to manage our foreign exchange risk successfully and reduce volatility. As a result of all the above factors, currency exchange rate fluctuations between the Euro and/or Swedish krona and certain other currencies, such as the U.S. dollar, British pound sterling, Swedish krona, Brazilian real or Chinese renminbi, could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

The availability of fibre may affect the prices paid by us for key raw materials or require us to alter our manufacturing operations.

Any disruptions on delivery of procured wood fibre to our mills may oblige us to pay higher prices or alter our manufacturing operations by, for example, changing the product mix or downscaling production. Public debate on forest resources, and stakeholder concerns or economic, political, legal or other difficulties may halt or limit the supply of fibre to our mills, which could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations. Other factors that may halt or limit the supply of fibre to our mills are restrictions, including changes to forest, biodiversity or environmental regulatory regimes, leading to lower logging activities in countries from which we import fibre or increasing domestic demand for wood due to further development of the forest products industries in such countries. In particular, the EU energy and carbon policies may have an impact on the availability and price of wood fibre.

Furthermore, environmental and social responsibility in wood procurement and forest management is a key requirement for our stakeholders, and we maintain policies for sustainable sourcing of wood and fibre as well as land management setting the basic requirements for all our wood procurement operations. If we fail to ensure that the origin of the wood we use is acceptable, this could have adverse consequences in the markets. Unpredicted changes in forest certification schemes and increased customer requirements could limit the availability of certified raw material. These adverse consequences could increase our raw material costs relating fibre and wood, which, in turn, could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

We may not be able to successfully implement our cost reduction and efficiency improvement measures.

We have taken a number of measures to reduce our costs and achieve operating efficiencies over the past years, and we may take further such measures in the future. The implemented measures included the restructuring of our business areas and management, mill closures to address overcapacity and improve profitability, redundancies and divestments of certain mills and businesses. While these measures generated the targeted savings, we may not be able to realise the full intended benefits of past or future efficiency improvement measures. Actual cost savings may differ materially from original estimates for a number of reasons. In addition, cost reduction measures are based on current conditions and do not take into account future cost increases that may result from changes in the industry or our operations, such as the overall weaker business environment and the current uncertainty in the global markets. Further, some of the measures taken by us are irreversible and we may incur significant costs should we want to recommence certain terminated operations in the future as a result of, for example, industry consolidation or unexpected changes in industry trends. Any failure to successfully implement these or additional future measures, or the failure of these measures to generate the anticipated level of savings, could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

Future impairments and restructuring costs may have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

The valuation of goodwill, intangible assets and fixed assets on our consolidated balance sheet is, to a significant degree, dependent on our estimates of the future cash generation capacity of the relevant assets or cash generating units. In accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the EU ("IFRS"), we review the carrying amounts of our intangible assets and fixed assets at each balance sheet date to determine whether there is any indication of impairment. Goodwill is tested annually for impairment or more frequently when impairment indicators exist. If any such indication exists, we will estimate the recoverable amount of the asset and impair the asset to the recoverable amount through the income statement. The recoverable amount is estimated as the higher of the net selling price and the value in use with an impairment loss being recognised whenever the carrying amount exceeds the recoverable amount. Our total impairment charges relating to operations, presented as total impairment charges on other intangible assets and property, plant and equipment, in 2022 and 2021 amounted to EUR 114 million and EUR 149 million, respectively. Further restructuring and/or any downturn or weakness in the global economy may require us to make further impairments, which, depending on the amounts impaired, may have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

In recent years, we have taken a number of measures to restructure our operations. Restructuring costs incurred in connection with restructuring cover the costs for closing down operations, demolition,

clearance, cleaning and site restoration as well as redundancy costs. As at 31 December 2022, our total restructuring provisions amounted to EUR 21 million. As we continue to review our operations for additional operational efficiency and cost competitiveness, our restructuring costs may be significant in the foreseeable future and there can be no assurance that the actual cash outflows will not exceed the provisioned amounts. Such events could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

The value of our investments may be adversely affected by political, economic and legal developments in the countries concerned.

We have operations in countries where the political, economic and legal systems are less predictable than in countries with more developed institutional structures. In particular, as we operate in growth markets, we may become increasingly exposed to risks relating to operating in countries with less developed institutional, legal and political structures. In addition, social risks may harm the development of our investments in these countries and our relationship with local shareholders. Political or economic upheaval, civil unrest, changes in laws and other factors could have a material adverse effect on our operations in any of the countries in which we operate and, in turn, the amount of income from, and the value of, the investments we have made, and may in future make, in relation to our operations in these countries. Furthermore, political changes in China, Brazil and Uruguay may have a material financial impact on our operations. We are also exposed to similar risks when undertaking reorganisations, closures and improvements to our operations in the EU. Any such issues, or a public perception of such issues, would also harm our reputation and affect our operations in such markets.

In addition, risks of operating in emerging market countries arise from the establishment or enforcement of foreign exchange restrictions, which could effectively prevent us from receiving profits from, or from selling our investments in, these countries, as well as have an adverse effect on the profitability of our operations. While none of the countries in which our operations are located currently have foreign exchange controls that have a significant effect on us, most of these countries have imposed foreign exchange controls in the recent past and no assurance can be given that these countries will not reinstitute these controls in the future.

Certain of our operations are carried out in joint ventures over which we share control.

Certain of our current operations are carried out in joint ventures and we expect to use joint ventures when starting new operations in growth markets also in the future. One of our current key joint ventures is Veracel Celulose S.A. ("**Veracel**") in Brazil. Both we and our Brazilian partner Suzano Papel e Celulose S.A. (formerly Fibria and Aracruz Celulose S.A.) have a 50 per cent. interest in Veracel and are entitled to one-half of the Veracel pulp mill's output. Another important joint venture is the pulp mill Montes del Plata S.A. ("**Montes del Plata**") in Uruguay in which we and Celulosa Arauco y Constitucion S.A. ("**Arauco**") each have a 50 per cent. stake and are entitled to one-half of its output.

Due to their nature, we have and likely will have only shared control with other investors over our current and future joint ventures. Our current and future partners may have different approaches with respect to each joint venture, their control and any changes in control involving the joint venture or the parties thereto, and we may be unable to reach agreement with our joint venture partners. In the event of disagreements between the joint venture partners, we may fail to exit the joint venture at an acceptable price or at all. Strategic or joint venture partners may also choose not to, or may be subject to changes in control that may impact the ability to, continue partnerships they have with us or we may have to assume full ownership of joint venture companies. Our joint venture partners may also face financial difficulties, which may prevent such partners from supporting the operations of, or investing further capital in, the respective joint ventures. This could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

We maintain a diverse and broad customer base as part of our sales approach; the loss of one or more of our major customers or the realisation of customer credit risk could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

A significant portion of our products are sold to a number of major customers. Although we are not dependent on any specific customer or group of customers, the loss of one or more of our major customers, if not replaced, could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or

results of operations. Further, each of our divisions and reporting segments, in particular the Packaging Materials division, Packaging Solutions division and Biomaterials division, sell significant volumes to certain major customers that, although not necessarily material to our business as a whole, are significant to the operations of the respective individual division. In addition, we are exposed to customer credit risk arising from deterioration in the financial health of customers. We use various measures to reduce credit risks, including but not limited to letters of credit, prepayments and bank guarantees; however, there can be no assurance that these measures will be successful in preventing the realisation of customer credit risk.

A few significant shareholders may influence or control the direction of our business.

Stora Enso's largest shareholders, Solidium Oy ("**Solidium**"), a company wholly-owned by the Finnish State, and FAM AB ("**FAM**") held 10.7 per cent. and 10.2 per cent., respectively, of the Shares outstanding and 27.3 per cent. and 27.3 per cent., respectively, of the related voting rights as at 31 December 2022. Accordingly, Solidium and FAM have significant power to influence matters submitted to a vote of shareholders, such as the approval of the annual financial statements, declarations of annual reserves and dividends, capital increases, amendments to our articles of association and the election of the members of our board of directors (the "**Board of Directors**"). To the extent matters presented to our shareholders require approval of a particular percentage of shares represented at a meeting of shareholders or of a super majority of outstanding shares, these shareholders may be able to significantly influence the outcome of the vote.

We are exposed to risks related to our tree plantations and forests.

Currently, we have direct ownership of 1.4 million hectares of forest land (1.15 million hectares of productive forest land) in Sweden. We also manage plantations through 50 per cent. joint operation companies in Brazil and Uruguay and through subsidiaries in China. The majority of Latin American plantations are on lands we own, while Asian plantations are on leased lands. We also have a 41 per cent. interest in Tornator Oyj ("**Tornator**"), a Finnish company owning approximately 0.7 million hectares of forest land mainly in Finland.

Our tree plantations and forests may be destroyed as a result of natural disasters, including storms, fires, drought or floods. See also " – *We are exposed to risks related to climate change*" above. Such incidents could result in loss of assets, delayed delivery timetables and additional costs. At our tree plantations, there is also a risk of other catastrophic events, such as pathogen and pest infestations. Pathogens and plant diseases may spread quickly and destroy entire plantations, which would result in significant additional costs and delay in the delivery of fibre to the associated mills.

Establishing land ownership structures that comply with local law is a challenging process in emerging markets as a result of undeveloped regulatory frameworks, unclear licensing and permit requirements and changing legislation. In emerging markets, certain issues concerning land ownership remain unresolved and the laws governing investment in, and the operation of, forestry assets are new and untested. In China and Brazil, for example, we have faced social movements against plantations, which have also resulted in negative publicity. Competition for land (with, for example, the demands of energy and food production and pasture land) may also increase the price of land or restrict the availability of suitable land for plantations. Further, we announced in July 2008, that a federal judge in Brazil had issued a decision claiming that the permits issued by the State of Bahia for the operations of Stora Enso's joint operations company Veracel were not valid. For more information, see "*Description of the Issuer – Legal Proceedings – Legal Proceedings in Latin America – Veracel*".

A significant portion of our employees and our suppliers' employees are members of labour unions and we may face labour disruptions that could interfere with our operations, and we may not be able to attract and retain key officers, managers or other key personnel, which could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

Recruiting, retaining and developing a competent workforce and managing key talent throughout our global organisation are crucial to business development, for example within strategic investment projects and research and development, or during restructuring and redundancies due to divestments and closures. There can be no assurance that we will be able to retain and attract key personnel in the future and our

inability to attract or retain an adequate number of certain key personnel could have an adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

We are subject to the risk of labour disputes, strikes and adverse employee relations, which could disrupt our business operations (or the business operations of our suppliers) and adversely affect our business, financial condition or results of operations. The majority of our employees, and in particular employees in Finland and Sweden, are represented by labour unions under several collective bargaining agreements in the various countries in which we operate. However, organisations collectively representing us and other employers in our industry may not be able to renegotiate satisfactory collective labour agreements when they expire. Furthermore, the existing collective bargaining agreements may not prevent a strike or work stoppage at any of our facilities in the future (for example in response to layoffs or similar measures), and any such work stoppage could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations. Additionally, public dissatisfaction with our labour-related decisions may, in extreme cases, lead to unanticipated boycotts or disruptions at our facilities. There can be no assurance that there will not be labour disputes, strikes and/or adverse employee relations in the future.

Valuations of our financial and biological assets and liabilities could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

The value of certain financial assets and liabilities on our balance sheet is determined by using the fair value for those assets and liabilities at the balance sheet date. For publicly traded securities, the fair value is based upon publicly quoted market prices, whereas the fair value of financial assets and liabilities for which there is no publicly quoted market price is determined by our management using a variety of valuation techniques. For us, the largest item subject to fair valuation is the interests in Pohjolan Voima Oy ("**PVO**"). PVO is a privately owned company in Finland that produces electricity and heat for its shareholders, including us. The fair value of our ownership interest in PVO largely depends on the price of electricity and the used discount rate. As at 31 December 2022, the fair value of PVO's shares was EUR 1,423 million, as compared to EUR 900 million as at 31 December 2021. A significant decrease in the fair value of our financial assets could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations. Further, due to the subjective nature of the assumptions used in estimating the fair value of our financial assets, any changes in the assumptions used may impact the reported fair value of the financial instruments.

The Issuer together with its subsidiaries (the **Group**) has biological assets in equity accounted investment companies, joint operation companies and in subsidiaries. Biological assets, in the form of standing trees, are accounted for under IAS 41, which requires that the assets are measured at fair value less the costs to sell them. Fair value is determined using discounted cash flows from continuous operations based on sustainable forest management plans taking into account the growth potential of one cycle. These discounted cash flows require estimates of growth, harvesting, sales price, costs and discount rate, and changes in these premises are included in the consolidated income statement, for directly owned interests and for joint operations, in the line item "Change in Net Value of Biological assets". For those assets shown in the consolidated statement of financial position of equity accounted investments, changes are included in the line item "Share of results of equity accounted investments". It is therefore important that the Group's joint operation companies' and the equity accounted investments companies' management makes estimates of future price levels and trends for sales and costs, and undertakes regular surveys of the forest to establish the volumes of wood available for harvesting and their current growth rates. The value of biological assets disclosed in the Group's consolidated statement of financial position from subsidiary companies and from joint operations amounted to EUR 4,531 million as at 31 December 2022 (31 December 2021: EUR 4,547 million). The Group's indirect share of biological assets held by equity accounted investments amounted to EUR 1,122 million as at 31 December 2022 (31 December 2021: EUR 906 million). A significant change in the fair value of our biological assets could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

Reduced levels of capital expenditure may have an adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

As our asset transformation is nearing completion, we have reduced the level of our capital expenditures and focused on selected key assets in recent years. In 2022, our capital expenditure was EUR 778 million, and our capital expenditure forecast for 2023 is EUR 1,200–1,300 million mainly due to a consumer board investment in Oulu, Finland, but, for example, in 2020 our capital expenditure was lowered from an

originally planned maximum amount of EUR 750 million to EUR 687 million as part of our profit protection programme and as part of managing the macroeconomic uncertainties. Reduced levels of capital expenditure may result in deterioration in the quality of our production facilities, which may result in higher maintenance and replacement costs in the long term. In addition, postponing capital expenditure may subject production facilities to a higher risk of accidents, result in us losing our competitive advantage and reduce the value of our production facilities. Therefore, long periods of reduced capital expenditure levels could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

We depend on technology and advanced information systems that may fail or be subject to disruptions.

The integrity, reliability and operational performance of our IT systems are important to our internal and external communications and daily operations. Our IT systems may be damaged or interrupted by increases in usage, human error, damaged hardware, our suppliers' failure to follow service level agreements, network connection issues, cyber security issues, natural hazards or disasters or similarly disruptive events. Any failure of our IT systems could lead to significant costs and disruptions that could harm our reputation and have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations. In addition, cyber threats and other security threats could exploit possible weaknesses in our IT systems and security controls, which could result in leakage of sensitive information, theft of intellectual property, violation of data privacy regulations, production outage or damage to our facilities, personnel or reputation.

A fire, accident or other calamity at our production facilities could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

A fire, accident or other calamity resulting in significant damage to our manufacturing facilities could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations. Our operations would be interrupted if any of our production facilities were to experience a major accident or were forced to shut down or curtail production due to unforeseen events. Any failure to maintain high levels of safety management could also result in harm to our employees or contractors and communities near our operations as well as the environment. Impacts in addition to physical injury, health effects and environmental damage could include liability to employees or third parties, impairment of the Group's reputation, or inability to attract and retain skilled employees. Government authorities could in addition enforce the closure of our operations on a temporary basis. Such incidents could result in delayed delivery timetables and additional costs to us and there can be no assurance that our insurance coverage would adequately cover all such costs, if at all. Further, there can be no assurance that funding would be available in such circumstances to repair any unforeseen damage at our production facilities. This could have a material adverse effect on the quality of our products, the efficiency of our production facilities and our business in general. In addition, turmoil and volatility in the global financial markets may adversely affect the insurance market. This may result in some of the insurers in our insurance portfolio failing and being unable to pay their share of claims.

Legal, Regulatory and Compliance Risks

We may face high costs for compliance with and remediation activities under environmental laws and regulations, which would reduce profit margins and earnings.

We are subject to various environmental laws and regulations in the jurisdictions in which we operate that govern, among other things, wood procurement, the use of recycled material and different forms of production discharges and emissions. We have, from time to time, had incidents relating to, among other things, odours emitted from our mills, soil contamination and high levels of organic matter and mercury near our mills. For the year ended 31 December 2022, our environmental costs, excluding interest and including depreciation, were EUR 243 million, as compared to EUR 191 million in 2021. As at 31 December 2022, our provision for environmental remediation was EUR 73 million.

The risk of substantial environmental costs and liabilities is inherent in industrial operations, including the forest products industry, and there can be no assurance that we will not incur significant costs and liabilities in the future in connection with our operations, mill closures or otherwise or that the adoption of increasingly strict environmental laws, regulations and enforcement policies will not result in substantially increased costs and liabilities in the future. Similarly, the interpretation of the existing laws

and regulations may change, which may require stricter controls and increase our costs. Additionally, certain mill sites have been in industrial use for decades and may give rise to unanticipated environmental liabilities as scientific knowledge, environmental laws and regulations develop. Higher regulatory, environmental and similar costs would reduce our profit margins and earnings. We expect to continue to incur significant expenditures and may face operational constraints to maintain compliance with applicable environmental laws, to upgrade equipment at our mills, to clean up closed sites and to meet new regulatory requirements. Significant increases in environmental remediation and compliance costs could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

We may be subject to product safety claims.

Some of our board and packaging products are used for, among other things, packaging food products. There is a risk that individuals, entities or authorities may allege that our products have contaminated food products, which could result in liability claims and product recalls. Although we have established systems to manage hygiene at the mills producing these products, there can be no assurance that these measures will eliminate the risk of liability claims, or that we will be able to successfully dispose of such claims. In addition, any failures in structural design, product selection or installation could result in liability claims related to our wood products. A material product liability claim, even if concluded in our favour, could harm our reputation, which could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

Our governance, internal controls and compliance processes could fail to prevent regulatory penalties, reputational harm and fraud, both at operating subsidiaries and joint ventures.

We operate globally and our activities span multiple jurisdictions and complex regulatory frameworks at a time of increased enforcement activity, increasing sanctions complexity and initiatives in areas such as competition law and anti-corruption. There can be no assurance that our internal control measures will ensure the implementation and maintenance of adequate controls over our financial reporting processes or sanctions or that our operational risk management procedures will detect and prevent misbehaviour by individual employees as well as violations at our joint ventures and other companies in which we have an interest, particularly if we only have a minority stake and do not control accounting or other rules and protocols for the conduct of business. Our failure to comply with applicable laws and other standards could subject us to fines, loss of operating licenses and reputational harm.

Effective internal controls are necessary for us to provide reliable financial reports, ensure compliance and effectively prevent and detect fraud. If we cannot provide reliable financial reports or prevent fraud, our financial results could be negatively affected. Additionally, at the operational level, individual employees may not comply with our policies and guidelines and as a result may cause us to incur compliance costs and cause us reputational damage. Inadequate internal controls could also cause investors and other third parties to lose confidence in our reported financial information, which could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

Legal proceedings could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

The international nature of our operations expose us to the potential risk of claims, litigation and arbitration proceedings. Acquisitions or divestments could also give rise to litigation. In addition, we operate in certain countries where land and resource ownership rights could be unclear, which could give rise to related disputes. Claims and legal proceedings may be costly, divert management attention and may result in reputational damage. Any unfavourable outcome of such proceedings could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations. See also "Description of the Issuer – Legal Proceedings".

Risks related to social issues may harm our business.

Risks related to social issues may harm our existing operations, the development of our investments, especially in growth markets, and our relationship with local stakeholders and non-governmental organisations. Regardless of the fact that we aim to comply with applicable laws and regulations, and that sustainability management, including our Environmental and Social Impact Assessments (ESIA), are an important part of our business practices, we are sensitive to stakeholder activism and may face campaigns

that can have adverse consequences on sales to our customers and/or on the availability of certain raw materials we need in our operations and/or our ability to obtain financing.

Human rights related issues have a material impact on our licence to operate and our reputation. We may encounter challenges relating to human rights issues as we operate in growth markets that include countries with less developed institutional, legal and political structures. There is a risk that our policies and procedures relating to the human rights are not properly integrated into the daily business in our operations and supply chains, which could result in violations of international human rights standards, and this may lead to reputational damage and loss of business. There is also a risk that we may not operate or continue our operations in markets where human rights issues persist. These adverse consequences may have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations. Should any of the above risks materialise, it could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations, and cause reputational damage.

Risks Related to Financing

We could encounter difficulty in financing our operations, including the investments that are necessary to achieve our strategic plans.

Our strategic plans continue to require significant investments. Our ability to meet these capital requirements depends on a number of factors, such as the availability of cash flows from operations and access to additional debt and equity financing, and there can be no assurance that such funds will be available. Our ability to refinance our debt, incur additional debt, the terms of our existing and any future debt and our liquidity could be affected by a number of adverse developments. Any future adverse developments, such as deterioration in the financial markets and a worsening of general economic conditions, may negatively impact our ability to borrow additional funds as well as the cost and other terms of the funding. For example, global financial markets have experienced, and may continue to experience, significant volatility and liquidity disruptions due to Russia's invasion of Ukraine and its impacts on the energy and raw material markets in Europe, high inflation, increasing interest rates and tightening central bank measures, which may adversely affect our funding costs and access to funding. Incurrence of additional debt would increase the amounts we must pay to service our debt obligations and could involve the imposition of restrictive covenants that could negatively impact our ability to operate in the desired manner. The failure to obtain sufficient funds necessary for running our operations or the increased costs or unfavourable terms of financing could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations. Further, difficulties we may encounter in financing our capital investments may prevent the realisation of our strategic plans and could, in particular, force us to forego opportunities that may arise in the future. This could, in turn, have a negative impact on our competitive position.

Any downgrade in our credit ratings could adversely affect the availability of new financing and increase our cost of capital.

In March 2023, Moody's assigned a rating of Baa3 with positive outlook for our long-term debt. Moody's rating for our short-term debt was P-3. In February 2023, Fitch Ratings assigned Stora Enso a rating of BBB- with positive outlook¹. If the ratings were to be downgraded by the rating agencies, our cost of capital could increase. Any downgrade could also negatively affect our business and the availability of future financing.

Risk Factors Relating to the Notes

Factors which are material for the purpose of assessing the market risks associated with Notes issued under the Programme

¹ According to Fitch Ratings' rating system, the BBB rating indicates that expectations of default risk are currently low. The capacity for payment of financial commitments is considered adequate, but adverse business or economic conditions are more likely to impair this capacity. The modifier - denotes the relative status within the major rating category. According to Moody's rating system, the Baa rating indicates that the obligations are subject to moderate credit risk. They are considered medium-grade and as such may possess speculative characteristics. The numerical modifier 3 indicates a ranking in the lower end of Moody's relevant generic rating category.

Risks related to the structure of a particular issue of Notes

A wide range of Notes may be issued under the Programme. A number of these Notes may have features which contain particular risks for potential investors. Set out below is a description of the most common such features:

Notes subject to optional redemption by the Issuer

An optional redemption feature of Notes is likely to limit their market value. During any period when the Issuer may elect to redeem Notes, the market value of those Notes generally will not rise substantially above the price at which they can be redeemed. This also may be true prior to any redemption period.

The Issuer may be expected to redeem Notes when its cost of borrowing is lower than the interest rate on the Notes. At those times, an investor generally would not be able to reinvest the redemption proceeds at an effective interest rate as high as the interest rate on the Notes being redeemed and may only be able to do so at a significantly lower rate. Potential investors should consider reinvestment risk in light of other investments available at that time.

Fixed Rate Notes

Fixed Rate Notes bear interest at a fixed rate rather than by reference to an underlying index or reference rate. Accordingly, investors should note that if interest rates rise, then the income payable on the Fixed Rate Notes might become less attractive and the price that they could realise on a sale of the Fixed Rate Notes may fall. However, the market price of Notes issued under the Programme from time to time has no effect on the total income investors receive on maturity of the Notes if they hold the Notes until the relevant maturity date.

Further, inflation will reduce the real value of the Fixed Rate Notes over time, which may affect what investors could buy with their investment in the future and may make the fixed rate payable on the Fixed Rate Notes less attractive in the future, again affecting the price that they could realise on a sale of the Fixed Rate Notes.

Floating Rate Notes

Floating Rate Notes bear interest by reference to an underlying reference rate. Unlike Fixed Rate Notes, the interest income on Floating Rate Notes is variable and, at the time of purchase, investors are not able to determine a yield for Floating Rate Notes. As such, the return on investment cannot be compared with that of investments which have fixed interest periods. Investors are also exposed to the reinvestment risk of the interest income if the market interest rates decline.

Partly-paid Notes

The Issuer may issue Notes where the issue price is payable in more than one instalment. Failure to pay any subsequent instalment could result in an investor losing all of his investment.

Fixed/Floating Rate Notes

Fixed/Floating Rate Notes may bear interest at a rate that the Issuer may elect to convert from a fixed rate to a floating rate, or from a floating rate to a fixed rate. The Issuer's ability to include a feature to convert the interest basis from a fixed rate to a floating rate, or vice versa, will affect the secondary market and the market value of the Notes since the Issuer may be expected to convert the rate when it is likely to produce a lower overall cost of borrowing. If the Issuer converts from a fixed rate to a floating rate, the spread on the Fixed/Floating Rate Notes may be less favourable than then prevailing spreads on comparable Floating Rate Notes tied to the same reference rate. In addition, the new floating rate at any time may be lower than the rates on other Notes. If the Issuer converts from a floating rate to a fixed rate, the fixed rate may be lower than then prevailing rates on its Notes.

Notes issued at a substantial discount or premium

The market values of securities issued at a substantial discount (such as Zero Coupon Notes) or premium from their principal amount tend to fluctuate more in relation to general changes in interest rates than do prices for conventional interest-bearing securities. Generally, the longer the remaining term of the

securities, the greater the price volatility as compared to conventional interest-bearing securities with comparable maturities.

Sustainability-Linked Notes may not be a suitable investment for all investors seeking exposure to assets with sustainability characteristics

Although Notes issued as Sustainability-Linked Step Up Notes or Sustainability-Linked Redemption Notes (each "**Sustainability-Linked Notes**") may be structured either (i) with the interest rate relating to the Notes being subject to upward adjustment or (ii) through the payment of a premium upon early redemption or at maturity, as applicable, in certain circumstances specified in the Terms and Conditions of the Notes, such Sustainability-Linked Notes may not satisfy an investor's requirements or any future legal or quasi legal standards for investment in assets with sustainability characteristics and no representation is made by the Issuer or the relevant Dealers as to the suitability of the Sustainability-Linked Notes to fulfil environmental or sustainability criteria required by prospective investors. Any such Notes are not 'green', 'social' or 'sustainable' bonds and are not being marketed as such and the Issuer expects to use the net proceeds of any issue of Notes issued as Sustainability-Linked Notes for general corporate purposes. Therefore, the Issuer does not intend to allocate the net proceeds of any such Notes specifically to projects or business activities meeting environmental or sustainability criteria, or to be subject to any other limitations associated with green, social or sustainable bonds.

In addition, the interest rate adjustment or payment of premium in respect of any Notes issued as Sustainability-Linked Notes depends on, inter alia, definitions of Scope 1 and Scope 2 GHG Emissions, Scope 3 GHG Emissions, Technically Recyclable Products and/or Birch Seedlings Planting, as the case may be, that may be inconsistent with investor requirements or expectations or other definitions relevant to these factors. The sustainability performance of the Issuer is calculated with reference to the Issuer's business, operations and capabilities and does not easily lend itself to benchmarking against the sustainability performance of other companies.

Although the Group targets (i) increasing the number of birch seedlings planted in its forest lands in Sweden, (ii) decreasing its direct and indirect greenhouse gas emissions and (iii) increasing the proportion of its products that are technically recyclable, there can be no assurance of the extent to which it will be successful in achieving these aims or that any future investments it makes in furtherance of these targets will meet investor expectations or any binding or non-binding legal standards regarding sustainability performance, whether by any present or future applicable law or regulations or by its own by laws or other governing rules or investment portfolio mandates, in particular with regard to any direct or indirect environmental, sustainability or social impact. Adverse environmental or social impacts may occur during the design, construction and operation of any investments the Group makes in furtherance of these targets or such investments may become controversial or criticised by activist groups or other stakeholders. Lastly, no Event of Default shall occur under the Sustainability-Linked Notes, nor will the Issuer be required to repurchase or redeem such Sustainability-Linked Notes, if the Group fails to satisfy any or all of = (i) the Scope 1 and Scope 2 GHG Emissions Condition, (ii) the Scope 3 GHG Emissions Condition, (iii) the Technically Recyclable Products Condition or (iv) the Birch Seedlings Planting Condition (all as defined in the Terms and Conditions of the Notes), as applicable.

Sustainalytics has issued an independent opinion, dated 3 May 2023, in respect of the Issuer's Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework which was developed in accordance with the Sustainability-Linked Bond Principles established in 2020 by the International Capital Markets Association (the "**Second Party Opinion**"). The Second Party Opinion, which provides an opinion on certain environmental and related considerations, is a statement of opinion, not a statement of fact. No assurance or representation is given by the Issuer or any Dealer as to the suitability or reliability for any purpose whatsoever of any opinion (including the Second Party Opinion), report, certification or validation of any third party in connection with the offering of the Sustainability-Linked Notes or the sustainability performance targets set to fulfil any green, social, sustainability, sustainability-linked and/or other criteria.

The Second Party Opinion providers and providers of similar opinions, certifications and validations are not currently subject to any specific regulatory or other regime or oversight. The Second Party Opinion and any other such opinion, report or certification is not intended to address any credit, market or other aspects of any investment in any Note, including without limitation market price, marketability, investor preference or suitability of any security or any other factors that may affect the value of the Notes. Any such opinion, report or certification is not, nor should be deemed to be, a recommendation by the Issuer, any member of the Group, the Dealers, any Second Party Opinion providers, any External Verifier or any other person to buy, sell or hold Sustainability-Linked Notes. Noteholders have no recourse against the Issuer, any of the Dealers or the provider of any such opinion, report or certification for the contents of any such opinion, report or certification, which is only current as at the date it was initially issued. Prospective investors must determine for themselves the relevance of any such opinion, report or certification and/or the information contained therein and/or the provider of such opinion, report or certification for the purpose of any investment in the Sustainability-Linked Notes. Any withdrawal of any such opinion, report or certification or any such opinion, report or certification attesting that the Group is not complying in whole or in part with any matters for which such opinion, report or certification is opining on or certifying may have a material adverse effect on the value of the Sustainability-Linked Notes and/or result in adverse consequences for certain investors with portfolio mandates to invest in securities to be used for a particular purpose. Any such opinion, report or certification is not, nor shall it be deemed to be, incorporated in and/or form part of this Base Prospectus.

In the event any such Sustainability-Linked Notes are, or are intended to be, listed, or admitted to trading on a dedicated "green", "sustainable", "social" or other equivalently labelled segment of a stock exchange or securities market, no representation or assurance is given that such listing or admission will be obtained or maintained for the lifetime of such Sustainability-Linked Notes.

Capitalised terms used but not defined in this risk factor have the meanings given to them in the Terms and Conditions of the Notes

The Sustainability-Linked Notes include certain triggers linked to sustainability key performance indicators

The terms of the Sustainability-Linked Notes include certain sustainability-linked performance targets linked to one or more sustainability key performance indicators (see "*Sustainability-Linked Notes may not be a suitable investment for all investors seeking exposure to assets with sustainability characteristics*"). Failure to meet such sustainability performance targets will result in increased interest amounts being payable under the Sustainability-Linked Step Up Notes or the payment of a premium amount at redemption under the Sustainability-Linked Redemption Notes, either of which would increase the Group's total cost of funding and may result in a significant negative impact on the reputation of the Group, either of which could have a material adverse effect on the Group, its business prospects, its financial condition or its results of operations.

Under the Terms and Conditions of the Notes, a Sustainability-Linked Trigger Event may occur if, amongst other things and as applicable to the relevant Series of Sustainability-Linked Notes, the Group's (i) greenhouse gas emissions (Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Percentage and Scope 3 GHG Emissions Percentage, each as more fully described in Condition 4(c)) in respect of the Reference Year specified in the applicable Final Terms, are not reduced by at least the relevant Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Percentage Threshold or Scope 3 GHG Emissions Percentage Threshold, as applicable, specified in the applicable Final Terms, in each case by comparison to the Scope 1 and 2 Baseline and the Scope 3 Baseline, respectively or (ii) proportion of technically recyclable products produced by the Group (Technically Recyclable Products Percentage, as more fully described in Condition 4(c)) in respect of the Reference Year specified in the applicable Final Terms, is not increased to at least the relevant Technically Recyclable Products Percentage Threshold specified in the applicable Final Terms or (iii) number of birch seedlings planted in its forest lands in Sweden since 1 January 2025 (the Birch Seedlings Planting Amount, as more fully described in Condition 4(c)) in respect of the Reference Year specified in

the applicable Final Terms, does not increase to at least the relevant Birch Seedlings Planting Amount Threshold specified in the applicable Final Terms. The Terms and Conditions of the Notes permit the Issuer to recalculate the Scope 1 and 2 Baseline, the Scope 3 Baseline, the KPIs and the SPTs in accordance with the Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework to reflect any significant change in: (i) the calculation methodology of one or more the KPIs; (ii) any regulation which is relevant to the determination of one or more the KPIs; (iii) data due to better data accessibility or discovery of data errors, or (iv) the perimeter of the Group as a result of any acquisition, amalgamation, demerger, merger, corporate reconstruction, divestiture or disposal. Accordingly, while any such recalculation by the Group must be confirmed in a Recalculation Assurance Report prepared by an independent External Verifier, any such adjustments to the Scope 1 and 2 Baseline, the Scope 3 Baseline, the KPIs or the SPTs may have unforeseen consequences on the Group's overall sustainability profile. For example, an increase or decrease in the volume of greenhouse gas emissions comprising the relevant baseline, may, respectively, increase the total volume of greenhouse gas emissions that may be produced by the Group while still being able to satisfy the Scope 1 and Scope 2 GHG Emissions Condition and/or the Scope 3 GHG Emissions Condition and avoid the occurrence of a Sustainability-Linked Trigger Event, or decrease the total volume of reduction in greenhouses gases that needs to be achieved by the Group in order to satisfy such conditions and avoid the occurrence of a Sustainability-Linked Trigger Event.

Capitalised terms used but not defined in this risk factor have the meanings given to them in the Terms and Conditions of the Notes.

The regulation and reform of "benchmarks" may adversely affect the value of Notes linked to or referencing such "benchmarks"

Interest rates and indices which are deemed to be "benchmarks" (including the euro interbank offered rate ("EURIBOR") and the Stockholm inter-bank offered rate ("STIBOR")) are the subject of national and international regulatory guidance and proposals for reform. Some of these reforms are already effective whilst others are still to be implemented. These reforms may cause such benchmarks to perform differently than in the past, to disappear entirely, or have other consequences which cannot be predicted. Any such consequence could have a material adverse effect on any Notes linked to or referencing such a benchmark.

The EU Benchmarks Regulation applies, subject to certain transitional provisions, to the provision of benchmarks, the contribution of input data to a benchmark and the use of a benchmark within the EU. Among other things, it (i) requires benchmark administrators to be authorised or registered (or, if non-EU-based, to be subject to an equivalent regime or otherwise recognised or endorsed) and (ii) prevents certain uses by EU supervised entities of benchmarks of administrators that are not authorised or registered (or, if non-EU based, not deemed equivalent or recognised or endorsed). Regulation (EU) 2016/1011 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA (the "**UK Benchmarks Regulation**") among other things, applies to the provision of benchmarks and the use of a benchmark in the UK. Similarly, it prohibits the use in the UK by UK supervised entities of benchmarks of administrators that are not authorised by the UK Financial Conduct Authority (the "**FCA**") or registered on the FCA register (or, if non-UK based, not deemed equivalent or recognised or endorsed).

The EU Benchmarks Regulation and/or the UK Benchmarks Regulation, as applicable, could have a material impact on any Notes linked to or referencing a benchmark, in particular, if the methodology or other requirements of the benchmark are changed in order to comply with the terms of the EU Benchmarks Regulation and/or the UK Benchmarks Regulation, as applicable. Such changes could, among other things, have the effect of reducing, increasing or otherwise affecting the volatility of the published rate or level of the relevant benchmark.

More broadly, any of the international or national reforms, or the general increased regulatory scrutiny of benchmarks, could increase the costs and risks of administering or otherwise participating in the setting of a benchmark and complying with any such regulations or requirements.

The euro risk free-rate working group for the euro area has published a set of guiding principles and high level recommendations for fallback provisions in, amongst other things, new euro denominated cash products (including bonds) referencing EURIBOR. The guiding principles indicate, among other things, that continuing to reference EURIBOR in relevant contracts (without robust fallback provisions) may

increase the risk to the euro area financial system. On 11 May 2021, the euro risk-free rate working group established its recommendations on EURIBOR fallback trigger events and fallback rates.

Such factors may have (without limitation) the following effects on certain benchmarks: (i) discouraging market participants from continuing to administer or contribute to a benchmark; (ii) triggering changes in the rules or methodologies used in the benchmark and/or (iii) leading to the disappearance of the benchmark. Any of the above changes or any other consequential changes as a result of international or national reforms or other initiatives or investigations, could have a material adverse effect on the value of and return on any Notes linked to, referencing, or otherwise dependent (in whole or in part) upon, a benchmark.

The Terms and Conditions of the Notes provide for certain fallback arrangements in the event that a Benchmark Event (as defined in the Terms and Conditions) occurs in respect of an Original Reference Rate or other relevant reference rate and/or any page on which such benchmark may be published (or any other successor service) becomes unavailable. Such fallback arrangements include the possibility that:

- (a) the Rate of Interest could be set by reference to a Successor Reference Rate or an Alternative Reference Rate (both as defined in the Terms and Conditions), with the application of an Adjustment Spread (which could be positive, negative or zero); and
- (b) may include amendments to the Terms and Conditions of the Notes the Agency Agreement to ensure the proper operation of the new benchmark,

all as determined by an Independent Advisor (acting in good faith), and as more fully described at Condition 4(b)(iv). It is possible that the adoption of a Successor Rate or Alternative Rate, including with the application of any adjustment spread, may result in any Notes linked to or referencing an Original Reference Rate performing differently (which may include payment of a lower Rate of Interest) than they would if the Original Reference Rate were to continue to apply in its current form. There is also a risk that the relevant fallback provisions may not operate as expected or intended at the relevant time.

Furthermore, in certain circumstances, the ultimate fallback for the purposes of calculation of the Rate of Interest for a particular Interest Period may result in the Rate of Interest for the last preceding Interest Period being used. This may result in the effective application of a fixed rate for Floating Rate Notes based on the rate which was last observed on the Relevant Screen Page.

Investors should consult their own independent advisers and make their own assessment about the potential risks imposed by the EU Benchmarks Regulation and/or the UK Benchmarks Regulation, as applicable, or any of the international or national reforms in making any investment decision with respect to any Notes referencing a benchmark.

In respect of any Notes issued with a specific use of proceeds, such as a Green Bond, there can be no assurance that such use of proceeds will be suitable for the investment criteria of an investor

The applicable Final Terms relating to any specific Tranche of Notes may provide that it will be the Issuer's intention to apply the proceeds from an offer of those Notes specifically to finance or refinance projects or activities that meet the eligibility requirements defined and detailed in the Issuer's Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework. The Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework is not, nor shall it be deemed to be, incorporated in and/or form part of this Base Prospectus. Prospective investors should have regard to the information set out in this Base Prospectus, the applicable Final Terms and the Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework regarding such use of proceeds and consult with their legal and other advisers before making an investment in any such Notes and must determine for themselves the relevance of such information for the purpose of any investment in such Notes together with any other investigation such investor deems necessary. The Issuer's Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework may be amended at any time without the consent of Noteholders and none of the Issuer, the Arranger or the Dealers assumes any obligation or responsibility to release (though for any Series of Notes, the applicable Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework will be the version appearing on the Issuer's website as at the Issue Date, regardless of any subsequent amendments thereto) any update or revision to the Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing

Framework and/or information to reflect events or circumstances after the date of publication of the Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework.

No assurance is given by the Issuer, the Arranger, any Dealer or any other person that the use of such proceeds for any Eligible Projects (as defined in "Use of Proceeds" below) will satisfy, whether in whole or in part, any present or future investor expectations or requirements as regards any investment criteria or guidelines with which such investor or its investments are required to comply, whether by any present or future applicable law or regulations or by its own by-laws or other governing rules or investment portfolio mandates, in particular with regard to any direct or indirect environmental, sustainability or social impact of any projects or uses, the subject of or related to, any Eligible Projects. Neither the Arranger nor any Dealer shall be responsible for the ongoing monitoring of the use of proceeds in respect of any such Notes.

It should be noted that the definition (legal, regulatory or otherwise) of, and market consensus as to what constitutes, a "green", "sustainable", "social" or an equivalently-labelled project or investment that may finance such project is evolving. No assurance can be given that a clear definition, consensus or label will develop over time or that, if it does, any Green Bonds will comply with such definition, market consensus or label. In addition, no assurance can be given by the Issuer, the Arranger, any Dealer or any other person to investors that any Green Bonds will comply with any future standards or requirements regarding such "green", "sustainable" or other equivalently-labelled performance objectives including Regulation (EU) 2020/852 on the establishment of a framework to facilitate sustainable investment (the so called "**EU Taxonomy**" including the supplemental delegated regulations thereto) or Regulation (EU) 2020/852 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA and, accordingly, the status of any Notes as being "green", "social", "sustainable" (or equivalent) could be withdrawn at any time.

No assurance or representation is given by the Issuer, the Arranger, any Dealer or any other person as to the suitability or reliability for any purpose whatsoever of any opinion, report or certification of any third party (whether or not solicited by the Issuer) which may be made available in connection with the issue of any Notes and in particular with any Eligible Projects to fulfil any environmental, sustainability, social and/or other criteria. For the avoidance of doubt, any such opinion, report or certification is not, nor shall be deemed to be, incorporated in and/or form part of this Base Prospectus. Any such opinion, report or certification is not, nor should be deemed to be, a recommendation by the Issuer, the Arranger, any Dealer or any other person to buy, sell or hold any such Notes. Any such opinion, report or certification is only current as of the date that opinion, report or certification was initially issued. Prospective investors must determine for themselves the relevance of any such opinion, report or certification and/or the information contained therein and/or the provider of such opinion, report or certification for the purpose of any investment in such Notes. Currently, the providers of such opinions, reports and certifications are not subject to any specific regulatory or other regime or oversight. Investors in such Notes shall have no recourse against the Issuer, the Arranger, the Dealers or the provider of any such opinion, report or certification for the contents of any such opinion, report or certification.

In the event that any such Notes are listed or admitted to trading on any dedicated "green", "environmental", "sustainable" or other equivalently-labelled segment of any stock exchange or securities market (whether or not regulated), no representation or assurance is given by the Issuer, the Arranger, any Dealer or any other person that such listing or admission satisfies, whether in whole or in part, any present or future investor expectations or requirements as regards any investment criteria or guidelines with which such investor or its investments are required to comply, whether by any present or future applicable law or regulations or by its own by-laws or other governing rules or investment portfolio mandates. Furthermore, it should be noted that the criteria for any such listings or admission to trading may vary from one stock exchange or securities market to another. No representation or assurance is given or made by the Issuer, the Arranger, any Dealer, or any other person that any such listing or admission to trading will be obtained in respect of any such Notes or, if obtained, that any such listing or admission to trading will be maintained during the life of the Notes.

While it is the intention of the Issuer to apply the proceeds of any Notes so specified for Eligible Projects in, or substantially in, the manner summarised in this Base Prospectus, there can be no assurance that the relevant project(s) or use(s) the subject of, or related to, any Eligible Projects will be capable of being implemented in or substantially in such manner and/or accordance with any timing schedule and that accordingly such proceeds will be totally or partially disbursed for such Eligible Projects. Nor can there be any assurance that such Eligible Projects will be completed within any specified period or at all or with the results or outcome (whether or not related to the environment) as originally expected or anticipated by

the Issuer. Any such event or failure by the Issuer will not constitute an Event of Default under the Notes or otherwise result in the Notes being redeemed prior to their maturity date.

Any such event or failure to apply the proceeds of any issue of Notes for any Eligible Projects as mentioned in the previous paragraph and/or withdrawal of any such opinion, report or certification or any such opinion, report or certification attesting that the Issuer is not complying in whole or in part with any matters for which such opinion, report or certification is opining, reporting or certifying on and/or any such Notes no longer being listed or admitted to trading on any stock exchange or securities market as aforesaid may have a material adverse effect on the value of such Notes and also potentially the value of any other Notes which are intended to finance Eligible Projects and/or result in adverse consequences for certain investors with portfolio mandates to invest in securities to be used for a particular purpose.

There is no direct contractual link between any Green Bonds and any green, social or sustainability targets of the Issuer. Therefore, payments of principal and interest and rights to accelerate under such Notes will not depend on sustainability performance.

Investors should refer to the Issuer's website and the Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework (as further described in "Use of Proceeds", below) for further information.

A judgment entered against the Issuer in English court may not be recognised or enforceable in Finland due to the UK leaving the EU

The UK left the EU on 31 January 2020 ("**Brexit**") and the transitional period agreed in the withdrawal agreement during which EU law continued to apply in the UK, expired on 31 December 2020.

The Issuer has submitted to the jurisdiction of the courts of England in the Terms and Conditions of the Notes. As at the date of this Base Prospectus, the UK has not entered into any agreement, treaty or instrument with the EU or Finland which relates to mutual recognition and enforcement of judgments that may be delivered in connection with the Notes. As a result, a final judgment in civil or commercial matters relating to the Notes obtained in the courts of England against the Issuer will, in principle, neither be recognised nor enforceable in Finland. However, if a Noteholder brings a new action in a competent court in Finland, the final judgment rendered in an English court may be submitted to the Finnish court, but will only be regarded as evidence of the outcome of the dispute to which such judgment relates, and the Finnish court, has full discretion to rehear the dispute ab initio. Any retrial on a judgment's merits could therefore significantly delay or prevent the enforcement by Noteholders of the Issuer's obligations under the Notes.

Risks related to Notes generally

Set out below is a brief description of certain risks relating to the Notes generally:

Modification

The conditions of the Notes contain provisions for calling meetings (including by way of conference call or by use of a videoconference platform) of Noteholders to consider matters affecting their interests generally. These provisions permit defined majorities to bind all Noteholders including Noteholders who did not attend and vote at the relevant meeting and Noteholders who voted in a manner contrary to the majority.

The value of the Notes could be adversely affected by a change in English law or administrative practice

The conditions of the Notes are based on English law in effect as at the date of this Base Prospectus. No assurance can be given as to the impact of any possible judicial decision or change to English law or administrative practice after the date of this Base Prospectus.

Notes where denominations involve integral multiples: definitive Notes

In relation to any issue of Notes which have denominations consisting of a minimum Specified Denomination plus one or more higher integral multiples of another smaller amount, it is possible that such Notes may be traded in amounts that are not integral multiples of such minimum Specified Denomination. In such a case a holder who, as a result of trading such amounts, holds an amount which is

less than the minimum Specified Denomination in their account with the relevant clearing system at the relevant time may not receive a definitive Note in respect of such holding (should definitive Notes be printed) and would need to purchase a principal amount of Notes such that its holding amounts to a Specified Denomination.

If definitive Notes are issued, holders should be aware that definitive Notes which have a denomination that is not an integral multiple of the minimum Specified Denomination may be illiquid and difficult to trade.

Risks Related to the Market Generally

Set out below is a brief description of the principal market risks, including liquidity risk, exchange rate risk, interest rate risk and credit risk:

The secondary market generally

Notes may have no established trading market when issued, and one may never develop. If a market does develop, it may not be very liquid. Therefore, investors may not be able to sell their Notes easily or at prices that will provide them with a yield comparable to similar investments that have a developed secondary market. This is particularly the case for Notes that are especially sensitive to interest rate, currency or market risks, are designed for specific investment objectives or strategies, are being issued to a single investor or a limited number of investors or have been structured to meet the investment requirements of limited categories of investors. These types of Notes generally would have a more limited secondary market and more price volatility than conventional debt securities. Illiquidity may have a severely adverse effect on the market value of Notes.

Exchange rate risks and exchange controls

The Issuer will pay principal and interest on the Notes in the Specified Currency. This presents certain risks relating to currency conversions if an investor's financial activities are denominated principally in a currency or currency unit (the "**Investor's Currency**") other than the Specified Currency. These include the risk that exchange rates may significantly change (including changes due to devaluation of the Specified Currency or revaluation of the Investor's Currency) and the risk that authorities with jurisdiction over the Investor's Currency may impose or modify exchange controls. An appreciation in the value of the Investor's Currency relative to the Specified Currency would decrease (1) the Investor's Currency-equivalent yield on the Notes, (2) the Investor's Currency-equivalent value of the principal payable on the Notes and (3) the Investor's Currency-equivalent market value of the Notes.

Government and monetary authorities may impose (as some have done in the past) exchange controls that could adversely affect an applicable exchange rate. As a result, investors may receive less interest or principal than expected, or no interest or principal.

Interest rate risks

Investment in Fixed Rate Notes involves the risk that subsequent changes in market interest rates may adversely affect the value of the Fixed Rate Notes.

Credit ratings may not reflect all risks

One or more independent credit rating agencies may assign credit ratings to the Notes. The ratings may not reflect the potential impact of all risks related to structure, market, additional factors discussed above, and other factors that may affect the value of the Notes. A credit rating is not a recommendation to buy, sell or hold securities and may be revised or withdrawn by the rating agency at any time.

In general, European regulated investors are restricted under the CRA Regulation from using credit ratings for regulatory purposes in the EEA, unless such ratings are issued by a credit rating agency established in the EEA registered under the CRA Regulation (and such registration has not been withdrawn or suspended), subject to transitional provisions that apply in certain circumstances whilst the registration application is pending. Such general restriction will also apply in the case of credit ratings issued by third country non-EEA credit rating agencies, unless the relevant credit ratings are endorsed by an EEA-registered credit rating agency or the relevant third country rating agency is certified in accordance with the CRA Regulation (and such endorsement action or certification, as the case may be,

has not been withdrawn or suspended, subject to transitional provisions that apply in certain circumstances). The list of registered and certified rating agencies published by ESMA on its website in accordance with the CRA Regulation is not conclusive evidence of the status of the relevant rating agency included in such list, as there may be delays between certain supervisory measures being taken against a relevant rating agency and the publication of the updated ESMA list.

Investors regulated in the UK are subject to similar restrictions under the UK CRA Regulation. As such, UK regulated investors are required to use for UK regulatory purposes ratings issued by a credit rating agency established in the UK and registered under the UK CRA Regulation. In the case of ratings issued by third country non-UK credit rating agencies, third country credit ratings can either be: (a) endorsed by a UK registered credit rating agency; or (b) issued by a third country credit rating agency that is certified in accordance with the UK CRA Regulation. Note this is subject, in each case, to (a) the relevant UK registration, certification or endorsement, as the case may be, not having been withdrawn or suspended, and (b) transitional provisions that apply in certain circumstances.

If the status of the rating agency rating the Notes changes for the purposes of the CRA Regulation or the UK CRA Regulation, relevant regulated investors may no longer be able to use the rating for regulatory purposes in the EEA or the UK, as applicable, and the Notes may have a different regulatory treatment, which may impact the value of the Notes and their liquidity in the secondary market.

Certain information with respect to the credit rating agencies and ratings referred to in this Base Prospectus and/or the applicable Final Terms, is set out in of this Base Prospectus and will be disclosed in the applicable Final Terms.

Calculation Agent interests

The Issuer may appoint a Dealer as Calculation Agent in respect of an issuance of Notes under the Programme. In such a case the Calculation Agent is likely to be a member of an international financial group that is involved, in the ordinary course of its business, in a wide range of banking activities out of which conflicting interests may arise. Whilst such a Calculation Agent will, where relevant, have information barriers and procedures in place to manage conflicts of interest, it may in its other banking activities from time to time be engaged in transactions involving an index or related derivatives which may affect amounts receivable by Noteholders during the term and on the maturity of the Notes or the market price, liquidity or value of the Notes and which could be deemed to be adverse to the interests of the Noteholders.

Legal investment considerations may restrict certain investments

The investment activities of certain investors are subject to legal investment laws and regulations, or review or regulation by certain authorities. Each potential investor should consult its legal advisers to determine whether and to what extent (1) Notes are legal investments for it, (2) Notes can be used as collateral for various types of borrowing and (3) other restrictions apply to its purchase or pledge of any Notes. Financial institutions should consult their legal advisors or the appropriate regulators to determine the appropriate treatment of Notes under any applicable risk-based capital or similar rules.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Certain statements included in this Base Prospectus may constitute "forward-looking statements". Forward-looking statements are all statements in this Base Prospectus that do not relate to historical facts and events, and include statements concerning the Issuer's plans, objectives, goals, strategies and future operations and performance and the assumptions underlying these forward-looking statements. The Issuer uses the words "may", "will", "could", "believes", "assumes", "intends", "estimates", "expects", "plans", "seeks", "approximately", "aims", "projects", "anticipates" or similar expressions, or the negative thereof, to generally identify forward looking statements.

Forward-looking statements may be set forth in a number of places in this Base Prospectus, including (without limitation) in the sections "Risk Factors" and "Description of the Issuer". The Issuer has based these forward-looking statements on the current view with respect to future events and financial performance. These views involve uncertainties and are subject to certain risks, the occurrence of which could cause actual results to differ materially from those predicted in the forward-looking statements contained in this Base Prospectus and from past results, performance or achievements. Although the Issuer believes that the estimates and the projections reflected in its forward-looking statements are reasonable, if one or more of the risks or uncertainties materialise or occur, including those which the Issuer has identified in this Base Prospectus, or if any of the Issuer's underlying assumptions prove to be incomplete or incorrect, the Issuer's actual results of operations may vary from those expected, estimated or projected.

These forward-looking statements are made only as at the date of this Base Prospectus. Except to the extent required by law, the Issuer is not obliged to, and does not intend to, update or revise any forward-looking statements made in this Base Prospectus whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. All subsequent written or oral forward-looking statements attributable to the Issuer, or persons acting on the Issuer's behalf, are expressly qualified in their entirety by the cautionary statements contained throughout this Base Prospectus. As a result of these risks, uncertainties and assumptions, a prospective purchaser of the Notes should not place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements.

DOCUMENTS INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE

The following documents which have previously been published or are published simultaneously with this Base Prospectus and have been filed with the CSSF (www.luxse.com) shall be incorporated by reference in, and form part of, this Base Prospectus:

- the terms and conditions of the Notes, as set out on pages 58 to 79 of the Base Prospectus dated 25 March 2015;
<https://www.storaenso.com/-/media/documents/download-center/documents/company-information/prospectus-march-2015.pdf>
- the terms and conditions of the Notes, as set out on pages 56 to 77 of the Base Prospectus dated 23 March 2016;
<https://www.storaenso.com/-/media/documents/download-center/documents/company-information/prospectus-march-2016.pdf>
- the terms and conditions of the Notes, as set out on pages 62 to 83 of the Base Prospectus dated 12 April 2017;
<https://www.storaenso.com/-/media/documents/download-center/documents/company-information/prospectus-april-2017.pdf>
- the terms and conditions of the Notes, as set out on pages 64 to 85 of the Base Prospectus dated 27 March 2018;
<https://www.storaenso.com/-/media/documents/download-center/documents/company-information/prospectus-march-2018.pdf>
- the terms and conditions of the Notes, as set out on pages 73 to 99 of the Base Prospectus dated 21 March 2019;
<https://www.storaenso.com/-/media/documents/download-center/documents/company-information/prospectus-march-2019.pdf>
- the terms and conditions of the Notes, as set out on pages 61 to 88 of the Base Prospectus dated 20 March 2020;
<https://www.storaenso.com/-/media/documents/download-center/documents/company-information/prospectus-march-2020.pdf>
- the Issuer's Interim Report, January–March 2023, Q1, except for the paragraphs titled "Guidance" on page 2, "Outlook for the Full Year 2023" on page 3 and "Key Sustainability Targets and Performance" on pages 7 to 8;
https://www.storaenso.com/-/media/documents/download-center/documents/interim-reports/2023/storaenso_results_q123_eng.pdf
- the auditors' report and audited consolidated annual financial statements (including the consolidated income statement, the consolidated statement of comprehensive income, the consolidated statement of financial position, the consolidated cash flow statement and statement of changes in equity as well as the notes related thereto) of the Issuer as at and for the year ended 31 December 2022 included in the Issuer's "Financials", part of Stora Enso's Annual Report 2022; and
https://www.storaenso.com/-/media/documents/download-center/documents/annual-reports/2022/storaenso_annual_report_2022.pdf
- the auditors' report and audited consolidated annual financial statements (including the consolidated income statement, the consolidated statement of comprehensive income, the consolidated statement of financial position, the consolidated cash flow statement and statement

of changes in equity as well as the notes related thereto) of the Issuer as at and for the year ended 31 December 2021 included in the Issuer's "Financials", part of Stora Enso's Annual Report 2021.

https://www.storaenso.com/-/media/documents/download-center/documents/annual-reports/2021/storaenso_annual_report_2021.pdf

This Base Prospectus will be available, in electronic format, on the website of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange (www.luxse.com) and at the following website:

<https://www.storaenso.com/en/investors/stora-enso-as-an-investment/debt-investors>

The information incorporated by reference above is available as follows:

Information Incorporated by Reference	Reference
<i>Interim Report, January–March 2023, Q1</i>	
Results summary (except for the paragraphs titled "Guidance" on page 2 and "Outlook for the Full Year 2023" on page 3)	Pages 2-3
Key Figures	Page 4
CEO comment	Page 5
Results	Pages 9-10, 17-18
Segments	Pages 11-16
Events	Pages 19-20
Financials	Pages 21-36
<i>Financials, Part of Stora Enso's Annual Report 2022</i>	
Non-IFRS Measures and Calculation of Key Figures	Page 144
Consolidated Income Statement	Page 145
Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income	Page 145
Consolidated Statement of Financial Position	Page 146
Consolidated Cash Flow Statement	Pages 147-148
Statement of Changes in Equity	Page 149
Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements	Pages 150-201
Auditors' Report	Pages 215-217
<i>Financials, Part of Stora Enso's Annual Report 2021</i>	
Non-IFRS Measures and Calculation of Key Figures	Pages 56-57
Consolidated Income Statement	Page 58
Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income	Page 58
Consolidated Statement of Financial Position	Page 59
Consolidated Cash Flow Statement	Pages 60-61
Statement of Changes in Equity	Page 62
Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements	Pages 63-111
Auditors' Report	Pages 124-126

Following the publication of this Base Prospectus a supplement may be prepared by the Issuer and approved by the CSSF in accordance with Article 23 of the Prospectus Regulation. Statements contained in any such supplement (or contained in any document incorporated by reference therein) shall, to the extent applicable (whether expressly, by implication or otherwise), be deemed to modify or supersede statements contained in this Base Prospectus or in a document which is incorporated by reference in this Base Prospectus. Any statement so modified or superseded shall not, except as so modified or superseded, constitute a part of this Base Prospectus.

Any information not incorporated by reference in the above documents does not form part of this Base Prospectus and to the extent that only certain parts of the above documents are specified to be incorporated by reference herein, the non-incorporated parts of such documents are either not relevant for investors or covered elsewhere in this Base Prospectus.

Copies of documents incorporated by reference in this Base Prospectus can be obtained from the office of the Issuer and the specified office of each of the Paying Agents (as defined below), in each case at the address given at the end of this Base Prospectus. In addition, such documents will be available free of charge from the principal office in Luxembourg of Banque Internationale à Luxembourg, *société anonyme*, for Notes listed on the official list of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange and will also be published on the Luxembourg Stock Exchange's website (www.luxse.com).

The Issuer will, in the event of any significant new factor, material mistake or material inaccuracy relating to information included in this Base Prospectus which may affect the assessment of any Notes, prepare a supplement to this Base Prospectus or publish a new Base Prospectus for use in connection with any subsequent issue of Notes.

FORM OF THE NOTES

Each Tranche of Notes (as defined under "*Terms and Conditions of the Notes*") will be in bearer form and will be initially issued in the form of a temporary global Note (a "**Temporary Global Note**") without receipts, interest coupons or talons, or, if so specified in the applicable Final Terms, a permanent global Note (a "**Permanent Global Note**" and, together with any Temporary Global Note the "**Global Notes**"). Each Global Note which is intended to be issued as a CGN, as specified in the applicable Final Terms, will be deposited on or prior to the original issue date of the Tranche with a common depositary for Euroclear and Clearstream, Luxembourg and each Global Note which is intended to be issued in NGN form, as specified in the applicable Final Terms, will be deposited with a common safekeeper (or a nominee) for Euroclear and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg. Whilst any Note is represented by a Temporary Global Note, payments of principal, interest (if any) and any other amount payable in respect of the Notes due prior to the Exchange Date (as defined below) will be made against presentation of the Temporary Global Note (if the Temporary Global Note is not intended to be issued in NGN form) only to the extent that certification (in a form to be provided) to the effect that the beneficial owners of interests in such Note are not U.S. persons or persons who have purchased for resale to any U.S. person ("**Certification**"), as required by U.S. Treasury regulations, has been received by Euroclear and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg and Euroclear and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg, as applicable, has given a like certification (based on the certifications it has received) to the Agent. Any reference in this section "*Form of the Notes*" to Euroclear and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg shall, whenever the context so permits, be deemed to include a reference to any additional or alternative clearance system approved by the Issuer and the Agent and/or specified in the applicable Final Terms.

Where the Global Notes issued in respect of any Tranche are in NGN form, the applicable Final Terms will also indicate whether such Global Notes are intended to be held in a manner which would allow Eurosystem eligibility. Any indication that the Global Notes are to be so held does not necessarily mean that the Notes of the relevant Tranche will be recognised as eligible collateral for Eurosystem monetary policy and intra-day credit operations by the Eurosystem either upon issue or at any times during their life as such recognition depends upon satisfaction of the Eurosystem eligibility criteria. The common safekeeper for NGNs will either be Euroclear or Clearstream, Luxembourg or another entity approved by Euroclear and Clearstream, Luxembourg.

On and after the date (the "**Exchange Date**") which is 40 days after the date on which a Temporary Global Note is issued, interests in such Temporary Global Note will be exchangeable in whole or in part (free of charge) upon a request as described therein either for (i) interests in a Permanent Global Note without receipts, interest coupons or talons of the same Series or (ii) for definitive Notes of the same Series with, where applicable, receipts, interest coupons and talons attached (as indicated in the applicable Final Terms), in each case against Certification of beneficial ownership as described above and as required by U.S. treasury regulations unless such Certification has already been given. The holder of a Temporary Global Note will not be entitled to collect any payment of interest, principal or other amount due on or after the Exchange Date unless, upon due Certification, exchange of the Temporary Global Note for an interest in a Permanent Global Note or for definitive Notes is improperly withheld or refused. If the Specified Denomination of the Notes stated in the applicable Final Terms includes language substantially to the following effect: "*[€100,000] and integral multiples of [€1,000] in excess thereof up to and including [€199,000]*", the Notes cannot be represented on issue by a Temporary Global Note exchangeable for definitive Notes.

No Notes may be issued under the Programme which (a) have a minimum denomination of less than EUR1,000 (or nearly equivalent in another currency), or (b) carry the right to acquire shares (or transferable securities equivalent to shares) issued by the Issuer or by any entity to whose group the Issuer belongs. Subject thereto, Notes will be issued in such denominations, subject to compliance with all applicable legal and/or regulatory and/or central bank requirements.

Pursuant to the Agency Agreement (as defined under "*Terms and Conditions of the Notes*" below) the Agent as so defined shall arrange that, where a further Tranche of Notes is issued which is intended to form a single Series with an existing Tranche of Notes at a point after the Issue Date of the further Tranche, the Notes of such further Tranche shall be assigned a common code and ISIN by Euroclear and Clearstream, Luxembourg which are different from the common code and ISIN assigned to Notes of any other Tranche of the same Series until such time as the Tranches are consolidated and form a single Series, which shall not be prior to the expiry of the distribution compliance period (as defined in Regulation S under the Securities Act) applicable to the Notes of such Tranche.

Payments of principal, interest (if any) or any other amounts on a Permanent Global Note will be made through Euroclear and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg against presentation or surrender (as the case may be) of the Permanent Global Note if the Permanent Global Note is not intended to be issued in NGN form without any requirement for Certification.

The applicable Final Terms will specify that a Permanent Global Note will be exchangeable (free of charge), in whole but not in part, for definitive Notes with, where applicable, receipts, interest coupons and talons attached only upon the occurrence of an Exchange Event. For these purposes, "**Exchange Event**" means that (i) an Event of Default (as defined in Condition 9) has occurred and is continuing, (ii) the Issuer has been notified that both Euroclear and Clearstream, Luxembourg have been closed for business for a continuous period of 14 days (other than by reason of holiday, statutory or otherwise) or have announced an intention permanently to cease business or have in fact done so and no alternative clearing system is available or (iii) the Issuer has or will become obliged to pay additional amounts as provided for or referred to in Condition 7 which would not be required were the Notes represented by a Permanent Global Note in definitive form. The Issuer will promptly give notice to Noteholders in accordance with Condition 13 if an Exchange Event occurs. In the event of the occurrence of an Exchange Event, Euroclear and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg (acting on the instructions of any holder of an interest in such Permanent Global Note) may give notice to the Agent requesting exchange and in the event of the occurrence of an Exchange Event as described in (iii) above, the Issuer may also give notice to the Agent requesting exchange. Any such exchange shall occur not later than 30 days after the date of receipt of the first relevant notice by the Agent. Temporary and Permanent Global Notes and definitive Notes will be authenticated and, in the case of an NGN, effectuated, (if applicable) and delivered by the Agent on behalf of the Issuer. Global Notes and definitive Notes will be issued pursuant to the Agency Agreement.

Notes which are represented by a Global Note will only be transferable in accordance with the rules and procedures for the time being of Euroclear or Clearstream, Luxembourg, as the case may be.

The following legend will appear on all Notes (other than Temporary Global Notes) having an original maturity of more than 365 days and on all receipts, interest coupons and talons relating to such Notes where TEFRA D is specified in the applicable Final Terms:

"ANY UNITED STATES PERSON WHO HOLDS THIS OBLIGATION WILL BE SUBJECT TO LIMITATIONS UNDER THE UNITED STATES INCOME TAX LAWS, INCLUDING THE LIMITATIONS PROVIDED IN SECTIONS 165(j) AND 1287(a) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE".

The sections referred to provide that United States holders, with certain exceptions, will not be entitled to deduct any loss on Notes, receipts or interest coupons and will not be entitled to capital gains treatment of any gain on any sale, disposition, redemption or payment of principal in respect of Notes, receipts or interest coupons.

A Note may be accelerated by the holder thereof in certain circumstances described in Condition 9. In such circumstances, where any Note is still represented by a Global Note and the Global Note (or any part thereof) has become due and repayable in accordance with the Terms and Conditions of such Notes and payment has not been made in full of the amount due in accordance with the terms of such Global Note, then the Global Note will become void at 8.00 p.m. (London time) on such day. At the same time, holders of interests in such Global Note credited to their accounts with Euroclear and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg, as the case may be, will become entitled to proceed directly against the Issuer on the basis of statements of account provided by Euroclear and Clearstream, Luxembourg, on and subject to the terms of a deed of covenant (the "**Deed of Covenant**") dated 12 April 2017 executed by the Issuer.

Clearing System Accountholders

Each Global Note will be in bearer form. Consequently, in relation to any Tranche of Notes represented by a Global Note, references in the Terms and Conditions of the Notes to "Noteholder" are references to the bearer of the relevant Global Note which, for so long as the Global Note is held by a depositary or a common depositary, in the case of a CGN, or a common safekeeper, in the case of an NGN for Euroclear and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg and/or any other relevant clearing system, will be that depositary or common depositary or, as the case may be, common safekeeper.

Each of the persons shown in the records of Euroclear and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg and/or any other relevant clearing system as being entitled to an interest in a Global Note (each an "**Accountholder**") must look solely to Euroclear and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg and/or such other relevant clearing system (as the case may be) for such Accountholder's share of each payment made by the Issuer to the bearer of such Global Note and in relation to all other rights arising under the Global Note. The extent to which, and the manner in which, Accountholders may exercise any rights arising under the Global Note will be determined by the respective rules and procedures of Euroclear and Clearstream, Luxembourg and any other relevant clearing system from time to time. For so long as the relevant Notes are represented by the Global Note, Accountholders shall have no claim directly against the Issuer in respect of payments due under the Notes and such obligations of the Issuer will be discharged by payment to the bearer of the Global Note.

Conditions applicable to Global Notes

Each Global Note will contain provisions which modify the Terms and Conditions of the Notes as they apply to the Global Note. The following is a summary of certain of those provisions:

Payments: All payments in respect of the Global Note will be made against presentation and (in the case of payment of principal in full with all interest accrued thereon) surrender of the Global Note to or to the order of any Paying Agent and will be effective to satisfy and discharge the corresponding liabilities of the Issuer in respect of the Notes. On each occasion on which a payment of principal or interest is made in respect of the Global Note, the Issuer shall procure that in respect of a CGN the payment is noted in a schedule thereto and in respect of an NGN the payment is entered pro rata in the records of Euroclear and Clearstream, Luxembourg.

Payment Business Day: In the case of a Global Note, the Payment Business Day shall be, if the currency of payment is euro, any day which is a TARGET Settlement Day and a day on which dealings in foreign currencies may be carried on in each (if any) Additional Financial Centre; or, if the currency of payment is not euro, any day which is a day on which dealings in foreign currencies may be carried on in the Principal Financial Centre of the currency of payment and in each (if any) Additional Financial Centre.

Exercise of put option: In order to exercise the option contained in Condition 6(e) (*Redemption at the option of the Noteholders (Investor Put)*) the bearer of the Permanent Global Note must, within the period specified in the Conditions for the deposit of the relevant Note and put notice, give written notice of such exercise to the Fiscal Agent specifying the principal amount of Notes in respect of which such option is being exercised. Any such notice will be irrevocable and may not be withdrawn.

Partial exercise of call option: In connection with an exercise of the option contained in Condition 6(c) (*Redemption at the option of the Issuer (Issuer Call)*) in relation to some only of the Notes, the Permanent Global Note may be redeemed in part in the principal amount specified by the Issuer in accordance with the Conditions and the Notes to be redeemed will not be selected as provided in the Conditions but in accordance with the rules and procedures of Euroclear and Clearstream, Luxembourg (to be reflected in the records of Euroclear and Clearstream, Luxembourg as either a pool factor or a reduction in principal amount, at their discretion).

Notices: Notwithstanding Condition 13 (*Notices*), while all the Notes are represented by a Permanent Global Note or a Temporary Global Note and the Permanent Global Note or the Temporary Global Note are deposited with a depositary or a common depositary for Euroclear and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg and/or any other relevant clearing system or a common safekeeper, notices to Noteholders may be given by delivery of the relevant notice to Euroclear and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg and/or any other relevant clearing system and, in any case, such notices shall be deemed to have been given to the Noteholders in accordance with Condition 13 (*Notices*) on the date of delivery to Euroclear and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg and/or any other relevant clearing system, except that, for so long as such Notes are admitted to trading on the Luxembourg Stock Exchange and it is a requirement of applicable law or regulations, such notices shall also be published in a leading newspaper having general circulation in Luxembourg (which is expected to be *Luxemburger Wort*) or published on the website of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange (www.luxse.com).

APPLICABLE FINAL TERMS

Set out below is the form of Final Terms which will be completed for each Tranche of Notes issued under the Programme with a denomination of less than €100,000 (or its equivalent in another currency).

[MiFID II product governance / Professional investors and ECPs only target market – Solely for the purposes of [the/each] manufacturer's product approval process, the target market assessment in respect of the Notes has led to the conclusion that: (i) the target market for the Notes is eligible counterparties and professional clients only, each as defined in Directive 2014/65/EU (as amended, "**MiFID II**"); and (ii) all channels for distribution of the Notes to eligible counterparties and professional clients are appropriate. *[Consider any negative target market]*. Any person subsequently offering, selling or recommending the Notes (a "**distributor**") should take into consideration the manufacturer['s/s'] target market assessment; however, a distributor subject to MiFID II is responsible for undertaking its own target market assessment in respect of the Notes (by either adopting or refining the manufacturer['s/s'] target market assessment) and determining appropriate distribution channels.]

[UK MIFIR product governance / Professional investors and ECPs only target market – Solely for the purposes of [the/each] manufacturer's product approval process, the target market assessment in respect of the Notes has led to the conclusion that: (i) the target market for the Notes is only eligible counterparties, as defined in the FCA Handbook Conduct of Business Sourcebook ("**COBS**"), and professional clients, as defined in Regulation (EU) No 600/2014 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 ("**UK MiFIR**"); and (ii) all channels for distribution of the Notes to eligible counterparties and professional clients are appropriate. *[Consider any negative target market]*. Any person subsequently offering, selling or recommending the Notes (a distributor) should take into consideration the manufacturer['s/s'] target market assessment; however, a distributor subject to the FCA Handbook Product Intervention and Product Governance Sourcebook (the "**UK MiFIR Product Governance Rules**") is responsible for undertaking its own target market assessment in respect of the Notes (by either adopting or refining the manufacturer['s/s'] target market assessment) and determining appropriate distribution channels.]

OR

[MiFID II product governance / Retail investors, professional investors and ECPs – Solely for the purposes of [the/each] manufacturer's product approval process, the target market assessment in respect of the Notes has led to the conclusion that: (i) the target market for the Notes is eligible counterparties, professional clients and retail clients, each as defined in Directive 2014/65/EU (as amended, "**MiFID II**") **EITHER** [and (ii) all channels for distribution of the Notes are appropriate, including investment advice, portfolio management, non-advised sales and pure execution services] **OR** [(ii) all channels for distribution to eligible counterparties and professional clients are appropriate; and (iii) the following channels for distribution of the Notes to retail clients are appropriate - investment advice[,/ and] portfolio management[,/ and] non-advised sales][and pure execution services][, subject to the distributor's suitability and appropriateness obligations under MiFID II, as applicable]]. *[Consider any negative target market]*. Any person subsequently offering, selling or recommending the Notes (a "**distributor**") should take into consideration the manufacturer['s/s'] target market assessment; however, a distributor subject to MiFID II is responsible for undertaking its own target market assessment in respect of the Notes (by either adopting or refining the manufacturer['s/s'] target market assessment) and determining appropriate distribution channels.]

[UK MIFIR product governance / Retail investors, professional investors and ECPs target market – Solely for the purposes of [the/each] manufacturer's product approval process, the target market assessment in respect of the Notes has led to the conclusion that: (i) the target market for the Notes is retail clients, as defined in point (8) of Article 2 of Regulation (EU) No 2017/565 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 ("**EUWA**"), and eligible counterparties, as defined in the FCA Handbook Conduct of Business Sourcebook ("**COBS**"), and professional clients, as defined in Regulation (EU) No 600/2014 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA ("**UK MiFIR**"); **EITHER** [and (ii) all channels for distribution of the Notes are appropriate, including investment advice, portfolio management, non-advised sales and pure execution services] **OR** [(ii) all channels for distribution to eligible counterparties and professional clients are appropriate; and (iii) the following channels for distribution of the Notes to retail clients are appropriate - investment advice[,/ and] portfolio management[,/and] non-advised sales][and pure execution services][, subject to the distributor's suitability and appropriateness obligations under COBS, as applicable]].

[Consider any negative target market]. Any person subsequently offering, selling or recommending the Notes (a "**distributor**") should take into consideration the manufacturer['s/s'] target market assessment; however, a distributor subject to the FCA Handbook Product Intervention and Product Governance Sourcebook (the "**UK MiFIR Product Governance Rules**") is responsible for undertaking its own target market assessment in respect of the Notes (by either adopting or refining the manufacturer['s/s'] target market assessment) and determining appropriate distribution channels[, subject to the distributor's suitability and appropriateness obligations under COBS, as applicable].

[PROHIBITION OF SALES TO EEA RETAIL INVESTORS – The Notes are not intended to be offered, sold or otherwise made available to and should not be offered, sold or otherwise made available to any retail investor in the European Economic Area (the "**EEA**"). For these purposes, a retail investor means a person who is one (or more) of: (i) a retail client as defined in point (11) of Article 4(1) of MiFID II; (ii) a customer within the meaning of Directive (EU) 2016/97 (the "**Insurance Distribution Directive**"), where that customer would not qualify as a professional client as defined in point (10) of Article 4(1) of MiFID II; or (iii) not a qualified investor as defined in Regulation (EU) 2017/1129 (the "**Prospectus Regulation**"). Consequently no key information document required by Regulation (EU) No 1286/2014 (as amended, the "**PRIIPs Regulation**") for offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to retail investors in the EEA has been prepared and therefore offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to any retail investor in the EEA may be unlawful under the PRIIPs Regulation.]

[PROHIBITION OF SALES TO UK RETAIL INVESTORS – The Notes are not intended to be offered, sold or otherwise made available to and should not be offered, sold or otherwise made available to any retail investor in the United Kingdom (the "**UK**"). For these purposes, a retail investor means a person who is one (or more) of: (i) a retail client, as defined in point (8) of Article 2 of Regulation (EU) No 2017/565 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 ("**EUWA**"); (ii) a customer within the meaning of the provisions of the FSMA and any rules or regulations made under the FSMA to implement Directive (EU) 2016/97, where that customer would not qualify as a professional client, as defined in point (8) of Article 2(1) of Regulation (EU) No 600/2014 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA; or (iii) not a qualified investor as defined in Article 2 of Regulation (EU) 2017/1129 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA. Consequently no key information document required by Regulation (EU) No 1286/2014 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA (the "**UK PRIIPs Regulation**") for offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to retail investors in the UK has been prepared and therefore offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to any retail investor in the UK may be unlawful under the UK PRIIPs Regulation.]

[NOTIFICATION UNDER SECTION 309B(1)(c) OF THE SECURITIES AND FUTURES ACT 2001 OF SINGAPORE (as modified or amended from time to time, the "**SFA**") - *[Insert notice if classification of the Notes is not "prescribed capital markets products", pursuant to Section 309B of the SFA or Excluded Investment Products (as defined in MAS Notice SFA 04-N12: Notice on the Sale of Investment Products and MAS Notice FAA-N16: Notice on Recommendations on Investment Products)].*²

[Any person making or intending to make an offer of the Notes may only do so [:

- (i) in the Public Offer Jurisdiction mentioned in Paragraph [8(xi)] of Part B below, provided such person is a Dealer or Authorised Offeror (as such term is defined in the Base Prospectus (as defined below)) and that the offer is made during the Offer Period specified in that paragraph and that any conditions relevant to the use of the Base Prospectus are complied with; or
- (ii) otherwise] in circumstances in which no obligation arises for the Issuer or any Dealer to publish a prospectus pursuant to Article 3 of the Prospectus Regulation or to supplement a prospectus pursuant to Article 23 of the Prospectus Regulation, in each case, in relation to such offer.

Neither the Issuer nor any Dealer has authorised, nor do they authorise, the making of any offer of Notes in any other circumstances.]

Final terms dated [Date]

² Relevant Manager(s)/Dealer(s) to consider whether it / they have received the necessary product classification from the Issuer prior to the launch of the offer, pursuant to Section 309B of the SFA.

Legal entity identifier (LEI): 7437000ZP669LKUTZ738

PART A - CONTRACTUAL TERMS

[Include whichever of the following apply or specify as "Not Applicable". Note that the numbering should remain as set out below, even if "Not Applicable" is indicated for individual paragraphs or subparagraphs. *Italics denote directions for completing the Final Terms.*]

1.
 - (a) Series Number: [•]
 - (b) Tranche Number: [•]
 - (c) Date on which the Notes will be consolidated and form a single Series: [The Notes will be consolidated and form a single Series with [*identify earlier Tranches*] on [the Issue Date/the date that is 40 days after the Issue Date/exchange of the Temporary Global Note, as referred to in paragraph [] below, which is expected to occur on or about [*date*]][Not Applicable]
2. Specified Currency or Currencies: [•]
3. Aggregate Nominal Amount:

- (a) Series: [•]
- (b) Tranche: [•]
4. Issue Price: [•] per cent. of the Aggregate Nominal Amount
[plus accrued interest from [•]]
5. (a) Specified Denominations: [•]
- (b) Calculation Amount: [•]
6. (a) Issue Date: [•]
- (b) Interest Commencement Date: [*specify*/Issue Date/Not Applicable]
7. Maturity Date: [•]
8. Interest Basis: (as referred to in Condition 4) [Subject as set out in Condition 4(c) and paragraph 14 below][[•] per cent. Fixed Rate]
- [[[•] month] [EURIBOR/STIBOR] +/- [•] per cent. Floating Rate]
- [Zero Coupon]
- (*further particulars specified below*)
9. Redemption/Payment Basis: (as referred to in [Redemption at [par/above par]] Condition 6)
- [Partly Paid]
- [Instalment]
10. Put/Call Options: [Investor Put]
- [Issuer Call]
- [Issuer Par Call]
- [Clean-up Call]
- [(*further particulars specified below*)]
- [•]
11. Date [Board] approval for issuance of Notes obtained:

PROVISIONS RELATING TO INTEREST (IF ANY) PAYABLE

12. **Fixed Rate Note Provisions** (as referred to in [Applicable/Not Applicable] Condition 4(a))

(*If not applicable, delete the remaining*

subparagraphs of this paragraph)

- (a) Rate(s) of Interest: (as referred to in [•] per cent, per annum [payable [annually/semi-annually/quarterly] in arrear][, subject as set out in Condition 4(a) and paragraph 14 below]
- (b) Interest Payment Date(s): (as referred to in [[•] in each year up to and including the Maturity Date]/[specify other])
- (c) Fixed Coupon Amount(s): [Subject to adjustment as set out in Condition 4(c) and paragraph 14 below,][•] per Calculation Amount
- (d) Broken Amount(s): [Subject to adjustment as set out in Condition 4(c) and paragraph 14 below,][•] per Calculation Amount, payable on the Interest Payment Date falling [in/on] [•]
- (e) Day Count Fraction: [30/360][Actual/Actual (ICMA)]
(as referred to in Condition 4(a))
- (f) Determination Date(s): [[•] in each year][Not Applicable]
(as referred to in Condition 4(a)) *Only relevant where Day Count Fraction is Actual/Actual (ICMA)*

13. **Floating Rate Note Provisions** (as referred to in [Applicable/Not Applicable] Condition 4(b))

(If not applicable, delete the remaining subparagraphs of this paragraph)

- (a) Specified Period(s): (as referred to in [•] Condition 4(b))
- (b) Specified Interest Payment Dates: (as [•] referred to in Condition 4(b))
- (c) Business Day Convention: (as referred to [Floating Rate Convention/Following Business Day Convention/Modified Following Business Day Convention/Preceding Business Day Convention] in Condition 4(b))
- (d) Additional Business Centre(s): (as referred [•] to in Condition 4(b)(i))
- (e) Party responsible for calculating the Rate of [•] Interest and Interest Amount (if not the Agent):
- (f) Screen Rate Determination:
 - Reference Rate: (as referred to [•] under Condition 4(b)(ii))

- Interest Determination Date(s): [•]
 - Specified Time: [•]
 - Relevant Screen Page: [•]
- (g) Linear Interpolation: [Not Applicable/Applicable – the Rate of interest for the [long/short] [first/last] Interest Period shall be calculated using Linear Interpolation (*specify for each short or long interest period*)]
- (h) Margin(s): [+/-][] per cent. per annum[, subject as set out in Condition 4(c) and paragraph 14 below]
- (i) Minimum Rate of Interest: [•] per cent, per annum
- (j) Maximum Rate of Interest: [•] per cent, per annum
- (k) Day Count Fraction: (as referred to under [Actual/Actual (ISDA) or Actual/Actual]; Condition 4(b))

Actual/365 (Fixed);

Actual/365 (sterling);

Actual/360;

30/360;

30E/360;

30E/360 (ISDA)]

14. **Step Up Option Provisions** (as referred to in [Applicable/Not Applicable] Condition 4(c))

(If not applicable, delete the remaining subparagraphs of this paragraph)

- (a) Reference Year: [•]
- (b) Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Event: [Applicable/Not Applicable]
- Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Event Step-Up Margin: [•] per cent. per annum
 - Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Percentage Threshold: [•] per cent.
- (c) Scope 3 GHG Emissions Event: [Applicable/Not Applicable]

- Scope 3 GHG Emissions Event Step-Up Margin: [•] per cent. per annum
 - Scope 3 GHG Emissions Percentage Threshold: [•] per cent.
- (d) Technically Recyclable Products Event: [Applicable/Not Applicable]
- Technically Recyclable Products Event Step-Up Margin: [•] per cent. per annum
 - Technically Recyclable Products Percentage Threshold: [•] per cent.
- (e) Birch Seedlings Planting Event: [Applicable/Not Applicable]
- Birch Seedlings Planting Event Step-Up Margin: [•] per cent. per annum
 - Birch Seedlings Planting Amount Threshold: [•]
15. **Zero Coupon Note Provisions** (as referred to in [Applicable/Not Applicable] Condition 4(d))
- (If not applicable, delete the remaining subparagraphs of this paragraph)
- (a) Accrual Yield: [•] per cent. per annum
- (b) Reference Price: [•]
- (c) Day Count Fraction in relation to Early Redemption Amounts and late payment: [Not Applicable/Conditions 6(g)(iii) and 6(l) apply]

PROVISIONS RELATING TO REDEMPTION

16. Issuer Call: (as referred to in Condition 6(c)) [Applicable/Not Applicable]
- (If not applicable, delete the remaining subparagraphs of this paragraph)
- (a) Optional Redemption Date(s): [•]
- (b) Optional Redemption Amount: [Subject to adjustment as set out in Condition 6(m) and paragraph 22 below,] [[•] per Calculation Amount][Make-Whole Redemption Amount]
- (i) Reference Bond [•]
- (ii) Redemption Margin [•]
- (iii) Quotation Time [•]
- (c) If redeemable in part:
- (i) Minimum Redemption Amount: [•]

- (ii) Higher Redemption Amount: [•]
- (d) Notice period (if other than as set out in the [•] Conditions):
17. Issuer Par Call: (as referred to in Condition 6(d)) [Applicable/Not Applicable]
- (If not applicable, delete the remaining subparagraphs of this paragraph)*
- (a) Par Call Period: From (and including) [•] (the "**Par Call Period Commencement Date**") to (but excluding) the Maturity Date
- (b) Notice Period: [•]
18. Investor Put: (as referred to in Condition 6(e)) [Applicable/Not Applicable]
- (If not applicable, delete the remaining subparagraphs of this paragraph)*
- (a) Optional Redemption Date(s): [•]
- (b) Optional Redemption Amount and method, [[•] per Calculation Amount] if any, of calculation of such amount(s):
- (c) Notice period (if other than as set out in the [•] Conditions):
19. Clean-up Call: (as referred to in Condition 6(f)) [Applicable/Not Applicable]
- (If not applicable, delete the remaining subparagraphs of this paragraph)*
- (a) Notice period: [•]
- (b) Optional Redemption Amount: [Subject to adjustment as set out in Condition 6(m) and paragraph 22 below,] [•] per Calculation Amount
- (c) Clean-up Call Amount: [•] per cent. of the principal amount of the Notes
20. Final Redemption Amount: (as referred to in Conditions 6(a) and 6(d), as applicable) [Subject to adjustment as set out in Condition 6(m) and paragraph 22 below,] [•] per Calculation Amount]
- (Notes must be redeemed at 100 per cent. of their nominal value or, if so agreed between the Issuer and the relevant Dealer, at a higher amount)*
21. Early Redemption Amount payable on redemption [[Subject to adjustment as set out in Condition 6(m) for taxation reasons or on Event of Default and/or and paragraph 22 below,] [•] per Calculation the method of calculating the same (as referred to in Amount] Condition 6(g)):

22. Sustainability-Linked Redemption Option: (as [Applicable/Not Applicable] referred to in Condition 6(m)):
- (If not applicable, delete the remaining subparagraphs of this paragraph)*
- (a) Reference Year: [•]
 - (b) Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Event: [Applicable/Not Applicable]
 - Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Event Redemption Premium: [•] per Calculation Amount
 - Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Percentage Threshold: [•] per cent.
 - (c) Scope 3 GHG Emissions Event: [Applicable/Not Applicable]
 - Scope 3 GHG Emissions Event Redemption Premium: [•] per Calculation Amount
 - Scope 3 GHG Emissions Percentage Threshold: [•] per cent.
 - (d) Technically Recyclable Products Event: [Applicable/Not Applicable]
 - Technically Recyclable Products Event Redemption Premium: [•] per Calculation Amount
 - Technically Recyclable Products Percentage Threshold: [•] per cent.
 - (e) Birch Seedlings Planting Event: [Applicable/Not Applicable]
 - Birch Seedlings Planting Event Redemption Premium: [•] per Calculation Amount
 - Birch Seedlings Planting Amount Threshold: [•]

GENERAL PROVISIONS APPLICABLE TO THE NOTES

23. Form of Notes: [Temporary Global Note exchangeable for a Permanent Global Note which is exchangeable for definitive Notes only upon an Exchange Event]
- [Temporary Global Note exchangeable for definitive Notes on and after the Exchange Date]
- [Permanent Global Note exchangeable for definitive Notes only upon Exchange Event]
24. New Global Note: [Yes]/[No]
25. Additional Financial Centre(s): [Not Applicable/give details]
26. Talons for future Coupons or Receipts to be [Yes/No].

attached to definitive Notes (and dates on which such Talons mature):

27. Details relating to Partly Paid Notes: amount of [Not Applicable/*give details*] each payment comprising the Issue Price and date on which each payment is to be made:
28. Details relating to Instalment Notes:
- | | | |
|-----|-----------------------|--|
| (a) | Instalment Amount(s): | [Not Applicable/ <i>give details</i>] |
| (b) | Instalment Date(s): | [Not Applicable/ <i>give details</i>] |
29. Redenomination applicable: Redenomination [not] applicable

THIRD PARTY INFORMATION

[[*Relevant third party information*] has been extracted from [*specify source*]. The Issuer confirms that such information has been accurately reproduced and that, so far as it is aware and is able to ascertain from information published by [*specify source*], no facts have been omitted which would render the reproduced information inaccurate or misleading.]

For and on behalf of STORA ENSO OYJ:

By:

Duly authorised

PART B - OTHER INFORMATION

1. **LISTING AND ADMISSION TO TRADING** [Application has been made by the Issuer (or on its behalf) for the Notes to be [listed on the Official List of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange and admitted to trading on its Regulated Market]/[listed on [•]] and admitted to trading on [•]] with effect from [•].[Not Applicable]]
2. **RATINGS**

Ratings: [The Notes to be issued have not been rated.]/
[The Notes to be issued have been rated:]

[Fitch Ratings Ireland Limited: [•]]

[Moody's Deutschland GmbH: [•]]

[[Other (specify)]: [•]]

[Need to include a brief explanation of the meaning of the ratings if this has previously been published by the rating provider.]

(The above disclosure should reflect the rating allocated to Notes of the type being issued under the Programme generally or, where the issue has been specifically rated, that rating.)

[[•] [are]/[is] established in the [EEA] and registered under Regulation (EU) No 1060/2009, as amended. [•] appear(s) on the latest update of the list of registered credit rating agencies (as of [insert date of most recent list]) on the ESMA website <https://www.esma.europa.eu/credit-rating-agencies/cra-authorisation>]
3. **INTERESTS OF NATURAL AND LEGAL PERSONS INVOLVED IN THE ISSUE**

[Save for the fees [of [•]] payable to the [Managers/Dealers], so far as the Issuer is aware, no person involved in the issue of the Notes has an interest material to the offer. The [Managers/Dealers] and their affiliates have engaged, and may in the future engage, in investment banking and/or commercial banking transactions with, and may perform other services for, the Issuer and its affiliates in the ordinary course of business. - *Amend as appropriate if there are other interests*]
4. **REASONS FOR THE OFFER, ESTIMATED NET PROCEEDS AND TOTAL EXPENSES**
 - (i) Reasons for the offer: [The net proceeds from the issue of the Notes will be applied by the Issuer for its general

corporate purposes.]

[Green Bonds]

[See "Use of Proceeds" wording in Base Prospectus] *(if reasons for offer different from what is disclosed in the Base Prospectus, give details).*

(ii) Estimated net proceeds: [•]

(iii) Estimated total expenses: [•]

5. **YIELD**

Indication of yield: [Not Applicable/ [•] per cent.]

6. **PERFORMANCE OF RATES**

Details of performance of [EURIBOR/STIBOR] rates and their further performance and volatility can be obtained [but not] free of charge from [Reuters/ Bloomberg/ *give details of electronic means of obtaining the details of performance*].

7. **OPERATIONAL INFORMATION**

(i) ISIN: [•]

(ii) Common Code: [•]

(iii) CFI: [[See/[*include code*], as updated, as set out on] the website of the Association of National Numbering Agencies (ANNA) or alternatively sourced from the responsible National Numbering Agency that assigned the ISIN/Not Applicable/Not Available]

(iv) FISN: [[See/[*include code*], as updated, as set out on] the website of the Association of National Numbering Agencies (ANNA) or alternatively sourced from the responsible National Numbering Agency that assigned the ISIN/Not Applicable/Not Available]

(v) Any clearing system(s) other than Euroclear Bank SA/NV and Clearstream Banking S.A. and the relevant identification number(s): [Not Applicable/*give name(s), address(es) and number(s)*]

(vi) Delivery: Delivery [against/free of] payment

(vii) Names and addresses of additional Paying Agent(s) (if any): [•]

(viii) Intended to be held in a manner [Yes. Note that the designation "yes" simply

which would allow Eurosystem eligibility:

means that the Notes are intended upon issue to be deposited with one of the ICSDs as common safekeeper and does not necessarily mean that the Notes will be recognised as eligible collateral for Eurosystem monetary policy and intra day credit operations by the Eurosystem either upon issue or at any or all times during their life. Such recognition will depend upon the ECB being satisfied that Eurosystem eligibility criteria have been met.]/

[No. Whilst the designation is specified as "no" at the date of these Final Terms, should the Eurosystem eligibility criteria be amended in the future such that the Notes are capable of meeting them the Notes may then be deposited with one of the ICSDs as common safekeeper. Note that this does not necessarily mean that the Notes will then be recognised as eligible collateral for Eurosystem monetary policy and intra day credit operations by the Eurosystem at any time during their life. Such recognition will depend upon the ECB being satisfied that Eurosystem eligibility criteria have been met.]

8. DISTRIBUTION

- | | | |
|--------|--|---|
| (i) | Method of syndication: | [Syndicated/Non-syndicated] |
| (ii) | If syndicated, names and addresses of Managers and underwriting commitments: | [Not Applicable/give names, addresses and underwriting commitments] |
| (iii) | Date of Subscription Agreement: | [•] |
| (iv) | Stabilisation Manager(s) (if any): | [Not Applicable/give name] |
| (v) | If non-syndicated, name and address of relevant Dealer: | [Not Applicable/give name and address] |
| (vi) | Total commission and concession: | [•] per cent. of the Aggregate Nominal Amount |
| (vii) | Whether TEFRA D or C Rules Applicable: | [TEFRA D/TEFRA C/TEFRA Not Applicable] |
| (viii) | Prohibition of Sales to EEA Retail Investors: | [Applicable/Not Applicable] |

(If the Notes clearly do not constitute "packaged" products or the Notes do constitute "packaged" products and a key information document will be prepared in the EEA, "Not Applicable" should be specified. If the Notes may constitute "packaged" products and no key information document will be prepared in the

EEA, “Applicable” should be specified.)

- | | | |
|------|--|--|
| (ix) | Prohibition of Sales to UK Retail Investors: | <p>[Applicable/Not Applicable]</p> <p><i>(If the Notes clearly do not constitute “packaged” products or the Notes do constitute “packaged” products and a key information document will be prepared in the UK, “Not Applicable” should be specified. If the Notes may constitute “packaged” products and no key information document will be prepared in the UK, “Applicable” should be specified.)</i></p> |
| (x) | Prohibition of Sales to Belgian Consumers: | <p>[Applicable/Not Applicable]</p> <p><i>(N.B. Advice should be taken from Belgian counsel before disapplying this selling restriction)</i></p> |
| (xi) | Non exempt Offer: | <p>[Not Applicable] [An offer of the Notes may be made by the Managers [and [specify names and addresses of other financial intermediaries/placers making non-exempt offers, to the extent known OR consider a generic description of other parties involved in non-exempt offers (e.g. "other parties authorised by the Managers") or (if relevant) note that other parties may make non-exempt offers in the Public Offer Jurisdiction during the Offer Period, if not known]] (together with the Managers, the "Authorised Offerors") other than pursuant to Article 5(1) of the Prospectus Regulation in Luxembourg ("Public Offer Jurisdiction") during the period from [specify date] until [specify date or a formula such as "the Issue Date" or "the date which falls [] Business Days thereafter"] ("Offer Period").</p> |

9. TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE OFFER

- | | | |
|-------|--|--------------------------------------|
| (i) | Offer Price: | [Issue Price/Not applicable/specify] |
| (ii) | [Conditions to which the offer is subject:] | [Not applicable/give details] |
| (iii) | [Time Period, including any possible amendments, during which the offer will be open:] | [Not applicable/give details] |
| (iv) | [Description of the application process:] | [Not applicable/give details] |
| (v) | [Details of the minimum and/or maximum amount of the | [Not applicable/give details] |

application:]

- | | | |
|--------|--|---|
| (vi) | [Description of possibility to reduce subscriptions and manner for refunding amounts paid in excess by applicants:] | [Not applicable/ <i>give details</i>] |
| (vii) | [Details of the method and time limits for paying up and delivering the Notes:] | [Not applicable/ <i>give details</i>] |
| (viii) | [Manner in and date on which results of the offer are to be made public:] | [Not applicable/ <i>give details</i>] |
| (ix) | [Whether tranche(s) have been reserved for certain countries:] | [Not applicable/ <i>give details</i>] |
| (x) | [Procedure for exercise of any right of pre-emption, negotiability of subscription rights and treatment of subscription rights not exercised:] | [Not applicable/ <i>give details</i>] |
| (xi) | [Process for notifying applicants of the amount allotted and an indication whether dealing may begin before notification is made:] | [Not applicable/ <i>give details</i>] |
| (xii) | [Amount of any expenses and taxes charged to the subscriber or purchaser:] | [Not applicable/ <i>give details</i>]

<i>(If the Issuer is subject to MiFID II and/or PRIIPs such that it is required to disclose information relating to costs and charges, also include that information)</i> |
| (xiii) | [Name(s) and address(es), to the extent known to the Issuer, of the placers:] | [None/ <i>give details</i>] |

ANNEX – SUMMARY OF THE ISSUE

*This summary relates to [insert description of Notes] described in the final terms (the "**Final Terms**") to which this summary is annexed. Words and expressions defined in the Final Terms and the Base Prospectus have the same meanings in this summary.*

Set out below is the form of Final Terms which will be completed for each Tranche of Notes issued under the Programme with a denomination of at least €100,000 (or its equivalent in another currency).

[MiFID II product governance / Professional investors and ECPs only target market – Solely for the purposes of [the/each] manufacturer's product approval process, the target market assessment in respect of the Notes has led to the conclusion that: (i) the target market for the Notes is eligible counterparties and professional clients only, each as defined in Directive 2014/65/EU (as amended, "**MiFID II**"); and (ii) all channels for distribution of the Notes to eligible counterparties and professional clients are appropriate. *[Consider any negative target market]*. Any person subsequently offering, selling or recommending the Notes (a "**distributor**") should take into consideration the manufacturer['s/s'] target market assessment; however, a distributor subject to MiFID II is responsible for undertaking its own target market assessment in respect of the Notes (by either adopting or refining the manufacturer['s/s'] target market assessment) and determining appropriate distribution channels.]

[UK MIFIR product governance / Professional investors and ECPs only target market – Solely for the purposes of [the/each] manufacturer's product approval process, the target market assessment in respect of the Notes has led to the conclusion that: (i) the target market for the Notes is only eligible counterparties, as defined in the FCA Handbook Conduct of Business Sourcebook ("**COBS**"), and professional clients, as defined in Regulation (EU) No 600/2014 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 ("**UK MiFIR**"); and (ii) all channels for distribution of the Notes to eligible counterparties and professional clients are appropriate. *[Consider any negative target market]*. Any person subsequently offering, selling or recommending the Notes (a "**distributor**") should take into consideration the manufacturer['s/s'] target market assessment; however, a distributor subject to the FCA Handbook Product Intervention and Product Governance Sourcebook (the "**UK MiFIR Product Governance Rules**") is responsible for undertaking its own target market assessment in respect of the Notes (by either adopting or refining the manufacturer['s/s'] target market assessment) and determining appropriate distribution channels.]

OR

[MiFID II product governance / Retail investors, professional investors and ECPs target market – Solely for the purposes of [the/each] manufacturer's product approval process, the target market assessment in respect of the Notes has led to the conclusion that: (i) the target market for the Notes is eligible counterparties, professional clients and retail clients, each as defined in Directive 2014/65/EU (as amended, "**MiFID II**") **EITHER** [and (ii) all channels for distribution of the Notes are appropriate, including investment advice, portfolio management, non-advised sales and pure execution services] **OR** [(ii) all channels for distribution to eligible counterparties and professional clients are appropriate; and (iii) the following channels for distribution of the Notes to retail clients are appropriate - investment advice[,/ and] portfolio management[,/ and][non-advised sales][and pure execution services][, subject to the distributor's suitability and appropriateness obligations under MiFID II, as applicable]]. *[Consider any negative target market]*. Any person subsequently offering, selling or recommending the Notes (a "**distributor**") should take into consideration the manufacturer['s/s'] target market assessment; however, a distributor subject to MiFID II is responsible for undertaking its own target market assessment in respect of the Notes (by either adopting or refining the manufacturer['s/s'] target market assessment) and determining appropriate distribution channels.]

[UK MIFIR product governance / Retail investors, professional investors and ECPs target market – Solely for the purposes of [the/each] manufacturer's product approval process, the target market assessment in respect of the Notes has led to the conclusion that: (i) the target market for the Notes is retail clients, as defined in point (8) of Article 2 of Regulation (EU) No 2017/565 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 ("**EUWA**"), and eligible counterparties, as defined in the FCA Handbook Conduct of Business Sourcebook ("**COBS**"), and professional clients, as defined in Regulation (EU) No 600/2014 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA ("**UK MiFIR**"); **EITHER** [and (ii) all channels for distribution of the Notes are appropriate, including investment advice, portfolio management, non-advised sales and pure execution services] **OR** [(ii) all channels for distribution to eligible counterparties and professional clients are appropriate; and (iii) the following channels for distribution of the Notes to retail clients are appropriate - investment advice[,/ and] portfolio management[,/ and][non-advised sales][and pure execution services][, subject to the distributor's suitability and appropriateness obligations under COBS, as

applicable]]. [Consider any negative target market]. Any person subsequently offering, selling or recommending the Notes (a "**distributor**") should take into consideration the manufacturer['s/s'] target market assessment; however, a distributor subject to the FCA Handbook Product Intervention and Product Governance Sourcebook (the "**UK MiFIR Product Governance Rules**") is responsible for undertaking its own target market assessment in respect of the Notes (by either adopting or refining the manufacturer['s/s'] target market assessment) and determining appropriate distribution channels[, subject to the distributor's suitability and appropriateness obligations under COBS, as applicable.]

[PROHIBITION OF SALES TO EEA RETAIL INVESTORS – The Notes are not intended to be offered, sold or otherwise made available to and should not be offered, sold or otherwise made available to any retail investor in the European Economic Area (the "**EEA**") . For these purposes, a retail investor means a person who is one (or more) of: (i) a retail client as defined in point (11) of Article 4(1) of MiFID II; (ii) a customer within the meaning of Directive (EU) 2016/97 (the "**Insurance Distribution Directive**"), where that customer would not qualify as a professional client as defined in point (10) of Article 4(1) of MiFID II; or (iii) not a qualified investor as defined in Regulation (EU) 2017/1129 (the "**Prospectus Regulation**"). Consequently no key information document required by Regulation (EU) No 1286/2014 (as amended, the "**PRIIPs Regulation**") for offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to retail investors in the EEA has been prepared and therefore offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to any retail investor in the EEA may be unlawful under the PRIIPs Regulation.]

[PROHIBITION OF SALES TO UK RETAIL INVESTORS – The Notes are not intended to be offered, sold or otherwise made available to and should not be offered, sold or otherwise made available to any retail investor in the United Kingdom ("**UK**"). For these purposes, a retail investor means a person who is one (or more) of: (i) a retail client, as defined in point (8) of Article 2 of Regulation (EU) No 2017/565 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 ("**EUWA**"); (ii) a customer within the meaning of the provisions of the FSMA and any rules or regulations made under the FSMA to implement Directive (EU) 2016/97, where that customer would not qualify as a professional client, as defined in point (8) of Article 2(1) of Regulation (EU) No 600/2014 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA; or (iii) not a qualified investor as defined in Article 2 of Regulation (EU) 2017/1129 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA. Consequently no key information document required by Regulation (EU) No 1286/2014 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA (the "**UK PRIIPs Regulation**") for offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to retail investors in the UK has been prepared and therefore offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to any retail investor in the UK may be unlawful under the UK PRIIPs Regulation.]

[NOTIFICATION UNDER SECTION 309B(1)(c) OF THE SECURITIES AND FUTURES ACT 2001 OF SINGAPORE (as modified or amended from time to time, the "**SFA**") - [Insert notice if classification of the Notes is not "prescribed capital markets products", pursuant to Section 309B of the SFA or Excluded Investment Products (as defined in MAS Notice SFA 04-N12: Notice on the Sale of Investment Products and MAS Notice FAA-N16: Notice on Recommendations on Investment Products)].³

Final terms dated [Date]

STORA ENSO OYJ

Legal entity identifier (LEI): 7437000ZP669LKUTZ738

Issue of [Aggregate Nominal Amount of Tranche] [Title of Notes] [Green Bonds]

under the Euro 4,000,000,000 Euro Medium Term Note Programme

PART A - CONTRACTUAL TERMS

Terms used herein shall be deemed to be defined as such for the purposes of the Conditions set forth in the Base Prospectus dated 5 May 2023 [and the Prospectus Supplement No. [] dated [date]] [which [together] constitute[s] a base prospectus (the "**Base Prospectus**") for the purposes of Regulation (EU) 2017/1129 (the "**Prospectus Regulation**"). This document constitutes the Final Terms of the Notes

³ Relevant Manager(s)/Dealer(s) to consider whether it / they have received the necessary product classification from the Issuer prior to the launch of the offer, pursuant to Section 309B of the SFA.

described herein [for the purposes of the Prospectus Regulation] and must be read in conjunction with the Base Prospectus in order to obtain all the relevant information. Copies of such Base Prospectus may be obtained from the head office of the Issuer and the specified offices of the Paying Agents. The Base Prospectus and, in the case of Notes admitted to trading on the regulated market of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange, the applicable Final Terms will also be published on the website of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange (www.luxse.com) and on the website of the Issuer (<https://www.storaenso.com/en/investors/stora-enso-as-an-investment/debt-investors>).

[The following alternative language applies if the first tranche of an issue which is being increased was issued under a Base Prospectus with an earlier date.]

Terms used herein shall be deemed to be defined as such for the purposes of the Conditions (the "**Conditions**") set forth in the Base Prospectus dated [25 March 2015]/[23 March 2016]/[12 April 2017]/[27 March 2018]/[21 March 2019]/[20 March 2020] which are incorporated by reference in the Base Prospectus dated 5 May 2023. This document constitutes the Final Terms of the Notes described herein for the purposes of the Regulation (EU) 2017/1129 (the "**Prospectus Regulation**") and must be read in conjunction with the Base Prospectus dated 5 May 2023 [and the Prospectus Supplement No. [] dated [date]] [which [together] constitute] a base prospectus (the "**Base Prospectus**") for the purposes of the Prospectus Regulation), including the Conditions incorporated by reference in the Base Prospectus, in order to obtain all the relevant information. Copies of such documents may be obtained from the head office of the Issuer and the specified offices of the Paying Agents. The Base Prospectuses and, in the case of Notes admitted to trading on the regulated market of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange, the applicable Final Terms will also be published on the website of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange (www.luxse.com) and on the website of the Issuer (<https://www.storaenso.com/en/investors/stora-enso-as-an-investment/debt-investors>).

[Include whichever of the following apply or specify as "Not Applicable". Note that the numbering should remain as set out below, even if "Not Applicable" is indicated for individual paragraphs or sub-paragraphs. Italics denote instructions for completing the Final Terms].

1. (a) Series Number: [•]
- (b) Tranche Number: [•]
2. Specified Currency or Currencies: [•]
3. Aggregate Nominal Amount:
 - (a) Tranche: [•]
 - (b) Series: [•]
 - (c) Date on which the Notes will be consolidated and form a single Series: [The Notes will be consolidated and form a single Series with [*identify earlier Tranches*] on [the Issue Date/the date that is 40 days after the Issue Date/exchange of the Temporary Global Note for interest in the Permanent Global Note, as referred to in paragraph [] below, which is expected to occur on or about [date]][Not Applicable]
4. Issue Price: [•] per cent. of the Aggregate Nominal Amount [plus accrued interest from [•]]
5. (a) Specified Denominations: [•]
- (b) Calculation Amount [•]

6. (a) Issue Date: [•]
- (b) Interest Commencement Date: [*specify*/Issue Date/Not Applicable]
7. Maturity Date: [•]
8. Interest Basis: [Subject as set out in Condition 4(c) and paragraph 14 below]
(as referred to under Condition 4)
- [[•] per cent. Fixed Rate]
- [[[•] month] [EURIBOR/STIBOR]+/- [•] per cent. Floating Rate]
- [Zero Coupon]
9. Redemption/Payment Basis: [Redemption at [par/above par]]
(as referred to in Condition 6)
- [Partly Paid]
- [Instalment]
10. Put/Call Options: [Investor Put]
(as referred to under Condition 6)
- [Issuer Call]
- [Clean-up Call]
- [(*further particulars specified below*)]
11. Date [Board] approval for issuance of Notes obtained: [•]

PROVISIONS RELATING TO INTEREST (IF ANY) PAYABLE

12. **Fixed Rate Note Provisions** (as referred to under Condition 4(a)) [Applicable/Not Applicable]
- (*If not applicable, delete the remaining subparagraphs of this paragraph*)
- (a) Rate(s) of Interest: [•] per cent, per annum [payable [annually/semi-annually/quarterly] in arrear][, subject as set out in Condition 4(c) and paragraph 14 below]
(as referred to under Condition 4(a))
- (b) Interest Payment Date(s): [[•] in each year up to and including the Maturity Date]
(as referred to under Condition 4(a))
- (c) Fixed Coupon Amount(s): [Subject to adjustment as set out in Condition

- 4(c) and paragraph 14 below,][•] per Calculation Amount
- (d) Broken Amount(s): [Subject to adjustment as set out in Condition 4(c) and paragraph 14 below,][•] per Calculation Amount, payable on the Interest Payment Date falling [in/on] [•]
- (e) Day Count Fraction: [30/360] [Actual/Actual (ICMA)]
(as referred to in Condition 4(a))
- (f) Determination Date(s): [[•] in each year][Not Applicable]
(as referred to in Condition 4(a)(i))
NB: Only relevant where Day Count Fraction is Actual/Actual (ICMA)
13. **Floating Rate Note Provisions** (as referred to under Condition 4(b)) [Applicable/Not Applicable]
(If not applicable, delete the remaining subparagraphs of this paragraph)
- (a) Specified Period(s): [•]
(as referred to in Condition 4(b))
- (b) Specified Interest Payment Dates: [•]
(as referred to in Condition 4(b))
- (c) Business Day Convention: [Floating Rate Convention/Following Business Day Convention/Modified Following Business Day Convention/Preceding Business Day Convention]
(as referred to in Condition 4(b))
- (d) Additional Business Centre(s): [•]
(as referred to in Condition 4(b)(i))
- (e) Party responsible for calculating the Rate of Interest and Interest Amount (if not the Agent): [•]
- (f) Screen Rate Determination: [Applicable/Not Applicable]
(as referred to in Condition 4(b)(ii))
(If not applicable, delete the remaining items of this subparagraph)
- Reference Rate: [•]
 - Interest Determination Date(s): [•]
 - Specified Time: [•]
 - Relevant Screen Page: [•]
- (g) Linear Interpolation: [Not Applicable/Applicable – the Rate of interest

- for the [long/short] [first/last] Interest Period shall be calculated using Linear Interpolation (*specify for each short or long interest period*)]
- (h) Margin(s): [+/-] [•] per cent. per annum[, subject as set out in Condition 4(c) and paragraph 14 below]
- (i) Minimum Rate of Interest: [•] per cent. per annum
- (j) Maximum Rate of Interest: [•] per cent. per annum
- (k) Day Count Fraction: [Actual/Actual (ISDA) or Actual/Actual;
(as referred to under Condition 4(b)) Actual/365 (Fixed);
Actual/365 (sterling);
Actual/360;
30/360;
30E/360;
30E/360 (ISDA)]
14. **Step-up Option Provisions** (as referred to in Condition 4(c)) [Applicable/Not Applicable]
(*If not applicable, delete the remaining subparagraphs of this paragraph*)
- (a) Reference Year: [•]
- (b) Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Event: [Applicable/Not Applicable]
- Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Event Step-Up Margin: [•] per cent. per annum
 - Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Percentage Threshold: [•] per cent.
- (c) Scope 3 GHG Emissions Event: [Applicable/Not Applicable]
- Scope 3 GHG Emissions Event Step-Up Margin: [•] per cent. per annum
 - Scope 3 GHG Emissions Percentage Threshold: [•] per cent.
- (d) Technically Recyclable Products Event: [Applicable/Not Applicable]
- Technically Recyclable Products Event Step-Up Margin: [•] per cent. per annum

- Technically Recyclable Products Percentage Threshold: [•] per cent.
- (e) Birch Seedlings Planting Event: [Applicable/Not Applicable]
 - Birch Seedlings Planting Step-Up Margin: [•] per cent. per annum
 - Birch Seedlings Planting Amount Threshold: [•]
- 15. Zero Coupon Note Provisions [Applicable/Not Applicable]

(as referred to under Condition 4(d)) *(If not applicable, delete the remaining subparagraphs of this paragraph)*

 - (a) Accrual Yield: [•] per cent. per annum
 - (b) Reference Price: [•]
 - (c) Day Count Fraction in relation to Early Redemption Amounts and late payment: [Not Applicable/Conditions 6(g)(iii) and 6(l) apply]

PROVISIONS RELATING TO REDEMPTION

- 16. Issuer Call: [Applicable/Not Applicable]

(as referred to in Condition 6(c)) *(If not applicable, delete the remaining subparagraphs of this paragraph)*

 - (a) Optional Redemption Date(s): [•]
 - (b) Optional Redemption Amount: [Subject to adjustment as set out in Condition 6(m) and paragraph 22 below,] [[•] per Calculation Amount] [Make-Whole Redemption Amount]
 - (i) Reference Bond: [•]
 - (ii) Redemption Margin: [•]
 - (iii) Quotation Time: [•]
 - (c) If redeemable in part: [[Applicable]/[Not Applicable]]
 - (i) Minimum Redemption Amount: [•]
 - (ii) Higher Redemption Amount: [•]
 - (d) Notice period (if other than as set out in the Conditions): [•]
- 17. Issuer Par Call: [Applicable / Not Applicable]

- (as referred to in Condition 6(d)) (If not applicable, delete the remaining subparagraphs of this paragraph)
- (a) Par Call Period: From and (including) [•] (the "**Par Call Period Commencement Date**") to (but excluding) the Maturity Date
- (b) Notice Period: [•]
18. Investor Put:
- (as referred to in Condition 6(e))[Applicable/Not Applicable] (*If not applicable, delete the remaining subparagraphs of this paragraph*)
- (a) Optional Redemption Date(s): [•]
- (b) Optional Redemption Amount and method, if any, of calculation of such amount(s): [[•] per Calculation Amount]
- (c) Notice period (if other than as set out in the Conditions): [•]
19. Clean-up Call: [Applicable/Not Applicable]
- (as referred to in Condition 6(f))
- (If not applicable, delete the remaining subparagraphs of this paragraph)
- (a) Optional Redemption Amount: [Subject to adjustment as set out in Condition 6(m) and paragraph 22 below,] [•] per Calculation Amount
- (b) Notice period: [•]
- (c) Clean-up Call Amount: [•] per cent. of the principal amount of the Notes
20. Final Redemption Amount: [[Subject to adjustment as set out in Condition 6(m) and paragraph 22 below,] [•] per Calculation Amount]
- (as referred to in Conditions 6(a) and 6(d))
- (*Notes must be redeemed at 100 per cent. of their nominal value or, if so agreed between the Issuer and the relevant Dealer, at a higher amount*)
21. Early Redemption Amount payable on redemption for taxation reasons or on Event of Default and/or the method of calculating the same: [[Subject to adjustment as set out in Condition 6(m) and paragraph 22 below,] [•] per Calculation Amount]
- (as referred to in Condition 6(g))
- [Applicable/Not Applicable]
22. Sustainability-Linked Redemption Option: [Applicable/Not Applicable]
- (as referred to in Condition 6(m))

(If not applicable, delete the remaining subparagraphs of this paragraph)

- (a) Reference Year: [•]
- (b) Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Event: [Applicable/Not Applicable]
- Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Event Redemption Premium: [•] per Calculation Amount
 - Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Percentage Threshold: [•] per cent.
- (c) Scope 3 GHG Emissions Event: [Applicable/Not Applicable]
- Scope 3 GHG Emissions Event Redemption Premium: [•] per Calculation Amount
 - Scope 3 GHG Emissions Percentage Threshold: [•] per cent.
- (d) Technically Recyclable Products Event: [Applicable/Not Applicable]
- Technically Recyclable Products Event Redemption Premium: [•] per Calculation Amount
 - Technically Recyclable Products Percentage Threshold: [•] per cent.
- (e) Birch Seedlings Planting Event: [Applicable/Not Applicable]
- Birch Seedlings Planting Event Redemption Premium: [•] per Calculation Amount
 - Birch Seedlings Planting Amount Threshold: [•]

GENERAL PROVISIONS APPLICABLE TO THE NOTES

23. Form of Notes: [Temporary Global Note exchangeable for a Permanent Global Note which is exchangeable for definitive Notes only on an Exchange Event.]
 [Temporary Global Note exchangeable for definitive Notes on and after the Exchange Date.]
 [Permanent Global Note exchangeable for definitive Notes only upon an Exchange Event]

24. New Global Note: [Yes] [No]
25. Additional Financial Centre(s): [Not Applicable/*give details*]
26. Talons for future Coupons or Receipts to be attached to definitive Notes (and dates on which such Talons mature): [Yes/No]
27. Details relating to Partly Paid Notes: amount of each payment comprising the Issue Price and date on which each payment is to be made: [Not Applicable/*give details*]
28. Details relating to Instalment Notes:
- (a) Instalment Amount(s): [Not Applicable/*give details*]
- (b) Instalment Date(s): [Not Applicable/*give details*]
29. Redenomination applicable: Redenomination [not] applicable

THIRD PARTY INFORMATION

[[*Relevant third party information*] has been extracted from [*specify source*]. The Issuer confirms that such information has been accurately reproduced and that, so far as it is aware and is able to ascertain from information published by [*specify source*], no facts have been omitted which would render the reproduced information inaccurate or misleading.]

For and on behalf of STORA ENSO OYJ:

By: _____
Duly authorised

PART B - OTHER INFORMATION

1. LISTING AND ADMISSION TO TRADING

- (i) Listing and Admission to trading: [Application has been made by the Issuer (or on its behalf) for the Notes to be [listed on the Official List of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange and admitted to trading on its Regulated Market]/[listed on [•] and admitted to trading on [•]] with effect from [•].[Not Applicable]]
- (ii) Estimate of total expenses related to admission to trading: [•]

2. RATINGS

Ratings: [The Notes to be issued have not been rated]/[The Notes to be issued have been rated:]

[Fitch Ratings Ireland Limited:[•]]

[Moody's Deutschland GmbH: [•]]

[[*(specify)*]]; [•]]

[Need to include a brief explanation of the meaning of the ratings if this has previously been published by the rating provider.]

(The above disclosure should reflect the rating allocated to Notes of the type being issued under the Programme generally or, where the issue has been specifically rated, that rating.)

[[•] [are]/[is] established in the [EEA] and registered under Regulation (EU) No 1060/2009, as amended. [•] appear(s) on the latest update of the list of registered credit rating agencies (as of [*insert date of most recent list*]) on the ESMA website <https://www.esma.europa.eu/credit-rating-agencies/cra-authorisation>]

3. INTERESTS OF NATURAL AND LEGAL PERSONS INVOLVED IN THE ISSUE

[Save for the fees [of [•]] payable to the [Managers/Dealer(s)], so far as the Issuer is aware, no person involved in the issue of the Notes has an interest material to the offer. The [Managers/Dealers] and their affiliates have engaged, and may in the future engage, in investment banking and/or commercial banking transactions with, and may perform other services for, the Issuer and its affiliates in the ordinary course of business. *Amend as appropriate if there are other interests*]

4. REASONS FOR THE OFFER

- (i) Reasons for the offer: [The net proceeds from the issue of the Notes will be applied by the Issuer for its general corporate

	purposes.]
	[Green Bonds.]
	[See "Use of Proceeds" wording in Base Prospectus] <i>(if reasons for offer different from what is disclosed in the Base Prospectus, give details).</i>
(ii) Estimated net proceeds:	[•]
5. YIELD	
Indication of yield:	[Not Applicable/ [•] per cent.]
6. OPERATIONAL INFORMATION	
(i) ISIN:	[•]
(ii) Common Code:	[•]
(iii) CFI:	[[See/[[<i>include code</i>], as updated, as set out on] the website of the Association of National Numbering Agencies (ANNA) or alternatively sourced from the responsible National Numbering Agency that assigned the ISIN/Not Applicable/Not Available]
(iv) FISN:	[[See/[[<i>include code</i>], as updated, as set out on] the website of the Association of National Numbering Agencies (ANNA) or alternatively sourced from the responsible National Numbering Agency that assigned the ISIN/Not Applicable/Not Available]
(v) Any clearing system(s) other than Euroclear Bank SA/NV and Clearstream Banking S.A. and the relevant identification number(s):	[Not Applicable/ <i>give name(s), address(es) and number(s)</i>]
(vi) Delivery:	Delivery [against/free of] payment
(vii) Names and addresses of additional Paying Agent(s) (if any):	[•]
(viii) Intended to be held in a manner which would allow Eurosystem eligibility:	[Yes. Note that the designation "yes" simply means that the Notes are intended upon issue to be deposited with one of the ICSDs as common safekeeper and does not necessarily mean that the Notes will be recognised as eligible collateral for Eurosystem monetary policy and intra day credit operations by the Eurosystem either upon issue or at any or all times during their life. Such recognition will depend upon the ECB being satisfied that Eurosystem eligibility criteria have been met.]/

[No. Whilst the designation is specified as "no" at the date of these Final Terms, should the Eurosystem eligibility criteria be amended in the future such that the Notes are capable of meeting them the Notes may then be deposited with one of the ICSDs as common safekeeper. Note that this does not necessarily mean that the Notes will then be recognised as eligible collateral for Eurosystem monetary policy and intra day credit operations by the Eurosystem at any time during their life. Such recognition will depend upon the ECB being satisfied that Eurosystem eligibility criteria have been met.]

7. DISTRIBUTION

- | | |
|--|---|
| (i) Method of distribution: | [Syndicated/Non-syndicated] |
| (ii) If syndicated, names of Managers: | [Not Applicable/give name] |
| (iii) Stabilisation Manager(s) (if any): | [Not Applicable/give name] |
| (iv) If non-syndicated, name of relevant Dealer: | [Not Applicable/give name] |
| (v) Whether TEFRA D or C Rules applicable: | [TEFRA D/TEFRA C/TEFRA Not Applicable] |
| (vi) Prohibition of Sales to EEA Retail Investors: | <p>[Applicable/Not Applicable]</p> <p><i>(If the Notes clearly do not constitute "packaged" products or the Notes do constitute "packaged" products and a key information document will be prepared in the EEA, "Not Applicable" should be specified. If the Notes may constitute "packaged" products and no key information document will be prepared in the EEA, "Applicable" should be specified.)</i></p> |
| (vii) Prohibition of Sales to UK Retail Investors: | <p>[Applicable/Not Applicable]</p> <p><i>(If the Notes clearly do not constitute "packaged" products or the Notes do constitute "packaged" products and a key information document will be prepared in the UK, "Not Applicable" should be specified. If the Notes may constitute "packaged" products and no key information document will be prepared in the UK, "Applicable" should be specified.)</i></p> |
| (viii) Prohibition of Sales to Belgian Consumers: | <p>[Applicable/Not Applicable]</p> <p><i>(N.B. Advice should be taken from Belgian counsel</i></p> |

before disapplying this selling restriction)

TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE NOTES

*The following are the terms and conditions of the Notes (the "**Terms and Conditions**" or the "**Conditions**") to be issued which will be incorporated by reference into each global Note and each definitive Note, in the latter case only if permitted by the relevant stock exchange or other relevant authority (if any) and agreed by the Issuer and the relevant Dealer at the time of issue but, if not so permitted and agreed, such definitive Note will have endorsed thereon or attached thereto such Terms and Conditions. The applicable Final Terms (or the relevant provisions thereof) will be endorsed upon, attached to, or incorporated by reference in each Temporary Global Note, Permanent Global Note and definitive Note. Reference should be made to "Form of the Notes" above for a description of the content of Final Terms which will specify which of such terms are to apply in relation to the relevant Notes.*

This Note is one of a Series (as defined below) of Notes issued by Stora Enso Oyj (the "**Issuer**") pursuant to the Agency Agreement (as defined below).

References herein to the "**Notes**" shall be references to the Notes of this Series and shall mean:

- (i) in relation to any Notes represented by a global Note (a "**Global Note**"), units of each Specified Denomination in the Specified Currency;
- (ii) definitive Notes issued in exchange for a Global Note; and
- (iii) any Global Note.

The Notes, the Receipts (as defined below) and the Coupons (as defined below) also have the benefit of an amended and restated Agency Agreement (such Agency Agreement as amended and/or supplemented and/or restated from time to time, the "**Agency Agreement**") dated 12 April 2017 and made between the Issuer, Citibank, N.A., London Branch as issuing and principal paying agent and agent bank (the "**Agent**", which expression shall include any successor agent specified in the applicable Final Terms) and the other paying agents named therein (together with the Agent, the "**Paying Agents**", which expression shall include any additional or successor paying agents).

Interest bearing definitive Notes (unless otherwise indicated in the applicable Final Terms) have interest coupons ("**Coupons**") and, if indicated in the applicable Final Terms, talons for further Coupons ("**Talons**") attached on issue. Any reference herein to "**Coupons**" or "**coupons**" shall, unless the context otherwise requires, be deemed to include a reference to "**Talons**" or "**talons**". Definitive Notes repayable in instalments have receipts ("**Receipts**") for the payment of the instalments of principal (other than the final instalment) attached on issue. Global Notes do not have Coupons, Talons or Receipts attached on issue.

The final terms for this Note (or the relevant provisions thereof) are set out in Part A of the Final Terms attached to or endorsed on this Note which complete these Terms and Conditions (the "**Conditions**"). References herein to the "**applicable Final Terms**" are to Part A of the Final Terms (or the relevant provisions thereof) which are attached to, incorporated by reference in, or endorsed on this Note. The expression **Prospectus Regulation** means Regulation (EU) 2017/1129.

Any reference herein to "**Noteholders**" or "**holders**" in relation to any Notes shall mean the holders of the Notes, and shall, in relation to any Notes represented by a Global Note, be construed as provided below. Any reference herein to "**Receiptholders**" shall mean the holders of the Receipts and any reference herein to "**Couponholders**" shall mean the holders of the Coupons and shall, unless the context otherwise requires, include the holders of the Talons.

As used herein, "**Tranche**" means Notes which are identical in all respects (including as to listing and admission to trading) and "**Series**" means a Tranche of Notes together with any further Tranche or Tranches of Notes which are (i) expressed to be consolidated and form a single series and (ii) identical in all respects (including as to listing and admission to trading) except for their respective Issue Dates, Interest Commencement Dates and/or Issue Prices.

The Noteholders, the Receiptholders and the Couponholders are entitled to the benefit of the Deed of Covenant (the "**Deed of Covenant**") dated 12 April 2017 and made by the Issuer. The original of the Deed of Covenant is held by a common depositary or common safekeeper, as the case may be, on behalf of Euroclear (as defined below) and Clearstream, Luxembourg (as defined below).

Copies of the Agency Agreement and the Deed of Covenant (i) are available for inspection or collection during normal business hours at the specified office of each of the Agent and the other Paying Agents or (ii) may be provided by email to a Noteholder following their prior written request to any Paying Agent and provision of proof of holding and identity (in a form satisfactory to the relevant Paying Agent). Copies of the applicable Final Terms (if this Note is a listed Note) are available for viewing at www.luxse.com and copies may be obtained from the office of the Issuer and the specified offices of the Paying Agents save that, if this Note is neither admitted to trading on a regulated market in the European Economic Area nor offered in the European Economic Area in circumstances where a prospectus is required to be published under the Prospectus Regulation, the applicable Final Terms will only be obtainable by a Noteholder holding one or more Notes and such Noteholder must produce evidence satisfactory to the Issuer and the relevant Paying Agent as to its holding of such Notes and identity. The Noteholders, the Receiptholders and the Couponholders are deemed to have notice of, and are entitled to the benefit of, all the provisions of the Agency Agreement and the applicable Final Terms and the Deed of Covenant which are applicable to them. The statements in the Terms and Conditions include summaries of, and are subject to, the detailed provisions of the Agency Agreement.

Words and expressions defined in the Agency Agreement or used in the applicable Final Terms shall have the same meanings where used in the Terms and Conditions unless the context otherwise requires or unless otherwise stated and provided that, in the event of inconsistency between the Agency Agreement and the applicable Final Terms, the applicable Final Terms will prevail.

In the Conditions, "**Euro**" means the currency introduced at the start of the third stage of European economic and monetary union pursuant to the Treaty on the functioning of the European Union, as amended.

1. **Form, Denomination and Title**

The Notes are in bearer form and, in the case of definitive Notes, serially numbered, in the Specified Currency and the Specified Denomination(s) specified in the applicable Final Terms. Notes of one Specified Denomination may not be exchanged for Notes of another Specified Denomination.

This Note may be a Fixed Rate Note, a Floating Rate Note, a Zero Coupon Note or a combination of any of the foregoing, depending upon the Interest Basis shown in the applicable Final Terms.

This Note may be an Instalment Note, a Partly Paid Note or a combination of any of the foregoing, depending upon the Redemption/Payment Basis shown in the applicable Final Terms.

Definitive Notes are issued with Coupons attached, unless they are Zero Coupon Notes in which case references to Coupons and Couponholders in these Conditions are not applicable.

Subject as set out below, title to the Notes, Receipts and Coupons will pass by delivery. The Issuer, the Replacement Agent (as defined in the Agency Agreement) and any Paying Agent will (except as otherwise required by law) deem and treat the bearer of any Note, Receipt or Coupon as the absolute owner thereof (whether or not overdue and notwithstanding any notice of ownership or writing thereon or notice of any previous loss or theft thereof) for all purposes but, in the case of any Global Note, without prejudice to the provisions set out in the next succeeding paragraph.

For so long as any of the Notes is represented by a Global Note held, on behalf of Euroclear Bank SA/NV ("**Euroclear**") and/or Clearstream Banking S.A. ("**Clearstream, Luxembourg**"), the bearer of the relevant Global Note shall be treated by the Issuer, the Agent and any other Paying Agent as the holder of such nominal amount of such Notes in accordance with and subject to the terms of the relevant Global Note and the expressions "**Noteholder**" and "**holder of Notes**" and related expressions shall be construed accordingly.

Notes which are represented by a Global Note will be transferable only in accordance with the rules and procedures for the time being of Euroclear or of Clearstream, Luxembourg, as the case may be.

References to Euroclear and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg shall, whenever the context so permits, be deemed to include a reference to any additional or alternative clearing system approved by the Issuer and the Agent and specified in the applicable Final Terms or as may otherwise be approved by the Issuer and the Agent.

2. Status of the Notes

The Notes and any relative Receipts and Coupons are direct, unconditional, unsubordinated and (subject to the provisions of Condition 3) unsecured obligations of the Issuer and rank *pari passu* among themselves and (save for certain debts required to be preferred by law) equally with all other unsecured obligations (other than subordinated obligations, if any) of the Issuer, from time to time outstanding.

3. Negative Pledge

So long as any of the Notes remains outstanding (as defined in the Agency Agreement) the Issuer undertakes that if it shall, or any Principal Subsidiary shall, in the future, secure any Relevant Obligation now or hereafter existing, by any mortgage, charge, pledge, lien or other encumbrance upon any of the present or future revenues, properties or assets of the Issuer or any Principal Subsidiary, the Issuer shall procure that the Notes and the relative Receipts and Coupons shall be secured by such mortgage, charge, pledge, lien or other encumbrance equally and rateably with such Relevant Obligation or such other security for the Notes and the relative Receipts and Coupons shall be provided as shall be approved by Extraordinary Resolution (as defined in the Agency Agreement) of the Noteholders.

As used in these Conditions:

- (i) **"Principal Subsidiary"** means any Subsidiary of the Issuer other than Stora Enso (Guangxi) Packaging Company Ltd., Stora Enso (Guangxi) Forestry Company Ltd., Guangxi Stora Enso Forestry Co Ltd. and any other Subsidiary incorporated in China that may from time to time be established solely for the purposes of the construction, development or operation of the project in Guangxi, China:

- (A) whose net sales attributable to the Issuer (consolidated in the case of a Subsidiary which itself has subsidiaries) or whose total assets (consolidated in the case of a Subsidiary which itself has subsidiaries) represent not less than 10 per cent, of the consolidated net sales attributable to the shareholders of the Issuer, or, as the case may be, consolidated total assets, of the Issuer and its Subsidiaries taken as a whole, all as calculated respectively by reference to the then latest audited accounts (consolidated or, as the case may be, unconsolidated) of such Subsidiary and the then latest audited consolidated accounts of the Issuer and its Subsidiaries; or

- (B) to which is transferred the whole or substantially the whole of the undertaking and assets of a Subsidiary which immediately prior to such transfer is a Principal Subsidiary,

all as more particularly described in the Agency Agreement;

- (ii) **"Relevant Obligation"** means any loan, debt or other obligation for borrowed moneys of the Issuer or the relevant Principal Subsidiary (excluding any such obligation arising in respect of the purchase of goods in the ordinary course of business of the Issuer or the relevant Principal Subsidiary) which is (A) initially offered, as to at least 50 per cent, of the principal amount thereof, to non-residents of Finland and (B) is in the form of, or represented or evidenced by, bonds, notes, debentures, loan stock or other securities which for the time being are, or are intended to be, or are capable of being, quoted, listed, dealt in or traded on any stock exchange or over the counter or other securities market (for which purpose any such obligation shall be deemed not to be capable of being quoted, listed, dealt in or traded as aforesaid if the terms of its issue expressly so provide); and

- (iii) a **"Subsidiary"** of a company or corporation shall be construed as a reference to any company or corporation: (i) which is controlled, directly or indirectly, by the first-mentioned company or corporation; (ii) more than half of the issued share capital of which is beneficially owned, directly or indirectly, by the first-mentioned company or corporation; or (iii) which is a subsidiary of another subsidiary of the first-mentioned company or corporation, and, for the purposes of this definition, a company or corporation shall be treated as being controlled by another if that other company or

corporation is able to direct its affairs and/or to control the composition of its board of directors or equivalent body.

4. **Interest**

(a) Interest on Fixed Rate Notes

Each Fixed Rate Note bears interest from (and including) the Interest Commencement Date specified in the applicable Final Terms at the rate(s) per annum equal to the Rate(s) of Interest. Interest will be payable in arrear on the Interest Payment Date(s) in each year up to and including the Maturity Date.

If the Notes are in definitive form, except as provided in the applicable Final Terms, the amount of interest payable on each Interest Payment Date in respect of the Fixed Interest Period ending on (but excluding) such date will amount to the Fixed Coupon Amount. Payments of interest on any Interest Payment Date will, if so specified in the applicable Final Terms, amount to the Broken Amount so specified.

As used in these Conditions, "**Fixed Interest Period**" means the period from (and including) an Interest Payment Date (or the Interest Commencement Date) to (but excluding) the next (or first) Interest Payment Date.

Except in the case of Notes in definitive form where an applicable Fixed Coupon Amount or Broken Amount is specified in the applicable Final Terms, interest shall be calculated in respect of any period by applying the Rate of Interest to:

- (i) in the case of Fixed Rate Notes which are represented by a Global Note, the aggregate outstanding nominal amount of the Fixed Rate Notes represented by such Global Note (or, if they are Partly Paid Notes, the aggregate amount paid up); or
- (ii) in the case of Fixed Rate Notes in definitive form, the Calculation Amount;

and, in each case, multiplying such sum by the applicable Day Count Fraction, and rounding the resultant figure to the nearest sub-unit of the relevant Specified Currency, half of any such sub-unit being rounded upwards or otherwise in accordance with applicable market convention. Where the Specified Denomination of a Fixed Rate Note in definitive form is a multiple of the Calculation Amount, the amount of interest payable in respect of such Fixed Rate Note shall be the product of the amount (determined in the manner provided above) for the Calculation Amount and the amount by which the Calculation Amount is multiplied to reach the Specified Denomination, without any further rounding.

"**Day Count Fraction**" means, in respect of the calculation of an amount of interest in accordance with this Condition 4(a):

- (i) if "Actual/Actual (ICMA)" is specified in the applicable Final Terms:
 - (a) in the case of Notes where the number of days in the relevant period from (and including) the most recent Interest Payment Date (or, if none, the Interest Commencement Date) to (but excluding) the relevant payment date (the "**Accrual Period**") is equal to or shorter than the Determination Period during which the Accrual Period ends, the number of days in such Accrual Period divided by the product of (1) the number of days in such Determination Period and (2) the number of Determination Dates (as specified in the applicable Final Terms) that would occur in one calendar year; or
 - (b) in the case of Notes where the Accrual Period is longer than the Determination Period during which the Accrual Period ends, the sum of:
 - (1) the number of days in such Accrual Period falling in the Determination Period in which the Accrual Period begins divided by the product of (x) the number of days in such Determination Period

and (y) the number of Determination Dates (as specified in the applicable Final Terms) that would occur in one calendar year; and

- (2) the number of days in such Accrual Period falling in the next Determination Period divided by the product of (x) the number of days in such Determination Period and (y) the number of Determination Dates (as specified in the applicable Final Terms) that would occur in one calendar year; and

- (ii) if "30/360", "360/360" or "Bond Basis" is specified in the applicable Final Terms, the number of days in the Interest Period divided by 360, calculated on a formula basis as follows:

$$\text{Day Count Fraction} = \frac{[360 \times (Y_2 - Y_1)] + [30 \times (M_2 - M_1)] + (D_2 - D_1)}{360}$$

where:

"Y₁" is the year, expressed as a number, in which the first day of the Interest Period falls;

"Y₂" is the year, expressed as a number, in which the day immediately following the last day of the Interest Period falls;

"M₁" is the calendar month, expressed as a number, in which the first day of the Interest Period falls;

"M₂" is the calendar month, expressed as a number, in which the day immediately following the last day of the Interest Period falls;

"D₁" is the first calendar day, expressed as a number, of the Interest Period, unless such number is 31, in which case D₁ will be 30; and

"D₂" is the calendar day, expressed as a number, immediately following the last day included in the Interest Period, unless such number would be 31 and D₁ is greater than 29, in which case D₂ will be 30.

In the Conditions:

"Determination Period" means each period from (and including) a Determination Date to (but excluding) the next Determination Date (including, where either the Interest Commencement Date or the final Interest Payment Date is not a Determination Date, the period commencing on the first Determination Date prior to, and ending on the first Determination Date falling after, such date); and

"sub-unit" means, with respect to any currency other than Euro, the lowest amount of such currency that is available as legal tender in the country of such currency and, with respect to Euro, one cent.

- (b) Interest on Floating Rate Notes

- (i) *Interest Payment Dates*

Each Floating Rate Note bears interest from (and including) the Interest Commencement Date specified in the applicable Final Terms and such interest will be payable in arrear on either:

- (A) the Specified Interest Payment Date(s) in each year specified in the applicable Final Terms; or
- (B) if no Specified Interest Payment Date(s) is/are specified in the applicable Final Terms, each date (each such date, together with each Specified Interest Payment Date, an **"Interest Payment Date"**) which falls the number of months or other period specified as the Specified Period in the applicable Final Terms after the

preceding Interest Payment Date or, in the case of the first Interest Payment Date, after the Interest Commencement Date.

Such interest will be payable in respect of each Interest Period (which expression shall, in the Conditions, mean the period from (and including) an Interest Payment Date (or the Interest Commencement Date) to (but excluding) the next (or first) Interest Payment Date) or the relevant payment date if the Notes become payable on a date other than an Interest Payment Date.

If a Business Day Convention is specified in the applicable Final Terms and (x) if there is no numerically corresponding day in the calendar month in which an Interest Payment Date should occur or (y) if any Interest Payment Date would otherwise fall on a day which is not a Business Day, then, if the Business Day Convention specified is:

- (1) in any case where Specified Periods are specified in accordance with Condition 4(b)(i)(B) above, the "**Floating Rate Convention**", such Interest Payment Date (i) in the case of (x) above, shall be the last day that is a Business Day in the relevant month and the provisions of (B) below shall apply *mutatis mutandis*, or (ii) in the case of (y), above, shall be postponed to the next day which is a Business Day unless it would thereby fall into the next calendar month, in which event (A) such Interest Payment Date shall be brought forward to the immediately preceding Business Day and (B) each subsequent Interest Payment Date shall be the last Business Day in the month which falls the Specified Period after the preceding applicable Interest Payment Date occurred; or
- (2) the "**Following Business Day Convention**", such Interest Payment Date shall be postponed to the next day which is a Business Day; or
- (3) the "**Modified Following Business Day Convention**", such Interest Payment Date shall be postponed to the next day which is a Business Day unless it would thereby fall into the next calendar month in which event such Interest Payment Date shall be brought forward to the immediately preceding Business Day; or
- (4) the "**Preceding Business Day Convention**", such Interest Payment Date shall be brought forward to the immediately preceding Business Day.

In the Conditions, "**Business Day**" means (unless otherwise stated in the applicable Final Terms) a day which is both:

- (A) a day on which commercial banks and foreign exchange markets settle payments and are open for general business (including dealing in foreign exchange and foreign currency deposits) in London and each Additional Business Centre (other than TARGET System) specified in the applicable Final Terms;
- (B) if TARGET System is specified as an Additional Business Centre in the applicable Final Terms, a day on which the Trans-European Automated Real-time Gross Settlement Express Transfer System (known as TARGET or T2) or any successor or replacement for that system (the "**TARGET System**") is open; and
- (C) either (1) in relation to any sum payable in a Specified Currency other than Euro, a day on which commercial banks and foreign exchange markets settle payments and are open for general business (including dealing in foreign exchange and foreign currency deposits) in the principal financial centre of the country of the relevant Specified Currency (if other than London and any Additional Business Centre and which if the Specified Currency is Australian

dollars shall be Sydney and if New Zealand dollars shall be Auckland) or (2) in relation to any sum payable in Euro, a day on which the TARGET System is open.

(ii) *Rate of Interest – Screen Rate Determination*

The Rate of Interest for each Interest Period will, subject to Condition 4(b)(iv) as provided below, be either:

- (1) the offered quotation; or
- (2) the arithmetic mean (rounded if necessary to the fifth decimal place, with 0.000005 being rounded upwards) of the offered quotations,

(expressed as a percentage rate per annum) for the Reference Rate which appears or appear, as the case may be, on the Relevant Screen Page as at 11.00 a.m. (Brussels time, in the case of EURIBOR, or Stockholm time, in the case of STIBOR, the "**Specified Time**") on the Interest Determination Date in question plus or minus (as indicated in the applicable Final Terms) the Margin (if any), all as determined by the Agent. If five or more of such offered quotations are available on the Relevant Screen Page, the highest (or, if there is more than one such highest quotation, one only of such quotations) and the lowest (or if there is more than one such lowest quotation, one only of such quotations) shall be disregarded by the Agent for the purpose of determining the arithmetic mean (rounded as provided above) of such offered quotations.

If the Relevant Screen Page is not available or if in the case of Condition (B)(i) above, no such offered quotation appears or, in the case of Condition (B)(ii) above, fewer than three such offered quotations appear, in each case as at the time specified in the preceding paragraph, the Issuer (or an agent appointed by it) shall request each of the Reference Banks to provide the them with its offered quotation (expressed as a percentage rate per annum) for the Reference Rate at approximately the Specified Time on the Interest Determination Date in question. If two or more of the Reference Banks provide the Issuer (or an agent appointed by it) with such offered quotations, the Issuer (or an agent appointed by it) shall notify the Agent of all quotations received by them and the Rate of Interest for such Interest Period shall be the arithmetic mean (rounded if necessary to the fifth decimal place with 0.000005 being rounded upwards) of such offered quotations plus or minus (as appropriate) the Margin (if any), all as determined by the Agent.

If on any Interest Determination Date one only or none of the Reference Banks provides the Issuer (or an agent appointed by it) with such offered quotations as provided in the preceding paragraph, the Rate of Interest for the relevant Interest Period shall be the rate per annum which the Agent determines as being the arithmetic mean (rounded if necessary to the fifth decimal place, with 0.000005 being rounded upwards) of the rates, as communicated to (and at the request of) the Issuer (or an agent appointed by it), who shall notify the Agent of the same, by the Reference Banks or any two or more of them, at which such banks were offered, at approximately the Specified Time on the relevant Interest Determination Date, deposits in the Specified Currency for a period equal to that which would have been used for the Reference Rate by leading banks in the Euro Zone inter bank market (if the Reference Rate is EURIBOR) or the Stockholm interbank market (if the Reference Rate is STIBOR) plus or minus (as appropriate) the Margin (if any) or, if fewer than two of the Reference Banks provide the Issuer (or agent appointed by it) with such offered rates, the offered rate for deposits in the Specified Currency for a period equal to that which would have been used for the Reference Rate, or the arithmetic mean (rounded as provided above) of the offered rates for deposits in the Specified Currency for a period equal to that which would have been used for the Reference Rate, at which, at approximately the Specified Time on the relevant Interest Determination Date, any one or more banks (which bank or banks is or are in the opinion of the Issuer suitable for such purpose) informs the Issuer (or an agent appointed by it), it is quoting to leading banks in the Euro Zone inter bank market (if the Reference Rate is EURIBOR) or the Stockholm interbank market (if the

Reference Rate is STIBOR) plus or minus (as appropriate) the Margin (if any), provided that, if the Rate of Interest cannot be determined in accordance with the foregoing provisions of this paragraph, the Rate of Interest shall be determined as at the last preceding Interest Determination Date (though substituting, where a different Margin is to be applied to the relevant Interest Period from that which applied to the last preceding Interest Period, the Margin relating to the relevant Interest Period, in place of the Margin relating to that last preceding Interest Period).

If the Reference Rate from time to time in respect of Floating Rate Notes is specified in the applicable Final Terms as being other than EURIBOR or STIBOR, the Rate of Interest in respect of such Notes will be determined as provided in the applicable Final Terms.

If the Rate of Interest cannot be determined because of the occurrence of a Benchmark Event, the Rate of Interest shall be calculated in accordance with the terms of Condition 4(b)(iv) below.

In these Conditions, "**Reference Banks**" means, in the case of a determination of EURIBOR, the principal Euro-zone office of four major banks in the Euro-zone inter-bank market and, in the case of STIBOR, the principal Stockholm office of four major banks in the Stockholm inter-bank market, in each case selected by the Issuer, or an agent appointed by it in consultation with the Issuer, or as specified in the applicable Final Terms.

(iii) *Minimum Rate of Interest and/or Maximum Rate of Interest*

If the applicable Final Terms specifies a Minimum Rate of Interest for any Interest Period, then, in the event that the Rate of Interest in respect of such Interest Period determined in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (ii) above is less than such Minimum Rate of Interest, the Rate of Interest for such Interest Period shall be such Minimum Rate of Interest.

If the applicable Final Terms specifies a Maximum Rate of Interest for any Interest Period, then, in the event that the Rate of Interest in respect of such Interest Period determined in accordance with the provisions of paragraph-(ii) above is greater than such Maximum Rate of Interest, the Rate of Interest for such Interest Period shall be such Maximum Rate of Interest.

(iv) *Benchmark Replacement*

Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions in this Condition 4, if the Issuer (in consultation with the Agent or such other persons specified in the applicable Final Terms as the party responsible for calculating the Rate of Interest and Interest Amount(s)) determines that a Benchmark Event has occurred in relation to the Original Reference Rate at any time when the Terms and Conditions provide for any Rate of Interest (or any component part thereof) to be determined by reference to such Original Reference Rate, then the following provisions shall apply:

(A) *Independent Advisor*: The Issuer shall use reasonable endeavours to appoint an Independent Adviser, as soon as reasonably practicable to determine (acting in good faith):

(c) a Successor Reference Rate;

(d) failing which, an Alternative Reference Rate,

and, in either case, an Adjustment Spread and any Benchmark Amendments (each as defined and further described below) no later than five Business Days prior to the relevant Interest Determination Date relating to the next succeeding Interest Period (the "**IA Determination Cut-off Date**"), for the purposes of determining the Rate of Interest applicable to the Notes for such next Interest

Period and for all future Interest Periods (subject to the subsequent operation of this Condition 4(b)(iv) during any other future Interest Period(s));

- (B) *Successor Reference Rate or Alternative Reference Rate:* If the Independent Adviser (acting in good faith) determines that:
- (a) there is a Successor Reference Rate (as adjusted by the applicable Adjustment Spread as provided in Condition 4(b)(iv)(C)) shall subsequently be used in place of the Original Reference Rate to determine the Rate of Interest (or the relevant component part thereof) for all future payments of interest on the Notes (subject to the subsequent further operation of this Condition 4(b)(iv)); or
 - (b) there is no Successor Reference Rate but that there is an Alternative Reference Rate then such Alternative Reference Rate (as adjusted by the applicable Adjustment Spread as provided in Condition 4(b)(iv)(C)) shall subsequently be used in place of the Original Reference Rate to determine the Rate of Interest (or the relevant component part thereof) for all future payments of interest on the Notes (subject to the subsequent further operation this Condition 4(b)(iv).
- (C) *Adjustment Spread:* if a Successor Reference Rate or Alternative Reference Rate is determined in accordance with Condition 4(b)(iv)(B), the Independent Adviser acting in good faith and in a commercially reasonable manner) shall determine an Adjustment Spread (which may be expressed as a specified quantum or a formula or methodology for determining the applicable Adjustment Spread (and for the avoidance of doubt, an Adjustment Spread may be positive, negative or zero)), which Adjustment Spread shall be applied to the relevant Successor Reference Rate or the Alternative Reference Rate (as the case may be for each subsequent determination of a relevant Rate of Interest (or a component part thereof) by reference to such Successor Reference Rate or Alternative Reference Rate (as applicable)), subject to the subsequent further operation and adjustment as provided in this Condition 4(b)(iv).
- (D) *Benchmark Amendments:* If any Successor Reference Rate, Alternative Reference Rate or Adjustment Spread is determined in accordance with this Condition 4(b)(iv), the Independent Adviser (acting in good faith) may determine that:
- (a) amendments to these Conditions and/or the Agency Agreement are necessary to ensure the proper operation of such Successor Reference Rate, Alternative Reference Rate and/or Adjustment Spread (provided that such amendments do not, without the consent of the party responsible for determining the Rate of Interest (being the Calculation Agent or such other party specified in the applicable Final Terms, as applicable) impose more onerous obligations upon it or expose it to any additional duties, responsibilities or liabilities or reduce or amend the rights and/or protective provisions afforded to it (such amendments, the "**Benchmark Amendments**"); and
 - (b) the terms of the Benchmark Amendments, then the Issuer shall, subject to giving notice therefore in accordance with Condition 4(b)(iv), without any requirement for the consent or approval of the Noteholders or Couponholders, vary these Conditions and/or the Agency Agreement to give effect to such Benchmark Amendments with effect from the date specified in such notice.

At the request of the Issuer, the Agents and the Calculation Agent shall (at the Issuer's expense and direction), without any requirement for the consent or approval of the Noteholders or Couponholders, be obliged to concur with the

Issuer in effecting any Benchmark Amendments required to the Agency Agreement and these Conditions.

In connection with any such variation in accordance with this Condition 4(b)(iv), the Issuer shall comply with the rules of any stock exchange or other relevant authority on or by which the Notes are for the time being listed or admitted to trading.

- (E) *Notices etc.*: The Issuer shall no later than the IA Determination Cut-off Date notify the party responsible for determining the Rate of Interest (being the Calculation Agent or such other party specified in the applicable Final Terms, as applicable), Fiscal Agent and the Paying Agents and promptly thereafter notify, in accordance with Condition 13, the Noteholders of any Successor Reference Rate, Alternative Reference Rate, Adjustment Spread and the specific terms of any Benchmark Amendments determined under this Condition 4(b)(iv). Such notice shall be irrevocable and shall specify the effective date of the Benchmark Amendments, if any.
- (F) *Survival of Original Reference Rate*: Without prejudice to the obligations of the Issuer under this Condition 4(b)(iv), the Original Reference Rate and the fallback provisions provided for in Condition 4(b)(iv) will continue to apply unless and until the party responsible for determining the Rate of Interest (being the Calculation Agent or such other party specified in the applicable Final Terms, as applicable) has been notified of the Successor Reference Rate or the Alternative Reference Rate (as the case may be), the applicable Adjustment Spread and Benchmark Amendments (if applicable), in accordance with Condition 4(b)(iv)(F).
- (G) *Fallbacks*: If, following the occurrence of a Benchmark Event and in relation to the determination of the Rate of Interest on the immediately following Interest Determination Date, the Issuer is unable to appoint an Independent Adviser or no Successor Reference Rate or Alternative Reference Rate (as applicable) is determined pursuant to this Condition 4(b)(iv) prior to the IA Determination Cut-Off Date and the Relevant Screen Page is no longer available for use, the Rate of Interest applicable to the next succeeding Interest Period shall be equal to the Rate of Interest last determined in relation to the Notes in respect of the immediately preceding Interest Period (which may be the initial Rate of Interest) (though substituting, where a different Margin or Maximum or Minimum Rate of Interest is to be applied to the relevant Interest Period from that which applied to the last preceding Interest Period for which the Rate of Interest was determined, the Margin or Maximum or Minimum Rate of Interest relating to the relevant Interest Period, in place of the Margin or Maximum or Minimum Rate of Interest relating to that last preceding Interest Period).

For the avoidance of doubt, this Condition 4(b)(iv) shall apply to the determination of the Rate of Interest on the relevant immediately following Interest Period only and any subsequent Interest Periods are subject to the subsequent operation of and to adjustment as provided in, this Condition 4(b)(iv).

As used in these Conditions:

"Adjustment Spread" means a spread (which may be positive, negative or zero) or the formula or methodology for calculating a spread, which the Independent Adviser (acting in good faith) determines is required to be applied to the Successor Reference Rate or the Alternative Reference Rate (as the case may be) and is the spread, formula or methodology which:

- (a) in the case of a Successor Reference Rate, is formally recommended, or formally provided as an option for the parties to adopt, in relation to the replacement of

the Original Reference Rate with the Successor Reference Rate by any Relevant Nominating Body; or

- (b) (if no such recommendation or option has been made (or made available), or in the case of an Alternative Reference Rate) the Independent Adviser (acting in good faith) determines is recognised or acknowledged as being in customary usage in international debt capital markets transactions which reference the Original Reference Rate where such rate has been replaced by the Successor Reference Rate or the Alternative Reference Rate (as the case may be); or
- (c) (if no such customary market usage is recognised or acknowledged) the Independent Adviser (acting in good faith) determines, is recognised or acknowledged as being the industry standard for over-the-counter derivative transactions which reference the Original Reference Rate, where such rate has been replaced by the Successor Reference Rate or the Alternative Reference Rate (as the case may be); or
- (d) (if no such industry standard is recognised or acknowledged) the Independent Adviser (acting in good faith) determines to be appropriate in order to reduce or eliminate, to the fullest extent reasonably practicable in the circumstances, any economic prejudice or benefit (as the case may be) to Noteholders and Couponholders as a result of the replacement of the Original Reference Rate with the Successor Reference Rate or Alternative Reference Rate (as the case may be).

"Alternative Reference Rate" means the rate (and related alternative screen page or source, if available) that the Independent Adviser (acting in good faith) determines in accordance with Condition 4(b)(iv) has replaced the Original Reference Rate in customary market usage in the international debt capital markets for the purposes of determining rates of interest (or the relevant component part thereof) for the same interest period and in the same Specified Currency as the Notes or, if the Independent Adviser determines that there is no such rate, such other rate as the Independent Adviser (acting in good faith) determines in its discretion is most comparable to the Original Reference Rate.

"Benchmark Event" means:

- (a) the Original Reference Rate ceasing to be published for a period of at least 5 Business Days or ceasing to be calculated, administered and published; or
- (b) the later of (A) the making of a public statement by the administrator of the Original Reference Rate that it has ceased or that it will, on or before a specified future date, cease publishing the Original Reference Rate permanently or indefinitely (in circumstances where no successor administrator has been appointed that will continue publication of the Original Reference Rate) and (B) the date falling six months prior to the specified date referred to in (b)(A); or
- (c) the making of a public statement by the supervisor of the administrator of the Original Reference Rate that the Original Reference Rate has been permanently or indefinitely discontinued; or
- (d) the later of (A) the making of a public statement by the supervisor of the administrator of the Reference Rate that the relevant Reference Rate will, on or before a specified date, be permanently or indefinitely discontinued and (B) the date falling six months prior to the specified date referred to in (d)(A); or
- (e) the later of (A) the making of a public statement by the supervisor of the administrator of the Original Reference Rate as a consequence of which, by a specified date, the Original Reference Rate will be prohibited from being used or that its use will be subject to restrictions or adverse consequences either

generally or in respect of the Notes in each case on or before a specified date and (B) the date falling six months prior to the specified date referred to in (e)(A); or

- (f) the later of (A) the making of a public statement by the supervisor of the administrator of the Original Reference Rate announcing that, in the view of such supervisor the Original Reference Rate is or will on or before a specified date no longer be representative of an underlying market and (B) the date falling six months prior to the specified date referred to in (f)(A); or
- (g) it has or will prior to the next Interest Determination Date become unlawful for the Calculation Agent, the Issuer or any other person specified in the applicable Final Terms as the party responsible for calculating the Rate of Interest and Interest Amount(s) to calculate any payments due to be made to any Noteholder using the Original Reference Rate (including, without limitation, under the Benchmarks Regulation (EU) 2016/1011, if applicable).

"Independent Adviser" means an independent financial institution of international repute or other independent financial adviser of recognised standing with relevant experience in the international debt capital markets, in each case appointed by the Issuer at its own expense. For the avoidance of doubt, an Independent Adviser appointed pursuant to this Condition 4(b)(iv) shall act in good faith and (in the absence of bad faith or fraud) shall have no liability whatsoever to the Issuer, the Agents, the Noteholders or the Couponholders for any determination made by it pursuant to this Condition 4(b)(iv).

"Original Reference Rate" means the originally-specified Reference Rate used to determine the relevant Rate of Interest (or any component part thereof) in respect of any Interest Period(s) (provided that if, following one or more Benchmark Events, such originally-specified Reference Rate (or any Successor Reference Rate or Alternative Reference Rate which has replaced it) has been replaced by a (or a further) Successor Reference Rate or Alternative Reference Rate and a Benchmark Event subsequently occurs in respect of such Successor Reference Rate or Alternative Reference Rate, the term "Original Reference Rate" shall include any such Successor Reference Rate or Alternative Reference Rate);

"Relevant Nominating Body" means, in respect of an Original Reference Rate:

- (a) the central bank, reserve bank, monetary authority or any similar institution for the currency to which the Original Reference Rate relates, or any central bank or other supervisory authority which is responsible for supervising the administrator of the Original Reference Rate; or
- (b) any working group or committee sponsored by, chaired or co-chaired by or constituted at the request of (a) the central bank, reserve bank, monetary authority or any similar institution for the currency to which the reference rate relates, (b) any central bank or other supervisory authority which is responsible for supervising the administrator of the Original Reference Rate, (c) a group of the aforementioned central banks or other supervisory authorities, or (d) the Financial Stability Board or any part thereof; and

"Successor Reference Rate" means a successor to or replacement of the Original Reference Rate or, where a Successor Reference Rate or an Alternative Reference Rate has been determined pursuant to Condition 4(b)(iv)(B), such Successor Reference Rate or Alternative Reference Rate, as applicable, which is formally recommended, or formally provided as an option for parties to adopt, by any Relevant Nominating Body.

- (v) *Determination of Rate of Interest and calculation of Interest Amounts*

The Agent will at or as soon as practicable after each time at which the Rate of Interest is to be determined, determine the Rate of Interest for the relevant Interest Period.

The Agent will calculate the amount of interest (the "**Interest Amount**") payable on the Floating Rate Notes for the relevant Interest Period by applying the Rate of Interest to:

- (A) in the case of Floating Rate Notes which are represented by a Global Note, the aggregate outstanding nominal amount of the Notes represented by such Global Note (or, if they are Partly Paid Notes, the aggregate amount paid up); or
- (B) in the case of Floating Rate Notes in definitive form, the Calculation Amount;

and, in each case, multiplying such sum by the applicable Day Count Fraction, and rounding the resultant figure to the nearest sub-unit of the relevant Specified Currency, half of any such sub-unit being rounded upwards or otherwise in accordance with applicable market convention. Where the Specified Denomination of a Floating Rate Note in definitive form is a multiple of the Calculation Amount, the Interest Amount payable in respect of such Note shall be the product of the amount (determined in the manner provided above) for the Calculation Amount and the amount by which the Calculation Amount is multiplied to reach the Specified Denomination, without any further rounding.

"**Day Count Fraction**" means, in respect of the calculation of an amount of interest in accordance with this Condition 4(b):

- (i) if "Actual/Actual (ISDA)" or "Actual/Actual" is specified in the applicable Final Terms, the actual number of days in the Interest Period divided by 365 (or, if any portion of that Interest Period falls in a leap year, the sum of (A) the actual number of days in that portion of the Interest Period falling in a leap year divided by 366 and (B) the actual number of days in that portion of the Interest Period falling in a non-leap year divided by 365);
- (ii) if "Actual/365 (Fixed)" is specified in the applicable Final Terms, the actual number of days in the Interest Period divided by 365;
- (iii) if "Actual/365 (sterling)" is specified in the applicable Final Terms, the actual number of days in the Interest Period divided by 365 or, in the case of an Interest Payment Date falling in a leap year, 366;
- (iv) if "Actual/360" is specified in the applicable Final Terms, the actual number of days in the Interest Period divided by 360;
- (v) if "30/360", "360/360" or "Bond Basis" is specified in the applicable Final Terms, the number of days in the Interest Period divided by 360, calculated on a formula basis as follows:

$$\text{Day Count Fraction} = \frac{[360 \times (Y_2 - Y_1)] + [30 \times (M_2 - M_1)] + (D_2 - D_1)}{360}$$

where:

"Y₁" is the year, expressed as a number, in which the first day of the Interest Period falls;

"Y₂" is the year, expressed as a number, in which the day immediately following the last day of the Interest Period falls;

"M₁" is the calendar month, expressed as a number, in which the first day of the Interest Period falls;

"M₂" is the calendar month, expressed as a number, in which the day immediately following the last day of the Interest Period falls;

"D₁" is the first calendar day, expressed as a number, of the Interest Period, unless such number is 31, in which case D₁ will be 30; and

"D₂" is the calendar day, expressed as a number, immediately following the last day included in the Interest Period, unless such number would be 31 and D₁ is greater than 29, in which case D₂ will be 30;

- (vi) if "30E/360" or "Eurobond Basis" is specified in the applicable Final Terms, the number of days in the Interest Period divided by 360, calculated on a formula basis as follows:

$$\text{Day Count Fraction} = \frac{[360 \times (Y_2 - Y_1)] + [30 \times (M_2 - M_1)] + (D_2 - D_1)}{360}$$

where:

"Y₁" is the year, expressed as a number, in which the first day of the Interest Period falls;

"Y₂" is the year, expressed as a number, in which the day immediately following the last day of the Interest Period falls;

"M₁" is the calendar month, expressed as a number, in which the first day of the Interest Period falls;

"M₂" is the calendar month, expressed as a number, in which the day immediately following the last day of the Interest Period falls;

"D₁" is the first calendar day, expressed as a number, of the Interest Period, unless such number would be 31, in which case D₁ will be 30; and

"D₂" is the calendar day, expressed as a number, immediately following the last day included in the Interest Period, unless such number would be 31, in which case D₂ will be 30; and

- (vii) if "30E/360 (ISDA)" is specified in the applicable Final Terms, the number of days in the Interest Period divided by 360, calculated on a formula basis as follows:

$$\text{Day Count Fraction} = \frac{[360 \times (Y_2 - Y_1)] + [30 \times (M_2 - M_1)] + (D_2 - D_1)}{360}$$

where:

"Y₁" is the year, expressed as a number, in which the first day of the Interest Period falls;

"Y₂" is the year, expressed as a number, in which the day immediately following the last day of the Interest Period falls;

"M₁" is the calendar month, expressed as a number, in which the first day of the Interest Period falls;

"M₂" is the calendar month, expressed as a number, in which the day immediately following the last day of the Interest Period falls;

"D₁" is the first calendar day, expressed as a number, of the Interest Period, unless (i) that day is the last day of February or (ii) such number would be 31, in which case D₁ will be 30; and

"D₂" is the calendar day, expressed as a number, immediately following the last day included in the Interest Period, unless (i) that day is the last day of February but not the Maturity Date or (ii) such number would be 31, in which case D₂ will be 30.

- (vi) *Linear Interpolation*

Where Linear Interpolation is specified as applicable in respect of an Interest Period in the applicable Final Terms, the Rate of Interest for such Interest Period shall be calculated by Agent by straight line linear interpolation by reference to two rates based on the relevant Reference Rate, one of which shall be determined as if the Designated Maturity were the period of time for which rates are available next shorter than the length of the relevant Interest Period and the other of which shall be determined as if the Designated Maturity were the period of time for which rates are available next longer than the length of the relevant Interest Period provided however that if there is no rate available for a period of time next shorter or, as the case may be, next longer, then the Agent shall determine such rate at such time and by reference to such sources as it determines appropriate.

"Designated Maturity" means the period of time designated in the Reference Rate.

(vii) *Notification of Rate of Interest and Interest Amounts*

The Agent will cause the Rate of Interest and each Interest Amount for each Interest Period and the relevant Interest Payment Date to be notified to the Issuer and any stock exchange on which the relevant Floating Rate Notes are for the time being listed (by no later than the first day of each Interest Period) and notice thereof to be published in accordance with Condition 13 as soon as possible after their determination but in no event later than the fourth London Business Day thereafter. Each Interest Amount and Interest Payment Date so notified may subsequently be amended (or appropriate alternative arrangements made by way of adjustment) without prior notice in the event of an extension or shortening of the Interest Period. Any such amendment will be promptly notified to each stock exchange on which the relevant Floating Rate Notes are for the time being listed and to the Noteholders in accordance with Condition 13. For the purposes of this paragraph, the expression **"London Business Day"** means a day (other than a Saturday or a Sunday) on which banks and foreign exchange markets are open for general business in London.

(viii) *Certificates to be final*

All certificates, communications, opinions, determinations, calculations, quotations and decisions given, expressed, made or obtained for the purposes of the provisions of this Condition 4(b), whether by the Issuer or Agent or, if applicable, the Calculation Agent, shall (in the absence of wilful default, bad faith, manifest error or proven error) be binding on the Issuer, the Agent, the Calculation Agent (if applicable), the other Paying Agents and all Noteholders, Receiptholders and Couponholders and (in the absence as aforesaid) no liability to the Issuer, the Noteholders, the Receiptholders or the Couponholders shall attach to the Agent or if applicable, the Calculation Agent in connection with the exercise or non-exercise by it of its powers, duties and discretions pursuant to such provisions.

(c) *Step Up Option*

This Condition 4(c) applies to Notes in respect of which the applicable Final Terms indicates that the Step Up Option is applicable (**"Sustainability-Linked Step Up Notes"**).

The Rate of Interest for Sustainability-Linked Step Up Notes will be the Rate of Interest specified in, or determined in the manner specified in, the applicable Final Terms, provided that if a Sustainability-Linked Trigger Event has occurred, then for any Interest Period commencing on or after the Interest Payment Date immediately following the Reporting End Date relating to the Reference Year, the Initial Rate of Interest (in the case of Fixed Rate Notes) or the Initial Margin (in the case of Floating Rate Notes) shall be increased by the Step-Up Margin (such increase, a **"Step Up"**). The applicable Final Terms shall specify whether one or more Sustainability-Linked Trigger Events shall apply in respect of each Series of Sustainability-Linked Step Up Notes.

For the avoidance of doubt, a Step Up may only occur once during the term of the Sustainability-Linked Step Up Notes (and, if more than one Sustainability-Linked Trigger Event is specified in the applicable Final Terms to be applicable, such increase may occur no more than once as a result of each such Sustainability-Linked Trigger Event). The Rate of Interest (in the case of Fixed Rate Notes) or Margin (in the case of Floating Rate Notes) will not decrease to the Initial Rate of Interest or the Initial Margin, as applicable, regardless of whether or not any of the Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Percentage, the Scope 3 GHG Emissions Percentage, the Technically Recyclable Products Percentage, or the Birch Seedlings Planting Amount satisfies the relevant SPT for any subsequent period following the occurrence of a Step Up.

The Issuer will cause the occurrence of a Sustainability-Linked Trigger Event and the related increase in the Rate of Interest (in the case of Fixed Rate Notes) or Margin (in the case of Floating Rate Notes) to be notified to the Agent, and, in accordance with Condition 13, the Noteholders as soon as reasonably practicable after such occurrence and in no event later than the Reporting End Date relating to the Relevant Year.

One or more of the Scope 1 and 2 Baseline, the Scope 3 Baseline, the KPIs and the SPTs may be recalculated in good faith by the Issuer in accordance with the Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework to reflect any significant change in: (i) the calculation methodology of the relevant KPI(s), (ii) any regulation which is relevant to the determination of the relevant KPI(s); (iii) data due to better data accessibility or discovery of data errors, or (iv) the perimeter of the Group as a result of any acquisition, amalgamation, demerger, merger, corporate reconstruction, divestiture or disposal, provided that any such recalculation has been confirmed by the relevant External Verifier in a Recalculation Assurance Report and published by the Issuer in a Sustainability-Linked Progress Report in accordance with Condition 13A.

In these Conditions:

"Assurance Report" has the meaning given to it in Condition 13A;

"Birch Seedlings Planting" means the planting of birch seedlings by the Group in its own forest lands in Sweden;

"Birch Seedlings Planting Amount" means, in respect of any Relevant Year, the number of birch seedlings planted by the Group in its own forest lands in Sweden since 1 January 2025, as calculated in good faith by the Issuer in accordance with the Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework, reported by the Issuer in the relevant Sustainability-Linked Progress Report and confirmed by the relevant External Verifier in the relevant Assurance Report, in accordance with Condition 13A;

"Birch Seedlings Planting Amount Threshold" means the threshold specified in the applicable Final Terms as being the Birch Seedlings Planting Amount Threshold;

"Birch Seedlings Planting Condition" means the condition that:

- (i) the Sustainability-Linked Progress Report and the Assurance Report for each Relevant Year beginning on or after 1 January 2025 and (if applicable) the Recalculation Assurance Report for each Relevant Year have been published by the Issuer in accordance with Condition 13A by no later than the relevant Reporting End Date; and
- (ii) the Birch Seedlings Planting Amount for the Reference Year, as shown in the relevant Sustainability-Linked Progress Report referred to in paragraph (i) above, was equal to or greater than the Birch Seedlings Planting Amount Threshold,

and if the requirements of paragraph(s) (i) and/or (ii) are not met, the Group shall be deemed to have failed to satisfy the Birch Seedlings Planting Condition;

a **"Birch Seedlings Planting Event"** (if specified as applicable in the applicable Final Terms) occurs if the Group fails to satisfy the Birch Seedlings Planting Condition;

"Birch Seedlings Planting Event Step-Up Margin" means the margin specified in the applicable Final Terms as being the Birch Seedlings Planting Event Step-Up Margin;

"External Verifier" means in respect of each KPI, a qualified external reviewer, such as an auditor or environmental consultant, with relevant expertise, as outlined in the ICMA's Guidelines for Green, Social and Sustainability-Linked Bonds External Reviews Principles June 2020 (as amended from time to time, the **"Voluntary Guidelines"**), to be appointed by the Issuer, or, in the event that such external verifier resigns or is otherwise replaced, such other independent, qualified provider(s) with relevant expertise as outlined in the Voluntary Guidelines, appointed by the Issuer;

"GHG Protocol Standard" means the document titled "The Greenhouse Gas Protocol, A Corporate Accounting and Reporting Standard (Revised Edition)" published by the World Business Council for Sustainable Development and the World Resources Institute (as amended and updated from time to time);

"Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework" means the green and sustainability-linked financing framework published by the Issuer and available on the Issuer's website as at the Issue Date of the Notes;

"Group" means the Issuer and its Subsidiaries;

"Initial Rate of Interest" means, in respect of Fixed Rate Notes, the initial Rate of Interest specified in the applicable Final Terms;

"Initial Margin" means, in respect of Floating Rate Notes, the initial Margin specified in the applicable Final Terms;

"KPI(s)" means, Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions, Scope 3 GHG Emissions, Technically Recyclable Products or the Birch Seedlings Planting, as applicable;

"Recalculation Assurance Report" has the meaning given to it in Condition 13A;

"Reference Year" means the calendar year specified in the applicable Final Terms as being the Reference Year;

"Relevant Year" means a year commencing on 1 January and ending on 31 December, beginning with the year in which the Issue Date of the Notes falls up to (and including) the Reference Year;

"Reporting End Date" means, in relation to any Relevant Year, the date falling 120 days after 31 December in such Relevant Year;

"Scope 1 and 2 Baseline" means, in millions of metric tons of carbon dioxide equivalent (**mt CO2e**), the sum of Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions for the period from and including 1 January 2019 to and including 31 December 2019, as reported in the Group's annual report 2022⁴, subject to recalculation in accordance with this Condition 4(c);

"Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions" means in mt CO₂e, the sum of:

- (i) Scope 1 greenhouse gas emissions as defined by, and calculated in accordance with, the GHG Protocol Standard (the **"Scope 1 Emissions"**); and
- (ii) Scope 2 greenhouse gas emissions as defined by, and calculated in accordance with, the GHG Protocol Standard (the **"Scope 2 Emissions"**);

"Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Condition" means the condition that:

- (i) the Sustainability-Linked Progress Report and the Assurance Report relating to each Relevant Year and (if applicable) the related Recalculation Assurance Report have been published by the Issuer in accordance with Condition 13A by no later than the relevant Reporting End Date; and
- (ii) the Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Percentage in respect of the Reference Year, as shown in the relevant Sustainability-Linked Progress Report referred to in paragraph (i) above, was equal to or greater than the Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Percentage Threshold,

and if the requirements of paragraph(s) (i) and/or (ii) are not met, the Group shall be deemed to have failed to satisfy the Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Condition;

a **"Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Event"** (if specified as applicable in the applicable Final Terms) occurs if the Group fails to satisfy the Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Condition;

"Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Event Step-Up Margin" means the margin specified in the applicable Final Terms as being the Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Event Step-Up Margin;

"Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Percentage" means, in respect of any Relevant Year, the percentage (rounded to the nearest whole number, with 0.5 rounded upwards) by which the Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions for such Relevant Year has been reduced compared to the Scope 1 and 2 Baseline, as calculated in good faith by the Issuer, reported by the Issuer in the relevant Sustainability-Linked Progress Report and confirmed by the relevant External Verifier in the relevant Assurance Report, in accordance with Condition 13A;

"Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Percentage Threshold" means the threshold (expressed as a percentage) specified in the applicable Final Terms as being the Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Percentage Threshold;

"Scope 3 Baseline" means, in mt CO₂e, the Scope 3 Emissions for the period 1 January 2019 to 31 December 2019, as reported in the Group's annual report 2022, subject to recalculation in accordance with this Condition 4(c);

"Scope 3 GHG Emissions" means in mt CO₂e, Scope 3 greenhouse gas emissions as defined by, and calculated in accordance with, the GHG Protocol Standard;

"Scope 3 GHG Emissions Condition" means the condition that:

- (i) the Sustainability-Linked Progress Report and the Assurance Report relating to each Relevant Year and (if applicable) the related Recalculation Assurance Report have been published by the Issuer in accordance with Condition 13A by no later than the relevant Reporting End Date; and

- (ii) the Scope 3 GHG Emissions Percentage in respect of the Reference Year, as shown in the relevant Sustainability-Linked Progress Report referred to in paragraph (i) above, was equal to or greater than the Scope 3 GHG Emissions Percentage Threshold,

and if the requirements of paragraph(s) (i) and/or (ii) are not met, the Group shall be deemed to have failed to satisfy the Scope 3 GHG Emissions Condition;

a **"Scope 3 GHG Emissions Event"** (if specified as applicable in the applicable Final Terms) occurs if the Group fails to satisfy the Scope 3 GHG Emissions Condition;

"Scope 3 GHG Emissions Event Step-Up Margin" means the margin specified in the applicable Final Terms as being the Scope 3 GHG Emissions Event Step-Up Margin;

"Scope 3 GHG Emissions Percentage" means in respect of any Relevant Year, the percentage (rounded to the nearest whole number, with 0.5 rounded upwards) by which the Scope 3 GHG Emissions for such Relevant Year has been reduced compared to the Scope 3 Baseline, as calculated in good faith by the Issuer, reported by the Issuer in the relevant Sustainability-Linked Progress Report and confirmed by the relevant External Verifier in the relevant Assurance Report, in accordance with Condition 13A;

"Scope 3 GHG Emissions Percentage Threshold" means the threshold (expressed as a percentage) specified in the applicable Final Terms as being the Scope 3 GHG Emissions Percentage Threshold;

"SPT(s)" means the Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Percentage Threshold, the Scope 3 GHG Emissions Percentage Threshold, the Technically Recyclable Products Percentage Threshold and/or the Birch Seedlings Planting Amount Threshold, as applicable;

"Step-Up Margin" means the aggregate of:

- (i) where Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Event is specified as applicable in the applicable Final Terms and a Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Event has occurred, the Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Event Step-Up Margin;
- (ii) where Scope 3 GHG Emissions Event is specified as applicable in the applicable Final Terms and a Scope 3 GHG Emissions Event has occurred, the Scope 3 GHG Emissions Event Step-Up Margin;
- (iii) where Technically Recyclable Products Event is specified as applicable in the applicable Final Terms and a Technically Recyclable Products Event has occurred, the Technically Recyclable Products Event Step-Up Margin; and
- (iv) where Birch Seedlings Planting Event is specified as applicable in the applicable Final Terms and a Birch Seedlings Planting Event has occurred, the Birch Seedlings Planting Event Step-Up Margin.

"Sustainability-Linked Progress Report" has the meaning given to it in Condition 13A;

"Sustainability-Linked Trigger Event" means any or all of (i) the Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Event; (ii) the Scope 3 GHG Emissions Event; (iii) the Technically Recyclable Products Event; and/or (iv) the Birch Seedlings Planting Event, as specified as applicable in the applicable Final Terms;

"Technically Recyclable Products" means the Total Products that are capable of being reclaimed and reprocessed by means of a manufacturing process or otherwise and made into new commercially usable materials, as further described in the Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework;

"Technically Recyclable Products Condition" means the condition that:

- (i) the Sustainability-Linked Progress Report and the Assurance Report for each Relevant Year and (if applicable) the related Recalculation Assurance Report have been published by the Issuer in accordance with Condition 13A by no later than the relevant Reporting End Date; and
- (ii) the Technically Recyclable Products Percentage for the Reference Year, as shown in the relevant Sustainability-Linked Progress Report referred to in paragraph (i) above, was equal to or greater than the Technically Recyclable Products Percentage Threshold,

and if the requirements of paragraph(s) (i) and/or (ii) are not met, the Group shall be deemed to have failed to satisfy the Technically Recyclable Products Condition;

a **"Technically Recyclable Products Event"** (if specified as applicable in the applicable Final Terms) occurs if the Group fails to satisfy the Technically Recyclable Products Condition;

"Technically Recyclable Products Event Step-Up Margin" means the margin specified in the applicable Final Terms as being the Technically Recyclable Products Event Step-Up Margin;

"Technically Recyclable Products Percentage" means, in respect of any Relevant Year, the proportion that Technically Recyclable Products represents of Total Products for such Relevant Year (expressed as a percentage and rounded to the nearest whole number, with 0.5 rounded upwards), as calculated in good faith by the Issuer, reported by the Issuer in the relevant Sustainability-Linked Progress Report and confirmed by the relevant External Verifier in the relevant Assurance Report, in accordance with Condition 13A;

"Technically Recyclable Products Percentage Threshold" means the threshold (expressed as a percentage) specified in the applicable Final Terms as being the Technically Recyclable Products Percentage Threshold; and

"Total Products" means all packaging, pulp, paper, solid wood products and biochemical by-products produced by the Group for sale, as further described in the Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework.

- (d) Zero Coupon Notes

Where a Zero Coupon Note becomes due and repayable and is not paid when due, the amount due and repayable shall be the amount determined in accordance with Condition 6(b) and notified in accordance with Condition 4(b)(v), *mutatis mutandis*.

- (e) Interest on Partly Paid Notes

In the case of Partly Paid Notes (other than Partly Paid Notes which are Zero Coupon Notes), interest will accrue as aforesaid on the paid-up nominal amount of such Notes.

- (f) Accrual of Interest

Each Note (or in the case of the redemption of part only of a Note, that part only of such Note) will cease to bear interest (if any) from the date for its redemption unless, upon due presentation

thereof, payment of principal is improperly withheld or refused. In such event, interest will continue to accrue until whichever is the earlier of:

- (1) the date on which all amounts due in respect of such Note have been paid; and
- (2) five days after the date on which the full amount of the moneys payable has been received by the Agent and notice to that effect has been given in accordance with Condition 13 or individually.

5. **Payments**

(a) **Method of payment**

Subject as provided below:

- (i) payments in a Specified Currency other than Euro will be made by credit or transfer to an account in the relevant Specified Currency maintained by the payee with, or, at the option of the payee, by a cheque in such Specified Currency drawn on, a bank in the principal financial centre of the country of such Specified Currency (which, if the Specified Currency is Australian dollars, shall be Sydney, or if New Zealand dollars, shall be Auckland); and
- (ii) payments in Euro will be made by credit or transfer to a Euro account (or any other account to which Euro may be credited or transferred) specified by the payee or, at the option of the payee, by a Euro cheque.

Payments will be subject in all cases to any fiscal or other laws and regulations applicable thereto in the place of payment, but without prejudice to the provisions of Condition 7.

(b) **Presentation of definitive Notes, Receipts and Coupons**

Payments of principal in respect of definitive Notes will (subject as provided below) be made in the manner provided in Condition 5(a) above only against presentation and surrender (or in the case of part payment of any sum due, endorsement) of definitive Notes, and payments of interest in respect of definitive Notes will (subject as provided below) be made as aforesaid only against presentation and surrender (or in the case of part payment of any sum due, endorsement) of Coupons, in each case at the specified office of any Paying Agent outside the United States (which expression, as used herein, means the United States of America (including the States and the District of Columbia, its territories, its possessions and other areas subject to its jurisdiction)).

Payments of instalments of principal (if any) in respect of definitive Notes, other than the final instalment, will (subject as provided below) be made in the manner provided in Condition 5(a) above only against presentation and surrender (or, in the case of part payment of any sum due, endorsement) of the relevant Receipt in accordance with the preceding paragraph. Payment of the final instalment will be made in the manner provided in Condition 5(a) above only against presentation and surrender (or, in the case of part payment of any sum due, endorsement) of the relevant Note in accordance with the preceding paragraph. Each Receipt must be presented for payment of the relevant instalment together with the definitive Note to which it appertains. Receipts presented without the definitive Note to which they appertain do not constitute valid obligations of the Issuer. Upon the date on which any definitive Note becomes due and repayable, unmatured Receipts (if any) relating thereto (whether or not attached) shall become void and no payment shall be made in respect thereof.

Fixed Rate Notes in definitive form (other than Long Maturity Notes (as defined below)) should be presented for payment together with all unmatured Coupons appertaining thereto (which expression shall for this purpose include Coupons falling to be issued on exchange of matured Talons), failing which the amount of any missing unmatured Coupon (or, in the case of payment not being made in full, the same proportion of the amount of such missing unmatured Coupon as the sum so paid bears to the sum due) will be deducted from the sum due for payment. Each amount of principal so deducted will be paid in the manner mentioned above against surrender of the relative missing Coupon at any time before the expiry of 10 years after the Relevant Date (as defined in Condition 7) in respect of such principal (whether or not such Coupon would

otherwise have become void under Condition 8) or, if later, five years from the date on which such Coupon would otherwise have become due, but in no event thereafter.

Upon any Fixed Rate Note in definitive form becoming due and repayable prior to its Maturity Date, all unmaturing Talons (if any) appertaining thereto will become void and no further Coupons will be issued in respect thereof.

Upon the date on which any Floating Rate Note or Long Maturity Note in definitive form becomes due and repayable, unmaturing Coupons and Talons (if any) relating thereto (whether or not attached) shall become void and no payment or, as the case may be, exchange for further Coupons shall be made in respect thereof. A "**Long Maturity Note**" is a Fixed Rate Note (other than a Fixed Rate Note which on issue had a Talon attached) whose nominal amount on issue is less than the aggregate interest payable thereon provided that such Note shall cease to be a Long Maturity Note on the Interest Payment Date on which the aggregate amount of interest remaining to be paid after that date is less than the nominal amount of such Note.

If the due date for redemption of any definitive Note is not an Interest Payment Date, interest (if any) accrued in respect of such Note from (and including) the preceding Interest Payment Date or, as the case may be, the Interest Commencement Date shall be payable only against surrender of the relevant definitive Note.

(c) Payments in respect of Global Notes

Payments of principal and interest (if any) in respect of Notes represented by any Global Note will (subject as provided below) be made in the manner specified above in relation to definitive Notes and otherwise in the manner specified in the relevant Global Note against presentation or surrender, as the case may be, of such Global Note at the specified office of any Paying Agent outside the United States. A record of each payment made against presentation or surrender of any Global Note, distinguishing between any payment of principal and any payment of interest, will be made on such Global Note by the Paying Agent to which it was presented and such record shall be *prima facie* evidence that the payment in question has been made.

(d) General provisions applicable to payments

The holder of a Global Note shall be the only person entitled to receive payments in respect of Notes represented by such Global Note and the payment obligations of the Issuer will be discharged by payment to, or to the order of, the holder of such Global Note in respect of each amount so paid. Each of the persons shown in the records of Euroclear or Clearstream, Luxembourg as the beneficial holder of a particular nominal amount of Notes represented by such Global Note must look solely to Euroclear or Clearstream, Luxembourg, as the case may be, for his share of each payment so made by the Issuer to, or to the order of, the holder of such Global Note.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, if any amount of principal and/or interest in respect of Notes is payable in U.S. dollars, such U.S. dollar payments of principal and/or interest in respect of such Notes will be made at the specified office of a Paying Agent in the United States if:

- (i) the Issuer has appointed Paying Agents with specified offices outside the United States with the reasonable expectation that such Paying Agents would be able to make payment in U.S. dollars at such specified offices outside the United States of the full amount of principal and interest on the Notes in the manner provided above when due;
- (ii) payment of the full amount of such principal and interest at all such specified offices outside the United States is illegal or effectively precluded by exchange controls or other similar restrictions on the full payment or receipt of principal and interest in U.S. dollars; and
- (iii) such payment is then permitted under United States law without involving, in the opinion of the Issuer, adverse tax consequences to the Issuer.

(e) Payment Day

If the date for payment of any amount in respect of any Note, Receipt or Coupon is not a Payment Day, the holder thereof shall not be entitled to payment until the next following Payment Day in the relevant place and shall not be entitled to further interest or other payment in respect of such delay. For these purposes "**Payment Day**" means any day which (subject to Condition 8) is:

- (i) a day on which commercial banks and foreign exchange markets settle payments and are open for general business (including dealing in foreign exchange and foreign currency deposits) in:
 - (A) in relation to any definitive Notes only, the relevant place of presentation;
 - (B) each Additional Financial Centre (other than TARGET System) specified in the applicable Final Terms; and
- (ii) if TARGET System is specified as an Additional Financial Centre in the applicable Final Terms, a day on which the TARGET System is open; and
- (iii) either (1) in relation to any sum payable in a Specified Currency other than Euro, a day on which commercial banks and foreign exchange markets settle payments and are open for general business (including dealing in foreign exchange and foreign currency deposits) in the principal financial centre of the country of the relevant Specified Currency (if other than the place of presentation, London and any Additional Financial Centre and which, if the Specified Currency is Australian dollars, shall be Sydney or, if New Zealand dollars, shall be Auckland) or in relation to any sum payable in Euro, a day on which the TARGET System is open.

(f) Interpretation of principal and interest

Any reference in these Terms and Conditions to principal in respect of the Notes shall be deemed to include, as applicable:

- (i) any additional amounts which may be payable with respect to principal under Condition 7;
- (ii) the Final Redemption Amount of the Notes;
- (iii) the Early Redemption Amount of the Notes;
- (iv) the Optional Redemption Amount(s) (if any) of the Notes;
- (v) in relation to Notes redeemable in instalments, the Instalment Amounts; and
- (vi) any premium and any other amounts (other than interest) which may be payable by the Issuer under or in respect of the Notes.

Any reference in the Conditions to interest in respect of the Notes shall be deemed to include, as applicable, any additional amounts which may be payable with respect to interest under Condition 7.

6. Redemption and Purchase

(a) Redemption at maturity

Unless previously redeemed or purchased and cancelled as specified below, each Note will be redeemed by the Issuer at its Final Redemption Amount specified in the applicable Final Terms in the relevant Specified Currency on the Maturity Date.

(b) Redemption for tax reasons

The Notes may be redeemed at the option of the Issuer in whole, but not in part, at any time (in the case of Notes other than Floating Rate Notes) or on any Interest Payment Date (in the case of

Floating Rate Notes), on giving not less than 30 nor more than 60 days' notice to the Agent and in accordance with Condition 13, the Noteholders (which notice shall be irrevocable), if:

- (i) on the occasion of the next payment due under the Notes, the Issuer has or will become obliged to pay additional amounts as provided or referred to in Condition 7 as a result of any change in, or amendment to, the laws or regulations of a Tax Jurisdiction (as defined in Condition 7), or any change in the application or official interpretation of such laws or regulations, which change or amendment becomes effective on or after the Issue Date of the first Tranche of the Notes; and
- (ii) such obligation cannot be avoided by the Issuer taking reasonable measures available to it,

provided that no such notice of redemption shall be given earlier than 90 days prior to the earliest date on which the Issuer would be obliged to pay such additional amounts were a payment in respect of the Notes then due.

Prior to the publication of any notice of redemption pursuant to this Condition, the Issuer shall deliver to the Agent a certificate signed by two Directors of the Issuer stating that the Issuer is entitled to effect such redemption and setting forth a statement of facts showing that the conditions precedent to the right of the Issuer so to redeem have occurred, and an opinion of independent legal advisers of recognised standing to the effect that the Issuer has or will become obliged to pay such additional amounts as a result of such change or amendment.

Notes redeemed pursuant to this Condition 6(b) will be redeemed at their Early Redemption Amount referred to in Condition 6(g) below together (if appropriate) with interest accrued to (but excluding) the date of redemption.

(c) Redemption at the Option of the Issuer (Issuer Call)

If Issuer Call is specified in the applicable Final Terms, the Issuer may, having given:

- (i) not less than 10 nor more than 30 days' notice to the Noteholders in accordance with Condition 13; and
- (ii) not less than 15 days (in the case of Notes in definitive form), seven days (in the case of Notes in global form) or such other period as is specified in the applicable Final Terms before the giving of the notice referred to in (i), notice to the Agent,

(which notices shall be irrevocable and shall specify the date fixed for redemption), redeem all or some only of the Notes then outstanding on any Optional Redemption Date and at the Optional Redemption Amount(s) specified in, or determined in the manner specified in, the applicable Final Terms together, if appropriate, with interest accrued to (but excluding) the relevant Optional Redemption Date. Any such notice of redemption may, at the Issuer's discretion, be subject to one or more conditions precedent, in which case such notice shall state that, in the Issuer's discretion, the Optional Redemption Date may be delayed until such time as any or all such conditions shall be satisfied (or waived by the Issuer in its sole discretion), or such redemption may not occur and such notice may be rescinded in the event that any or all such conditions shall not have been satisfied (or waived by the Issuer in its sole discretion) by the Optional Redemption Date, or by the Optional Redemption Date so delayed. If applicable, any such redemption must be of a nominal amount not less than the Minimum Redemption Amount and not more than the Higher Redemption Amount, in each case as may be specified in the applicable Final Terms.

If the Optional Redemption Amount specified in the applicable Final Terms is the "**Make-Whole Redemption Amount**", the amount payable on the relevant Optional Redemption Date will be the higher of:

- (i) 100 per cent. of the nominal amount outstanding of the Notes to be redeemed; and

- (ii) the sum of the net present values of the nominal amount outstanding of the Notes to be redeemed and the Remaining Term Interest on such Notes (exclusive of interest accrued to the date of redemption), and such present values shall be calculated by discounting such amounts to the date of redemption on an annual basis (in accordance with the Day Count Fraction specified in the applicable Final Terms) at the Reference Bond Rate plus the Redemption Margin, if any, specified in the applicable Final Terms, all as determined by the Determination Agent,

and in relation to Sustainability-Linked Redemption Notes only, the following amounts shall also be deemed to be payable: (1) the Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Event Redemption Premium (unless either Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Event is specified as not applicable in the applicable Final Terms or the Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Percentage as reported in the most recently published Sustainability-Linked Progress Report and Assurance Report as at the Optional Redemption Date is equal to or greater than the Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Percentage Threshold), (2) the Scope 3 GHG Emissions Event Redemption Premium (unless either Scope 3 GHG Emissions Event is specified as not applicable in the applicable Final Terms or the Scope 3 GHG Emissions Percentage as reported in the most recently published Sustainability-Linked Progress Report and Assurance Report as at the Optional Redemption Date is equal to or greater than the Scope 3 GHG Emissions Percentage Threshold), (3) the Technically Recyclable Products Event Redemption Premium (unless either Technically Recyclable Products Event is specified as not applicable in the applicable Final Terms or the Technically Recyclable Products Percentage as reported in the most recently published Sustainability-Linked Progress Report and Assurance Report as at the Optional Redemption Date is equal to or greater than the Technically Recyclable Products Percentage Threshold) and/or (4) the Birch Seedlings Planting Event Redemption Premium (unless either Birch Seedlings Planting Event is specified as not applicable in the applicable Final Terms or the Birch Seedlings Planting Amount as reported in the most recently published Sustainability-Linked Progress Report and Assurance Report as at the Optional Redemption Date is equal to or greater than the Birch Seedlings Planting Amount Threshold).

In this Condition 6(c):

"DA Selected Bond" means a government security or securities (which if the Specified Currency is euro, will be a German *Bundesobligationen*) selected by the Determination Agent as having an actual or interpolated maturity comparable with the remaining term of the Notes (or, if a Par Call Commencement Date is specified in the applicable Final Terms, the period to the Par Call Commencement Date), that would be utilised, at the time of selection and in accordance with customary financial practice, in pricing new issues of corporate debt securities denominated in the Specified Currency and of a comparable maturity to the remaining term of the Notes (or, if a Par Call Commencement Date is specified in the applicable Final Terms, the period to the Par Call Commencement Date);

"Determination Agent" means a leading investment bank or financial institution of international standing selected by the Issuer;

"Quotation Time" shall be as set out in the applicable Final Terms;

"Redemption Margin" shall be as set out in the applicable Final Terms;

"Reference Bond" shall be as set out in the applicable Final Terms or the DA Selected Bond;

"Reference Bond Price" means, with respect to any date of redemption, (a) the arithmetic average of the Reference Government Bond Dealer Quotations for such date of redemption, after excluding the highest and lowest such Reference Government Bond Dealer Quotations, (b) if the Determination Agent obtains fewer than four but more than one such Reference Government Bond Dealer Quotations, the arithmetic average of all such quotations, (c) if the Determination Agent obtains only one such Reference Government Bond Dealer Quotation, such quotation so

obtained, or (d) if no Reference Government Bond Dealer Quotations are provided, the price determined by the Determination Agent (or failing which the Issuer, in consultation with the Determination Agent), acting in a commercially reasonable manner, at such time and by reference to such sources as it deems appropriate;

"Reference Bond Rate" means, with respect to any date of redemption, the rate per annum equal to the annual or semi-annual yield (as the case may be) to maturity or interpolated yield to maturity (on the relevant day count basis) of the Reference Bond, assuming a price for the Reference Bond (expressed as a percentage of its nominal amount) equal to the Reference Bond Price for such date of redemption;

"Reference Date" will be set out in the relevant notice of redemption;

"Reference Government Bond Dealer" means each of five banks selected by the Issuer, or their affiliates, which are (A) primary government securities dealers, and their respective successors, or (B) market makers in pricing corporate bond issues;

"Reference Government Bond Dealer Quotations" means, with respect to each Reference Government Bond Dealer and any date of redemption, the arithmetic average, as determined by the Determination Agent, of the bid and offered prices for the Reference Bond (expressed in each case as a percentage of its nominal amount) at the Quotation Time on the Reference Date quoted in writing to the Determination Agent by such Reference Government Bond Dealer; and

"Remaining Term Interest" means, with respect to any Note, the aggregate amount of scheduled payment(s) of interest on such Note for the remaining term to maturity of such Note (or, if Issuer Par Call is specified as being applicable in the applicable Final Terms, the remaining term up to the Par Call Period Commencement Date as specified in the applicable Final Terms) determined on the basis of:

- (i) in the case of Notes that are not Sustainability-Linked Step Up Notes, the Rate of Interest applicable to such Note from and including the date on which such Note is to be redeemed by the Issuer pursuant to this Condition 6(c); or
- (ii) in the case of Notes that are Sustainability-Linked Step Up Notes only, the Rate of Interest specified in, or determined in the manner specified in, the applicable Final Terms, until the Interest Period commencing on or after the Interest Payment Date immediately following the Reporting End Date relating to the Reference Year, at which point the Rate of Interest shall be deemed to be increased by the Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Event Step-Up Margin (unless either Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Event is specified as not applicable in the applicable Final Terms or the Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Percentage as reported in the most recently published Sustainability-Linked Progress Report and Assurance Report as at the Optional Redemption Date is equal to or greater than the Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Percentage Threshold), the Scope 3 GHG Emissions Event Step-Up Margin (unless either Scope 3 GHG Emissions Event is specified as not applicable in the applicable Final Terms or the Scope 3 GHG Emissions Percentage as reported in the most recently published Sustainability-Linked Progress Report and Assurance Report as at the Optional Redemption Date is equal to or greater than the Scope 3 GHG Emissions Percentage Threshold), the Technically Recyclable Products Event Step-Up Margin (unless either Technically Recyclable Products Event is specified as not applicable in the applicable Final Terms or the Technically Recyclable Products Percentage as reported in the most recently published Sustainability-Linked Progress Report and Assurance Report as at the Optional Redemption Date is equal to or greater than the Technically Recyclable Products Percentage Threshold) and the Birch Seedlings Planting Event Step-Up Margin (unless either Birch Seedlings Planting Event is specified as not applicable in the applicable Final Terms or the Birch Seedlings Planting Amount as reported in the most recently published Sustainability-Linked Progress

Report and Assurance Report as at the Optional Redemption Date is equal to or greater than the Birch Seedlings Planting Amount Threshold).

In the case of a partial redemption of Notes, the Notes to be redeemed ("**Redeemed Notes**") will be selected individually by lot, in the case of Redeemed Notes represented by definitive Notes, and in accordance with the rules of Euroclear and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg, in the case of Redeemed Notes represented by a Global Note, not more than 30 days prior to the date fixed for redemption (such date of selection being hereinafter called the "**Selection Date**"). In the case of Redeemed Notes represented by definitive Notes, a list of the serial numbers of such Redeemed Notes will be published in accordance with Condition 13 not less than 15 days prior to the date fixed for redemption. No exchange of the relevant Global Note will be permitted during the period from and including the Selection Date to and including the date fixed for redemption pursuant to this paragraph and notice to that effect shall be given by the Issuer to the Noteholders in accordance with Condition 13 at least five days prior to the Selection Date.

(d) Redemption at the option of the Issuer (Issuer Par Call)

If Issuer Par Call is specified as being applicable in the applicable Final Terms, the Issuer may, having given not less than 10 nor more than 30 days' notice (or such other notice period as may be specified in the applicable Final Terms) to the Noteholders in accordance with Condition 13 (which notice shall be irrevocable and specify the date fixed for redemption), redeem the Notes then outstanding in whole, but not in part, at any time during the Par Call Period specified as being applicable in the applicable Final Terms, at the Final Redemption Amount specified in the applicable Final Terms, together (if appropriate) with interest accrued but unpaid to (but excluding) the date fixed for redemption.

(e) Redemption at the option of the Noteholders (Investor Put)

If Investor Put is specified in the applicable Final Terms, upon the holder of any Note giving to the Issuer in accordance with Condition 13 not less than 15 nor more than 30 days' notice (which notice shall be irrevocable) or such other period of notice as is specified in the applicable Final Terms, the Issuer will, upon the expiry of such notice, redeem, subject to and in accordance with, the terms specified in the applicable Final Terms in whole (but not in part) such Note on the Optional Redemption Date and at the Optional Redemption Amount specified in, or determined in the manner specified in, the applicable Final Terms together, if appropriate, with interest accrued to (but excluding) the Optional Redemption Date. It may be that before an Investor Put can be exercised, certain conditions and/or circumstances will need to be satisfied. Where relevant, the provisions will be set out in the applicable Final Terms.

To exercise the right to require redemption of this Note the holder of this Note must, if this Note is in definitive form and held outside Euroclear and Clearstream, Luxembourg, deliver, at the specified office of any Paying Agent at any time during normal business hours of such Paying Agent falling within the notice period, a duly completed and signed notice of exercise in the form (for the time being current) obtainable from any specified office of any Paying Agent (a "**Put Notice**") and in which the holder must specify a bank account (or, if payment is required to be made by cheque, an address) to which payment is to be made under this Condition accompanied by this Note or evidence satisfactory to the Paying Agent concerned that this Note will, following delivery of the Put Notice, be held to its order or under its control. If this Note is represented by a Global Note or is in definitive form and held through Euroclear or Clearstream, Luxembourg, to exercise the right to require redemption of this Note the holder of this Note must, within the notice period, give notice to the Agent of such exercise in accordance with the standard procedures of Euroclear and Clearstream, Luxembourg (which may include notice being given on his instruction by Euroclear or Clearstream, Luxembourg or any common depositary for them to the Agent by electronic means) in a form acceptable to Euroclear and Clearstream, Luxembourg from time to time and, if this Note is represented by a Global Note, at the same time present or procure the presentation of the relevant Global Note to the Agent for notation accordingly.

Any Put Notice or other notice given in accordance with the standard procedures of Euroclear and Clearstream, Luxembourg given by a holder of any Note pursuant to this Condition 6(e) shall be irrevocable except where, prior to the due date of redemption, an Event of Default has

occurred and is continuing, in which event such holder, at its option, may elect by notice to the Issuer to withdraw the notice given pursuant to this Condition 6(e) and instead to declare such Note forthwith due and payable pursuant to Condition 9.

(f) Clean-up Call Option

If the Clean-up Call is specified in the applicable Final Terms as being applicable, in the event that Notes representing an aggregate amount equal to or exceeding 75 per cent. (or such other Clean-up Call Amount as specified in the applicable Final Terms) of the principal amount of the Notes originally issued (which shall include, for these purposes, any further Notes issued pursuant to Condition 15 (*Further Issues*) have been purchased and cancelled or redeemed by the Issuer (other than as a result of the exercise by the Issuer of its redemption right under Condition 6(c) (*Redemption at the Option of the Issuer (Issuer Call)*)) the Issuer may, on giving not less than 10 nor more than 60 days' irrevocable notice to the Noteholders (or such other notice period as may be specified in the applicable Final Terms), redeem on the date specified in such notice all, but not some only, of the remaining Notes in that Series at the Optional Redemption Amount specified in the applicable Final Terms together (if appropriate) with interest accrued but unpaid to (but excluding) the date fixed for redemption.

(g) Early Redemption Amounts

For the purpose of Condition 6(b) above and Condition 9, each Note will be redeemed at its Early Redemption Amount calculated as follows:

- (i) in the case of a Note with a Final Redemption Amount equal to the Issue Price, at the Final Redemption Amount thereof;
- (ii) in the case of a Note (other than a Zero Coupon Note but including an Instalment Note and a Partly Paid Note) with a Final Redemption Amount which is or may be less or greater than the Issue Price or which is payable in a Specified Currency other than that in which the Note is denominated, at the amount specified in, or determined in the manner specified in, the applicable Final Terms or, if no such amount or manner is so specified in the applicable Final Terms, at its nominal amount; or
- (iii) in the case of a Zero Coupon Note, at an amount calculated in accordance with the following formula:

$$\text{Early Redemption Amount} = \text{RP} \times (1 + \text{AY})^y$$

where:

RP means the Reference Price;

AY means the Accrual Yield expressed as a decimal; and

y is a fraction the numerator of which is equal to the number of days (calculated on the basis of a 360-day year consisting of 12 months of 30 days each) from (and including) the Issue Date of the first Tranche of the Notes to (but excluding) the date fixed for redemption or (as the case may be) the date upon which such Note becomes due and repayable and the denominator of which is 360.

(h) Instalments

If the Notes are repayable in instalments, they will be redeemed in the Instalment Amounts and on the Instalment Dates specified in the applicable Final Terms. In the case of early redemption, the Early Redemption Amount will be determined pursuant to Condition 6(g) above.

(i) Partly Paid Notes

If the Notes are Partly Paid Notes, unless otherwise specified in the applicable Final Terms, they will be redeemed, whether at maturity, early redemption or otherwise, in accordance with the provisions of this Condition 6 and the applicable Final Terms.

(j) Purchases

The Issuer may, subject as provided in the next paragraph, at any time purchase Notes (provided that, in the case of definitive Notes, all unmaturing Receipts, Coupons and Talons appertaining thereto are purchased therewith) at any price in the open market or otherwise. Such Notes may be held, reissued, resold or, at the option of the Issuer, surrendered to any Paying Agent for cancellation.

(k) Cancellation

All Notes which are redeemed will forthwith be cancelled (together with all unmaturing Receipts and Coupons attached thereto or surrendered therewith at the time of redemption). All Notes so cancelled and the Notes purchased and cancelled pursuant to Condition 6(j) above (together with all unmaturing Receipts and Coupons cancelled therewith) shall be forwarded to the Agent and cannot be reissued or resold.

(l) Late payment on Zero Coupon Notes

Except as provided in the applicable Final Terms, if the amount payable in respect of any Zero Coupon Note upon redemption of such Zero Coupon Note pursuant to Condition 6(a), (b), (c) or (e) above or upon its becoming due and repayable as provided in Condition 9 is improperly withheld or refused, the amount due and repayable in respect of such Zero Coupon Note shall be the amount calculated as provided in Condition 6(g)(iii) above as though the references therein to the date fixed for the redemption or the date upon which such Zero Coupon Note becomes due and payable were replaced by references to the date which is the earlier of:

- (i) the date on which all amounts due in respect of such Zero Coupon Note have been paid; and
- (ii) five days after the date on which the full amount of the moneys payable has been received by the Agent and notice to that effect has been given to the Noteholders in accordance with Condition 13.

(m) Sustainability-Linked Redemption

This Condition 6(m) applies to Notes in respect of which the applicable Final Terms indicates that the Sustainability-Linked Redemption Option is applicable ("**Sustainability-Linked Redemption Notes**").

For such Sustainability-Linked Redemption Notes, following the occurrence of a Sustainability-Linked Trigger Event, the Final Redemption Amount, the Optional Redemption Amount or the Early Redemption Amount, in each case as applicable, shall be increased by the Sustainability-Linked Redemption Premium (without double-counting of any Sustainability-Linked Redemption Premium applied pursuant to Condition 6(c)). The applicable Final Terms shall specify whether one or more Sustainability-Linked Trigger Events shall apply in respect of each Series of Sustainability-Linked Redemption Notes.

The Issuer will cause the occurrence of a Sustainability-Linked Trigger Event to be notified to the Agent and, in accordance with Condition 13, the Noteholders as soon as reasonably practicable after such occurrence and in no event later than the Reporting End Date relating to the Relevant Year.

In this Condition:

"**Sustainability-Linked Redemption Premium**" means the aggregate of:

- (i) where Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Event is specified as applicable in the applicable Final Terms and a Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Event has occurred, the Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Event Redemption Premium specified in the applicable Final Terms;
- (ii) where Scope 3 GHG Emissions Event is specified as applicable in the applicable Final Terms and a Scope 3 GHG Emissions Event has occurred, the Scope 3 GHG Emissions Event Redemption Premium specified in the applicable Final Terms;
- (iii) where Technically Recyclable Products Event is specified as applicable in the applicable Final Terms and a Technically Recyclable Products Event has occurred, the Technically Recyclable Products Event Redemption Premium specified in the applicable Final Terms; and
- (iv) where Birch Seedlings Planting Event is specified as applicable in the applicable Final Terms and a Birch Seedlings Planting Event has occurred, the Birch Seedlings Planting Event Redemption Premium specified in the applicable Final Terms.

7. **Taxation**

All payments of principal and interest in respect of the Notes, Receipts and Coupons by the Issuer will be made without withholding or deduction for or on account of any present or future taxes or duties of whatever nature imposed or levied by or on behalf of any Tax Jurisdiction unless such withholding or deduction is required by law. In such event, the Issuer will pay such additional amounts as shall be necessary in order that the net amounts received by the holders of the Notes, Receipts or Coupons after such withholding or deduction shall equal the respective amounts of principal and interest which would otherwise have been receivable in respect of the Notes, Receipts or Coupons, as the case may be, in the absence of such withholding or deduction; except that no such additional amounts shall be payable with respect to any Note, Receipt or Coupon:

- (i) presented for payment by or on behalf of a Noteholder, Receiptholder or Couponholder who is liable for such taxes or duties in respect of such Note, Receipt or Coupon by reason of his having some connection with a Tax Jurisdiction other than the mere holding of such Note, Receipt or Coupon; or
- (ii) presented for payment more than 30 days after the Relevant Date (as defined below) except to the extent that the holder thereof would have been entitled to an additional amount on presenting the same for payment on such thirtieth day assuming that day to have been a Payment Day (as defined in Condition 5(e)); or
- (iii) where such withholding or deduction is imposed pursuant to Sections 1471 through 1474 of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "**Code**"), any current or future regulations or official interpretations thereof, any agreements entered into pursuant to Section 1471(b)(1) of the Code, or any law or regulation implementing an intergovernmental agreement between a non-U.S. jurisdiction and the United States with respect to the foregoing.

As used herein,

- (i) "**Tax Jurisdiction**" means Finland or any political subdivision or any authority thereof or therein having power to tax; and
- (ii) the "**Relevant Date**" means the date on which such payment first becomes due, except that, if the full amount of the moneys payable has not been duly received by the Agent on or prior to such due date, it means the date on which, the full amount of such moneys having been so received, notice to that effect is duly given to the Noteholders in accordance with Condition 13.

8. **Prescription**

The Notes, Receipts and Coupons will become void unless presented for payment within a period of 10 years (in the case of principal) and five years (in the case of interest) after the Relevant Date (as defined in Condition 7) therefor.

There shall not be included in any Coupon sheet issued on exchange of a Talon any Coupon the claim for payment in respect of which would be void pursuant to this Condition or Condition 5(b) or any Talon which would be void pursuant to Condition 5(b).

9. Events of Default

If any one or more of the following events (each an "**Event of Default**") shall occur:

- (i) default is made in the payment of any principal of any of the Notes for a period of seven days or of any interest in respect of any of the Notes for a period of 15 days after written notice of such default, given by the holder of such Note, has been received by the Agent on behalf of the Issuer; or
- (ii) the Issuer or any Principal Subsidiary is adjudicated or found insolvent by any competent court; or
- (iii) winding up, insolvency, administration or moratorium proceedings are instituted against the Issuer or any Principal Subsidiary and are not dismissed or stayed within 30 days after institution, or the Issuer or any Principal Subsidiary applies for institution of such proceedings, or makes an arrangement for the benefit of its creditors; or
- (iv) any order is made by any competent court, or any resolution is passed by the Issuer or any Principal Subsidiary to apply, for judicial composition or administration proceedings with its creditors or for the appointment of a receiver or administrator or other similar official in insolvency or administration proceedings in relation to the Issuer or any Principal Subsidiary or a substantial part of the assets of the Issuer or any Principal Subsidiary's assets, except for any winding-up, dissolution, liquidation or other similar proceedings involving a Principal Subsidiary while solvent; or
- (v) the Issuer or any Principal Subsidiary stops or threatens to stop payment or is wound up or dissolved (except for the purposes of a merger, demerger or solvent liquidation (or other similar arrangement) in which any Principal Subsidiary merges with or demerges into any other Subsidiary of the Issuer or is wound-up or dissolved while solvent) or ceases to carry on the whole or substantially the whole of its business or is unable to pay its debts as they fall due; or
- (vi) any Indebtedness in an aggregate amount of at least €50,000,000 (or its equivalent in any other currency or currencies) for borrowed money of the Issuer or any Principal Subsidiary (including Indebtedness arising under a guarantee for borrowed money) becomes repayable prior to the due date for repayment thereof by reason of a default by the Issuer or any Principal Subsidiary and any steps are taken to obtain repayment or any such Indebtedness is not repaid on such due date as extended by any applicable grace period therefor (unless the Issuer or the relevant Principal Subsidiary is contesting in good faith the fact that such indebtedness has become so repayable or has not been repaid) or any security granted in respect of such indebtedness is enforced on behalf of or by the creditor(s) entitled thereto (except for any enforcement which is frivolous or vexatious and is dismissed within 30 days); or
- (vii) default is made by the Issuer in the performance or observance of any obligation, condition or provision binding on it under the Notes or the Agency Agreement insofar as it relates to the Notes (other than the reporting and verification obligations under Conditions 4(c), 6(c) and 13A (*Available Information*)) and other than any obligation for the payment of any principal or interest in respect of the Notes) and such default continues for 30 days after written notice thereof has been given by any holder of a Note to the Agent on behalf of the Issuer requiring the same to be remedied; or
- (viii) any governmental order, decree or enactment is made in Finland whereby the Issuer will or would, but for the provisions of this sub-paragraph-(viii), be prevented from

observing or performing in full its obligations under the Notes and these circumstances are not cured within three months of the making of such order, decree or enactment,

then any Noteholder may, by written notice to the Issuer at the specified office of the Agent, effective upon the date of receipt thereof by the Agent, declare any Note held by it to be forthwith due and payable whereupon the same shall become forthwith due and payable at its Early Redemption Amount, together with accrued interest (if any) to the date of repayment, without presentment, demand, protest or other notice of any kind.

For the purpose of paragraph (vi) above, (a) "**Indebtedness**" means any bonds, debentures, notes or other instruments of indebtedness or any other loan indebtedness, and (b) any Indebtedness which is in a currency other than Euro shall be translated into Euro at the "spot" rate for the sale of the Euro against the purchase of the relevant currency as quoted by the Agent on the calendar day in London corresponding to the calendar day on which such premature repayment becomes due or, as the case may be, such default occurs (or, if for any reason such a rate is not available on that day, on the earliest possible date thereafter).

10. Replacement of Notes, Receipts, Coupons and Talons

Should any Note, Receipt, Coupon or Talon be lost, stolen, mutilated, defaced or destroyed, it may be replaced at the specified office of the Replacement Agent, subject to relevant stock exchange requirements and all applicable laws, upon payment by the claimant of such costs and expenses as may be incurred in connection therewith and on such terms as to evidence and indemnity as the Issuer may reasonably require. Mutilated or defaced Notes, Receipts, Coupons or Talons must be surrendered before replacements will be issued.

11. Agent and Paying Agents

The names of the initial Agent and the other initial Paying Agents and their initial specified offices are set out below.

The Issuer is entitled to vary or terminate the appointment of any Paying Agent and/or appoint additional or other Paying Agents and/or approve any change in the specified office through which any Paying Agent acts, provided that:

- (i) so long as the Notes are listed on any stock exchange or admitted to listing by any other relevant authority, there will at all times be a Paying Agent with a specified office in such place as may be required by the rules and regulations of the relevant stock exchange or other relevant authority; and
- (ii) there will at all times be an Agent.

In addition, the Issuer shall forthwith appoint a Paying Agent having a specified office in New York City in the circumstances described in the final paragraph of Condition 5(d). Any variation, termination, appointment or change shall only take effect (other than in the case of insolvency, when it shall be of immediate effect) after not less than 30 nor more than 45 days' prior notice thereof shall have been given to the Noteholders in accordance with Condition 13.

In acting under the Agency Agreement, the Paying Agents act solely as agents of the Issuer and do not assume any obligation to, or relationship of agency or trust with, any Noteholders, Receiptholders or Couponholders. The Agency Agreement contains provisions permitting any entity into which any Paying Agent is merged or converted or with which it is consolidated or to which it transfers all or substantially all of its assets to become the successor paying agent.

12. Exchange of Talons

On and after the Interest Payment Date on which the final Coupon comprised in any Coupon sheet matures, the Talon (if any) forming part of such Coupon sheet may be surrendered at the specified office of the Agent or any other Paying Agent in exchange for a further Coupon sheet including (if such further Coupon sheet does not include Coupons to (and including) the final date for the payment of interest due in respect of the Note to which it appertains) a further Talon, subject to the provisions of Condition 8. Each Talon shall, for the purposes of these Terms and

Conditions, be deemed to mature on the Interest Payment Date (as the case may be) on which the final Coupon comprised in the relative Coupon sheet matures.

13. Notices

All notices regarding the Notes will be deemed to be validly given if published (i) in a leading English language daily newspaper of general circulation in London and (ii) if and for so long as the Notes are admitted to trading on, and listed on the Official List of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange, a daily newspaper of general circulation in Luxembourg and/or the Luxembourg Stock Exchange's website, www.luxse.com. It is expected that any such publication in a newspaper will be made in the *Financial Times* in London and the *Luxemburger Wort* or the *Tageblatt* in Luxembourg. The Issuer shall also ensure that notices are duly published in a manner which complies with the rules and regulations of any stock exchange or other relevant authority on which the Notes are for the time being listed or by which they have been admitted to trading. Any such notice will be deemed to have been given on the date of the first publication or, where required to be published in more than one newspaper, on the date of the first publication in all required newspapers.

Until such time as any definitive Notes are issued, there may, so long as any Global Notes representing the Notes are held in their entirety on behalf of Euroclear and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg, be substituted for such publication in such newspaper(s) the delivery of the relevant notice to Euroclear and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg for communication by them to the holders of the Notes and, in addition, for so long as any Notes are listed on a stock exchange or are admitted to trading by another relevant authority and the rules of that stock exchange or relevant authority so require, such notice will be published in a daily newspaper of general circulation in the place or places required by those rules. Any such notice shall be deemed to have been given to the holders of the Notes on the seventh day after the day on which the said notice was given to Euroclear and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg.

Notices to be given by any Noteholder shall be in writing and given by lodging the same, together (in the case of any Note in definitive form) with the relative Note or Notes, with the Agent. Whilst any of the Notes are represented by a Global Note, such notice may be given by any holder of a Note to the Agent via Euroclear and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg, as the case may be, in such manner as the Agent and Euroclear and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg, as the case may be, may approve for this purpose.

13A. Available Information

This Condition 13A applies only to Sustainability-Linked Step Up Notes and Sustainability-Linked Redemption Notes (each "**Sustainability-Linked Notes**").

In respect of each Relevant Year (or, for the purposes of (i) and (ii) below, in the case of the Birch Seedlings Planting Amount only, each Relevant Year beginning on or after 1 January 2025), the Issuer will publish on its website, and in accordance with applicable laws, (i) a report (the "**Sustainability-Linked Progress Report**") containing (A) the then current Scope 1 and 2 Baseline, the Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions and the Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Percentage for the Relevant Year; (B) the then current Scope 3 Baseline, the Scope 3 GHG Emissions and the Scope 3 GHG Emissions Percentage for the Relevant Year; and (C) the Technically Recyclable Products Percentage for the Relevant Year; and (D) the Birch Seedlings Planting Amount for the Relevant Year, in each case as may be applicable and corresponding to the relevant Sustainability-Linked Trigger Event(s) specified in the Final Terms for any Series of outstanding Sustainability-Linked Notes; (ii) one or more assurance report(s) issued by the External Verifier(s) (the "**Assurance Report(s)**") in respect of the Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions, the Scope 1 and 2 GHG Emissions Percentage, the Scope 3 GHG Emissions, the Scope 3 GHG Emissions Percentage, the Technically Recyclable Products Percentage and the Birch Seedlings Planting Amount contained in the Sustainability-Linked Progress Report for the Relevant Year, in each case as may be applicable and corresponding to the relevant Sustainability-Linked Trigger Event(s) specified in the applicable Final Terms for any Series of outstanding Sustainability-Linked Notes; and (iii) following any recalculation of the Scope 1 and 2 Baseline, the Scope 3 Baseline, any KPI(s) or SPT(s) by the Issuer in or relating to the Relevant Year, an assurance report issued by the relevant External Verifier confirming such recalculation

of the Scope 1 and 2 Baseline, the Scope 3 Baseline, the relevant KPI(s) or SPT(s) (as applicable) (the "**Recalculation Assurance Report**"). The Assurance Report(s), the Sustainability-Linked Progress Report and (if applicable) the Recalculation Assurance Report(s) relating to any Relevant Year of the Issuer will be published no later than the Reporting End Date relating to such Relevant Year.

The Assurance Report(s), the Sustainability-Linked Progress Report and any Recalculation Assurance Report(s) may be published as separate reports or included in the Issuer's Annual Report or Green and Sustainability-Linked Finance Report.

For the avoidance of doubt, any failure to comply with the provisions of this Condition 13A shall not constitute an Event of Default, and shall be relevant only in respect of determining whether a Sustainability-Linked Trigger Event has occurred.

14. **Meetings of Noteholders, Modification and Waiver**

The Agency Agreement contains provisions for convening meetings (including by way of conference call or by use of a videoconference platform) of the Noteholders to consider any matter affecting their interests, including the sanctioning by Extraordinary Resolution of a modification of the Notes, the Receipts, the Coupons or any of the provisions of the Agency Agreement. Such a meeting may be convened by the Issuer or Noteholders holding not less than five per cent, in nominal amount of the Notes for the time being remaining outstanding. The quorum at any such meeting for passing an Extraordinary Resolution is one or more persons holding or representing not less than 50 per cent, in nominal amount of the Notes for the time being outstanding or at any adjourned meeting one or more persons being or representing Noteholders whatever the nominal amount of the Notes so held or represented, except that at any meeting the business of which includes the modification of certain provisions of the Notes, Receipts or Coupons (including modifying the date of maturity of the Notes or any date for payment of interest thereon, reducing or cancelling the amount of principal or the rate of interest payable in respect of the Notes or altering the currency of payment of the Notes, Receipts or Coupons), the quorum shall be one or more persons holding or representing not less than 75 per cent, in nominal amount of the Notes for the time being outstanding, or at any adjourned such meeting one or more persons holding or representing a clear majority, in nominal amount of the Notes for the time being outstanding. An Extraordinary Resolution passed at any meeting of the Noteholders shall be binding on all the Noteholders, whether or not they are present at the meeting, and on all Receiptholders and Couponholders.

The Agent and the Issuer may agree, without the consent of the Noteholders, Receiptholders or Couponholders, to:

- (i) any modification (except such modifications in respect of which an increased quorum is required as mentioned above) of the Agency Agreement which is not prejudicial to the interests of the Noteholders; or
- (ii) any modification of the Notes, the Receipts, the Coupons or the Agency Agreement which is of a formal, minor or technical nature or is made to correct a manifest or proven error or to comply with mandatory provisions of the law of the jurisdiction in which the Issuer is incorporated.

Any such modification shall be binding on the Noteholders, the Receiptholders and the Couponholders and any such modification shall be notified to the Noteholders in accordance with Condition 13 as soon as practicable thereafter.

15. **Further Issues**

The Issuer shall be at liberty from time to time without the consent of the Noteholders, Receiptholders or Couponholders to create and issue further notes ranking *pari passu* in all respects and having the same Terms and Conditions (save for their Issue Date, Interest Commencement Date, Issue Price and/or the amount and date of the first payment of interest thereon), and so that the same shall be consolidated and form a single Series with, the outstanding Notes.

16. **Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999**

No person shall have any right to enforce any term or condition of this Note under the Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999, but this does not affect any right or remedy of any person which exists or is available apart from that Act.

17. **Governing law and submission to jurisdiction**

- (a) The Agency Agreement, the Deed of Covenant, the Notes, the Receipts and the Coupons and any non-contractual obligations arising out of or in connection with the Agency Agreement, the Deed of Covenant, the Notes, the Receipts and the Coupons are governed by, and shall be construed in accordance with, English law.
- (b) The Issuer agrees, for the exclusive benefit of the Paying Agents, the Noteholders, the Receiptholders and the Couponholders, that the courts of England are to have jurisdiction to settle any disputes which may arise out of or in connection with the Agency Agreement, the Notes, the Receipts and/or the Coupons (including a dispute relating to any non-contractual obligations arising out of or in connection with the Agency Agreement, the Notes, the Receipt and/or the Coupons) and that accordingly any suit, action or proceedings (together referred to as "**Proceedings**") arising out of or in connection with the Agency Agreement, the Notes, the Receipts and the Coupons (including any Proceedings relating to any non-contractual obligations arising out of or in connection with the Agency Agreement, the Notes, the Receipts and the Coupons) may be brought in such courts.

The Issuer hereby irrevocably waives any objection which it may have now or hereafter to the laying of the venue of any such Proceedings in any such court and any claim that any such Proceedings have been brought in an inconvenient forum and hereby further irrevocably agrees that a judgment in any such Proceedings brought in the English courts shall be conclusive and binding upon it and may be enforced in the courts of any other jurisdiction.

Nothing contained in this Condition 17 shall limit any right to take Proceedings against the Issuer in any other court of competent jurisdiction, nor shall the taking of Proceedings in one or more jurisdictions preclude the taking of Proceedings in any other jurisdiction, whether concurrently or not.

The Issuer appoints Stora Enso UK Limited at its registered office at 56 Bermondsey Street, The Woolyard, London, SE1 3UD as its agent for service of process, and undertakes that, in the event of Stora Enso UK Limited ceasing so to act or ceasing to be registered in England, it will appoint another person as its agent for service of process in England in respect of any Proceedings.

Nothing herein shall affect the right to serve proceedings in any other manner permitted by law.

The Issuer hereby irrevocably and unconditionally waives with respect to the Agency Agreement, the Notes, the Receipts and/or the Coupons any right to claim sovereign or other immunity from jurisdiction or execution and any similar defence and irrevocably and unconditionally consents to the giving of any relief or the issue of any process, including without limitation, the making, enforcement or execution against any property whatsoever (irrespective of its use or intended use) of any order or judgment made or given in connection with any Proceedings.

USE OF PROCEEDS

The net proceeds from each issue of Notes will be applied by the Issuer for its general corporate purposes, which includes making a profit, unless otherwise specified in the applicable Final Terms.

In particular, if so specified in the reasons for the offer section of the applicable Final Terms, the Issuer intends to apply an amount equal to the net proceeds from an issue of Notes specifically to finance or refinance projects or activities that meet the eligibility requirements defined and detailed in the Issuer's Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework 2023 (as amended, supplemented or replaced from time to time, the "**Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework**"), which is available to view on the Issuer's website at www.storaenso.com/greenbonds ("**Eligible Projects and Assets**"). Such Notes may also be referred to as "**Green Bonds**".

To be eligible for Green Bond proceeds, targeted projects and assets must fall within one of the following eligible categories:

- (i) Sustainable Forest Management;
- (ii) Sustainable Product Processes;
- (iii) Energy Efficiency;
- (iv) Renewable Energy and Waste to Energy;
- (v) Sustainable Water Management; or
- (vi) Waste Management and Pollution Control,

each as described in the Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework.

Green Bond proceeds will be exclusively allocated to finance, or refinance, in whole or in part new and existing capital expenditures, R&D and assets that are owned, controlled and managed by the Issuer, or its subsidiaries.

Eligible Projects and Assets are determined by the Issuer and are described in the categories presented in the Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework. "Financing" is defined as projects and assets that are approved by the Issuer's Green Finance Council up to one year before the reporting year. "Refinancing" is defined as projects that have been approved more than one year before the approval by the Green Finance Council with a maximum three-year look-back period.

Assets however, will qualify without a uniform look-back period. The distribution between new financing and refinanced Eligible Projects and Assets will be described in the Issuer's annual Green and Sustainability-Linked Finance Report.

Capital expenditures and R&D will be financed to an amount corresponding to the associated investment cost whereas ownership of forest assets will be financed to an amount corresponding to its market values less debt from other sources.

Strategic investments are approved at the Group-level following the mandate by the CEO and Board of Directors. Each division will also be granted an annual allocation intended for smaller annual replacement and development needs in relation to investments.

All large projects are reviewed by the Issuer's Investment Working Group which is headed by the CFO. Risks are mitigated through detailed pre-feasibility and feasibility studies which are prepared for each large investment.

The overall governance model for the Issuer's Green Financing Framework, including the definition of Eligible Projects and Assets, has been further developed by a dedicated Green Finance Council consisting of Executive Vice President, Sustainability, who holds a veto in the decision making, as well as the CFO and members from the Sustainability and Treasury departments.

An amount equal to the net proceeds of any Green Bond raised will be credited to a separate register that will support the Issuer's lending to Eligible Projects and Assets. the Issuer will at all times keep and

monitor a separate register of Eligible Projects and Assets and proceeds from all Green Bonds issued. If, at any time, the total amount of proceeds from Green Bonds exceeds the total value of Eligible Projects and Assets, the excess liquidity will be invested according to the Issuer's liquidity and/or liability management activities.

In accordance with the Green Bond Principles (as defined below), the Issuer will provide an annual update on the activities related to its Green Bonds issuance in its Green and Sustainability-Linked Finance Report. In such updates the Issuer will seek to provide information on the allocation of the use of proceeds as well as relevant impact metrics. The information will be made publicly available via the Issuer's website.

On an annual basis, the Issuer will engage an independent external auditor to provide a limited assurance on the processes and systems for the selection and evaluation of Eligible Projects and Assets, as well as on the allocation of proceeds from the Issuer's Green Bonds to Eligible Projects and Assets. The Green and Sustainability-Linked Finance Report and the related limited assurance report will be available on the Issuer's website.

The Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework is based on and aligned with the 2021 version of the Green Bond Principles (with June 2022 Appendix 1) published by the International Capital Markets Association (the "**Green Bond Principles**"). To confirm such alignment, the Issuer has commissioned Sustainalytics as an external reviewer to provide a second-party opinion on the Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework.

The Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework, Sustainalytics' second party opinion and information on the Eligible Projects are published on the Issuer's website at www.storaenso.com/greenbonds.

The Issuer may amend or update the Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework in the future. Any changes to the Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework will be publicly announced on the Issuer's website (though for any Series of Notes, the applicable Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework will be the version appearing on the Issuer's website as at the Issue Date, regardless of any subsequent amendments thereto).

For the avoidance of doubt, the Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework, Sustainalytics' second party opinion and information on the Eligible Projects on the Issuer's website are not incorporated by reference into, and do not form part of, this Base Prospectus.

No assurance or representation is given as to the suitability or reliability for any purpose whatsoever of any opinion, report or certification of any third party (whether or not solicited by the Issuer) which may be made available in connection with the issue of any Green Bonds and in particular with any Eligible Projects to fulfil any environmental, sustainability, social and/or other criteria. For the avoidance of doubt, neither any such opinion, report or certification nor the Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework are, nor shall be deemed to be, incorporated in and/or form part of this Base Prospectus. Neither such opinion, report or certification nor the Green and Sustainability-Linked Financing Framework are, nor should be deemed to be, a recommendation by the Issuer, the Arranger, any of the Dealers or any other person to buy, sell or hold any such Green Bonds. Any such opinion, report or certification is only current as at the date that opinion, report or certification was initially issued. Prospective investors must determine for themselves the relevance of any such opinion, report or certification and/or the information contained therein and/or the provider of such opinion, report or certification for the purpose of any investment in such Green Bonds. Currently, the providers of such opinions, reports and certifications are not subject to any specific regulatory or other regime or oversight. See further information under the risk factor above headed, "*Risk Factors - In respect of any Notes issued with a specific use of proceeds, such as a Green Bond, there can be no assurance that such use of proceeds will be suitable for the investment criteria of an investor*".

DESCRIPTION OF THE ISSUER

Overview

Stora Enso Oyj ("**Stora Enso**" or the "**Company**" and with its subsidiaries, the "**Group**") is a leading global provider of renewable solutions in packaging, biomaterials and wooden construction. The Group's customers include packaging producers, brand owners, board and paper producers, publishers, retailers, printing houses, converters and joinery and construction companies. Its aim is to replace fossil-based materials by innovating and developing new products and services based on wood and other renewable materials. Today, Stora Enso's solutions are found in such segments as building, retail, food and beverages, manufacturing, publishing, pharmaceutical, cosmetics, confectionary, hygiene and textiles. The Group's sales totalled EUR 11.7 billion in 2022, with an operating profit of EUR 2.0 billion. As at 31 December 2022, the Group had 21,790 employees and an annual production capacity of 5.6 million tonnes of chemical pulp, 5.8 million tonnes of consumer board and containerboard, 1.7 billion square metres of corrugated packaging and 5.4 million cubic metres of sawn wood products. Stora Enso's shares are listed on Nasdaq Helsinki Ltd and Nasdaq Stockholm AB.

Stora Enso's reporting segments are Packaging Materials, Packaging Solutions, Biomaterials, Wood Products, Forest and Other. Stora Enso's five divisions are Packaging Materials, Packaging Solutions, Biomaterials, Wood Products and Forest.

Stora Enso Oyj is a public limited liability company and was incorporated for an unlimited duration under the Finnish Companies Act and is domiciled in the City of Helsinki. It was registered with the Finnish Trade Register on 1 May 1996 with business identity code 1039050-8. The Issuer operates under the laws of Finland. The Issuer's legal entity identifier (LEI) is: 7437000ZP669LKUTZ738. The registered office of Stora Enso Oyj is at Salmisaarenaukio 2, FI-00180 Helsinki, Finland, and its telephone number is + 358 20 46 131.

The Company's Objects

Article 1 Section 2 of the Company's Articles of Association sets out the Company's objects. The objects comprise operating, directly or through subsidiaries and associated companies, in the forest, engineering and chemical industries and other manufacturing industries; engaging in agriculture, forestry and merchant shipping, as well as in mining industry, supply of hydro-power, building of hydro-electric facilities and financing. The Company may also engage in the sale of know-how and services in its own field of operations and carry out construction, operational, marketing and other corresponding assignments both in Finland and abroad.

Share Capital

As at 31 December 2022, the Company's fully paid-up share capital entered in the Finnish Trade Register was EUR 1,342 million.

The Company's shares are divided into A and R shares. The A and R shares entitle holders to the same dividend but different voting rights. Each A share and each ten R shares carry one vote at a shareholders' meeting. However, each shareholder has at least one vote.

As at 31 December 2022, Stora Enso had 176,238,280 A shares and 612,381,707 R shares in issue, of which the Company held no A shares or R shares. The total number of Stora Enso shares in issue was 788,619,987 and the total number of votes was at least 237,476,451.

On 16 January 2023, Stora Enso announced that a total of 4 A shares were converted into R shares during the 1–31 December 2022 conversion period. The shares were recorded in the Finnish Trade Register on 16 January 2023, and trading in the new shares commenced on 17 January 2023.

On 15 February 2023, Stora Enso announced that a total of 825 A shares were converted into R shares during the 1–31 January 2023 conversion period. The shares were recorded in the Finnish Trade Register on 15 February 2023, and trading in the new shares commenced on 16 February 2023.

On 17 April 2023, Stora Enso announced that a total of 2,398 A shares were converted into R shares during the 1–31 March 2023 conversion period. The shares were recorded in the Finnish Trade Register on 17 April 2023, and trading in the new shares commenced on 18 April 2023.

As at the date of this Base Prospectus, Stora Enso has 176,235,053 A shares and 612,384,934 R shares in issue.

Shareholders

As at 31 December 2022, 713,882,295 shares were registered in Euroclear Finland Ltd, 61,605,595 in Euroclear Sweden AB and 13,132,097 in American depositary receipt ("ADR") form in Citibank, N.A. Shares registered in Euroclear Sweden AB and ADRs are nominee-registered in Euroclear Finland Ltd. As at 31 December 2022, approximately 55.7 per cent. of the Company's shares were registered in the name of a nominee. Each nominee register is entered in the share register as one shareholder.

As at 31 December 2022, the two largest shareholders of the Company were Solidium (10.7 per cent. of shares and 27.3 per cent. of votes) and FAM (10.2 per cent. of shares and 27.3 per cent. of votes).

The following table sets forth the Company's major shareholders as at 31 December 2022:

By voting power		A shares	R shares	Percentage of shares	Percentage of votes
1	Solidium ⁽¹⁾	62,655,036	21,792,540	10.7	27.3
2	FAM AB ⁽²⁾	63,123,386	17,000,000	10.2	27.3
3	Social Insurance Institution of Finland	23,825,086	–	3.0	10.0
4	Ilmarinen Mutual Pension Insurance Company	4,172,492	14,900,000	2.4	2.4
5	Varma Mutual Pension Insurance Company	5,163,018	1,140,874	0.8	2.2
6	MP-Bolagen i Vetlanda AB	4,885,000	1,000,000	0.7	2.1
7	Elo Mutual Pension Insurance Company	2,000,000	7,601,000	1.2	1.2
8	Bergslaget's Healthcare Foundation	626,269	1,609,483	0.3	0.3
9	SEB Investment Management	–	6,976,453	0.9	0.3
10	The State Pension Fund	–	5,000,000	0.6	0.2
11	The Society of Swedish Literature in Finland	–	3,000,000	0.4	0.1
12	Avanza Pension Insurance	146,285	1,268,398	0.2	0.1
13	Unionen (Swedish trade union)	–	2,612,750	0.3	0.1
14	Afa Insurance	–	2,381,676	0.3	0.1
15	SEB AB, Luxembourg Branch	2,177	1,785,231	0.2	0.1
Total		166,598,749	88,068,405	32.3 ⁽³⁾	73.9 ⁽³⁾
Nominee-registered shares ⁽⁴⁾		75,058,822	496,088,402	72.4 ⁽³⁾	52.5 ⁽³⁾

(1) Entirely owned by the Finnish State.

(2) As confirmed to Stora Enso.

(3) As some of the shareholdings on the list are nominee registered, the percentage figures do not add up to 100 per cent.

(4) As registered with Euroclear Finland Ltd.

The list has been compiled by the Company on the basis of shareholder information obtained from Euroclear Finland Ltd, Euroclear Sweden AB and a database managed by Citibank N.A. This information includes only directly registered holdings, thus certain holdings (which may be substantial) of ordinary shares and ADRs held in nominee or brokerage accounts cannot be included. The list is therefore incomplete.

Legal Structure

Stora Enso Oyj is the parent company of the Group. For information on the Company's 50 principal operating subsidiary undertakings, see note 30 to the Company's consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022 incorporated by reference into this Base Prospectus.

Business Divisions

Overview

As of 1 January 2023, Stora Enso discontinued its paper division and divested three of its five paper sites, retaining its sites at Anjala, Finland and Langerbrugge, Belgium. Stora Enso also transferred the emerging businesses in the Packaging Solutions division, including Formed Fiber, Circular Solutions (biocomposites) and Selfly Stores, to the reporting segment Other.

Following the above described changes in the organisational structure, the Group's current reporting segments are Packaging Materials, Packaging Solutions, Biomaterials, Wood Products, Forest and Other. The Group's five divisions are Packaging Materials, Packaging Solutions, Biomaterials, Wood Products and Forest. All of the divisions report directly to Stora Enso's Chief Executive Officer.

<i>(€ million)</i>	Sales by Destination	
	2022	2021
Europe	7,934	7,096
Australia/New Zealand	202	146
Brazil	50	41
China (including Hong Kong)	1,125	1,183
Japan	417	316
Middle East	275	252
Uruguay	31	28
United States	397	320
Others	1,250	782
Total Operations	11,680	10,164

Packaging Materials

Stora Enso's Packaging Materials division aims to be a global leader and expert in circular packaging, providing premium packaging materials based on virgin and recycled fibre. Addressing the needs of today's eco-conscious consumers, Stora Enso helps customers replace fossil-based materials with low-carbon, renewable and recyclable alternatives for their food, beverage and transport packaging. A wide selection base boards and of barrier coatings enables design optimisation for various demanding packaging end-uses. The Packaging Materials division operates ten mills located in Finland, Sweden, Poland, the Netherlands and China. Stora Enso's paper sites in Anjala, Finland, and Langerbrugge, Belgium, are retained under the Packaging Materials division.

Packaging Solutions

Stora Enso's Packaging Solutions division develops and sells premium fibre-based packaging products and services. Stora Enso's high-end eco-friendly packaging products are used by leading brands across multiple market sectors, including the retail, e-commerce and industrial sectors. The portfolio includes converting corrugated board and carton board, and other new materials such as wood foams into standard and bespoke packaging solutions. The Packaging Solutions division also provides well as design and sustainability services for our customers, as Stora Enso supports a shift towards circular solutions. The packaging converting plants are located in 11 countries in Europe and Asia.

Biomaterials

Stora Enso's Biomaterials division meets the growing demand for bio-based solutions which replace fossil-based and non-renewable materials. Stora Enso achieves this by using all fractions of biomass, such as lignin, to develop new solutions including novel applications such as bio-based anode material for batteries and bio-based binders. Stora Enso's pulp offering encompasses a wide variety of grades to meet the demands of packaging, paper, tissue, speciality paper, and hygiene product producers. Stora Enso also serves the biochemicals market with tall oil and turpentine from biomass for further refining. Pulp continues to be Stora Enso's foundation while long-term growth is driven by new products and innovations. The Biomaterials division has a global presence with operations in Brazil, Finland, Sweden and Uruguay.

Wood Products

Stora Enso's Wood Products division is the largest sawn wood producer in Europe and a leading provider of sustainable wood-based solutions for the global construction industry globally. The growing Building Solutions business offers building concepts and a full range of products to support low-carbon construction. Stora Enso develops services and digital tools to simplify the design and construction of buildings with wood. Additionally, Stora Enso offers applications for windows and doors, and pellets for sustainable heating solutions. The Wood Products division has 17 production units in Europe and it serves customers globally.

Forest

Stora Enso's Forest division creates customer value through innovative solutions, competitive wood supply and sustainable forest management. Forests are the foundation for Stora Enso's renewable offerings. The division manages Stora Enso's forest assets in Sweden and a 41 per cent. share of Tornator, whose forest assets are mainly located in Finland. It is also responsible for wood sourcing for Stora Enso's Nordic and Baltic operations and business-to-business customers. Stora Enso is one of the biggest private forest owners in the world.

Other

The segment Other includes the emerging businesses previously reported under the Packaging Solutions reporting segment, including Formed Fiber, Circular Solutions (biocomposites) and Selfly Stores, as well as Stora Enso's shareholding in PVO, a privately owned company in Finland that produces electricity and heat for its shareholders, and the Group's shared services and administration.

Financial Targets

Stora Enso has, as part of its overall business strategy, set itself the following long-term financial targets:

- at the Group level, distributing an annual dividend of 50 per cent. of earnings per share excluding fair valuation over the cycle;
- at the Group level, over 5 per cent. sales growth per annum;
- at the Group level, net debt to operational EBITDA ratio of less than 2;
- at the Group level, net debt to equity ratio of less than 60 per cent.;
- at the Group level, operational return on capital employed ("**ROCE**") excluding Forest of more than 13 per cent.;
- Stora Enso has set operational return on operating capital ("**ROOC**") targets for all divisions, except for Forest, where the long-term target is set as operational ROCE. The long-term operational ROOC percentage targets are over 20 per cent. for Packaging Materials, over 15 per cent. for Packaging Solutions, over 15 per cent. for Biomaterials and over 20 per cent. for Wood Products. The long-term operational ROCE target for Forest is over 3.5 per cent. including deferred tax liabilities.

These financial targets are not guarantees of future financial performance. Stora Enso's actual results of operations could differ materially from those expressed or implied by these targets as a result of many factors, including but not limited to described under "*Risk Factors*". Any targets discussed herein are targets only and are not, and should not be viewed as, forecasts, projections, estimates or views of the Stora Enso's future performance.

Trends

Global megatrends are expected to drive the demand for renewable materials and underpin Stora Enso's growth opportunities. The following are some examples of the long-term opportunities these trends are expected to create for Stora Enso:

- **Eco-awareness:** Climate change requires the use of natural resources more efficiently, and more and more consumers demand sustainable products. Investors and other financial institutions are increasingly considering companies' impacts on climate change and biodiversity in their investment strategies. Policy makers and regulators are shaping regulation to mitigate and adapt to climate change and to halt biodiversity loss.
- **Digitalisation:** Technology development is expected to drive change in business models, productivity and manufacturing. Stora Enso's digitalisation programme aims to increase safety and efficiency in its operations as well as to develop new innovative services and ways of doing business. One of Stora Enso's focus areas includes creating new digital services for customers to extend the lifetime of the products they purchase from Stora Enso. For example, Stora Enso has

co-created a large sized internet of things sensor technology which can detect moisture and strain in building materials. Digitalisation also enables certified traceability systems which trace the origin of Stora Enso's raw materials. Stora Enso works to increase and invest in precision forestry and digitalisation for forest growth and more accurate forest planning, and in tree breeding for future-fit forests.

- ***Demographic changes and urbanisation:*** Demographic development can change demand for products and materials. Ongoing global changes in demographics include an ageing population, driving demand for hygiene and tissue products and pharma. A growing global middle class increases consumption and demand for premium goods, and urbanisation is affecting building models. Close to 68 per cent. of the population is expected to live in urban areas by 2050, which is expected to create significant opportunities for the construction of more sustainable living capacity. (Source: United Nations, 2018 Revision of World Urbanization Prospects, 2018.) Fulfilling these needs requires a more conscientious and circular approach to material use as well as sustainable, user-friendly and intelligent packaging solutions.

Recent Developments

Acquisition of De Jong Packaging Group

On 6 January 2023, Stora Enso announced that it had completed the acquisition, with an enterprise value of approximately EUR 1,020 million, of the Netherlands-based company De Jong Packaging Group, one of the largest corrugated packaging producers in the Benelux countries.

The acquisition is expected to significantly strengthen Stora Enso's presence in European packaging markets and provide an entry into the corrugated packaging market in the Netherlands, Belgium, Germany and the UK. With the acquisition, Stora Enso's Packaging Solutions division is expected to increase its corrugated packaging capacity by approximately 1,200 million m² to more than 2,000 million m², including De Jong Packaging Group's ongoing expansion projects.

Plan to Close Down One Paper Line at Anjala Production Site in Finland

On 12 April 2023, Stora Enso announced that it had initiated a plan to consolidate its book paper production and permanently close one of its two paper machines at its production site in Anjala, Finland. Due to prevailing weak paper demand and high input costs, Stora Enso plans to concentrate all book paper production to one line. With the remaining paper machine, Stora Enso would be able to continue producing its selection of book paper grades. The closure is expected to take place during the fourth quarter of 2023.

Strategic Divestments

On 29 March 2022, Stora Enso announced that it had initiated a sales process for a possible divestment of four paper production sites, Anjala in Finland, Hylte and Nymölla in Sweden, and Maxau in Germany, to focus on strategic growth areas.

On 16 December 2022, Stora Enso announced that it had initiated a sales process for a possible divestment of its consumer board production site in Beihai, China. The divestment would also include Stora Enso's forestry operations in the surrounding region, which supply raw material to the Beihai site. The sales process supports Stora Enso's strategy to focus on long-term profitable growth within the areas of renewable packaging, building solutions and biomaterials innovations. The divestment of the board mill and forestry operations would be conducted separately or as a combined unit. The combined operations employ approximately 1,000 people including the forest operations. Stora Enso owns approximately 80 per cent. of the production site and forest operations, and its local partners and International Finance Corporation (IFC) own the remaining share. Stora Enso has not committed to a timeline for the conclusion of the process. The divestment plan has no immediate effect on Stora Enso's financials or on the Beihai site's production.

On 2 January 2023, Stora Enso announced that it had completed the divestment of its Nymölla paper production site in Sweden, and all related assets to Sylvamo, a US-based global producer of uncoated paper. The divestment was closed on 2 January 2023 after regulatory approvals. The enterprise value of the transaction is approximately EUR 150 million.

On 27 January 2023, Stora Enso announced that it had decided to discontinue the divestment process of its paper production site in Anjala, Finland.

On 1 March 2023, Stora Enso announced that it had completed the divestment of its Maxau paper production site in Germany, and all related assets, to Schwarz Produktion, part of Schwarz Group. The divestment announced on 13 September 2022 was completed on 1 March 2023 after regulatory approvals. The enterprise value of the transaction is approximately EUR 210 million.

On 4 April 2023, Stora Enso announced that it had completed the divestment of its paper production site in Hylte, Sweden, and all its related assets to Sweden Timber, a Sweden-based sawmill and planing mill company. The enterprise value of the transaction is approximately EUR 18 million.

Recent Market Developments

Cost pressures and market uncertainties are expected by Stora Enso to be significantly more challenging in 2023 than in 2022, weighing on Stora Enso's results and lowering the short-term visibility in 2023. This market situation may continue to weaken consumer confidence resulting in lower private consumption, which could adversely affect the demand for products in all of Stora Enso's divisions and Stora Enso's profitability. Further, the challenging construction sector with a lower number of issued building permits and new housing starts could have an adverse effect on the demand for products in Stora Enso's Wood Products division. Additionally, due to weakening consumer confidence, demand for containerboard is expected by Stora Enso to remain weak, in addition to which consumer board has recently been showing signs of weakening demand.

Stora Enso expects raw material costs to increase in 2023 compared to 2022, particularly in relation to energy, wood, and chemicals. For example, pulpwood costs are likely to rise and the availability of pulpwood is expected to remain tight, in addition to which the global pulp market is expected to weaken.

To manage volatility, Stora Enso continually reviews its variable costs, and takes preparatory actions to respond to fluctuations in demand with reinforced cost control actions. Other measures such as pricing, flexibility in product mix, capacity and inventory management, and sourcing and logistics have been put in place. In Finland, Stora Enso has completed negotiations on potential layoffs at its divisions' production sites. Stora Enso has capacity adjustment activities in place to respond to fluctuations in demand.

Board of Directors and Management

Board of Directors

Kari Jordan

Chair of Stora Enso's Board of Directors since March 2023 and member between March 2022 and March 2023. Independent of the Company and the significant shareholders.

Born 1956. M.Sc. (Econ.).

Chair of Stora Enso's People and Culture Committee since March 2023 and member since March 2022.

Chair of the Board of Directors of Outokumpu Oyj.

President and CEO of Metsä Group between 2006 and 2018. CEO of Metsäliitto Cooperative between 2004 and 2017. Various board positions and senior executive management positions at Nordea Group between 1998 and 2004, Merita Bank between 1995 and 2000 and OKOBANK between 1987 and 1994.

Håkan Buskhe

Vice Chair of Stora Enso's Board of Directors since March 2021 and member between June 2020 and March 2021. Independent of the Company but not of the significant shareholders due to his position as CEO of FAM.

Born 1963. M.Sc. (Eng.), Licentiate of Engineering.

Member of Stora Enso's People and Culture Committee since March 2021.

Chair of the Board of Directors of IPCO AB. Member of the Boards of Directors of AB SKF, Munters AB, Kopparfors Skogar and The Grand Group. CEO of FAM .

President and CEO of SAAB AB between 2010 and 2019 and E.ON Nordic between 2008 and 2010. Executive positions at E.ON Sweden between 2006 and 2008, CEO of Schenker North between 2001 and 2006. Several positions at Storel AB between 1998 and 2001, Carlsberg A/S between 1994 and 1998 and Scansped AB between 1988 and 1994. He has also held positions as a board member in several venture capital companies.

Elisabeth Fleuriot

Member of Stora Enso's Board of Directors since April 2013. Independent of the Company and the significant shareholders.

Born 1956. M.Sc. (Econ).

Member of Stora Enso's Financial and Audit Committee since March 2019.

Chair of the Boards of Directors of Ynsect and Foundation Caritas. Senior advisor at Astanor Venture Capital.

President and CEO of Thai Union Europe Africa between 2013 and 2017. Senior Vice President, Emerging Markets and Regional Vice President, France, Benelux, Russia and Turkey, in Kellogg Company between 2001 and 2013. General Manager, Europe, in Yoplait, Sodial Group between 1998 and 2001. Several management positions in Danone Group between 1979 and 1997.

Helena Hedblom

Member of Stora Enso's Board of Directors since March 2021. Independent of the Company and of the significant shareholders.

Born 1973. M.Sc. (Material Technology).

Member of Stora Enso's Sustainability and Ethics Committee since March 2021.

President and CEO of Epiroc since 2020. Prior to her current position she was Senior Executive Vice President Mining and Infrastructure at Epiroc. Various general management and research and development positions in Atlas Copco, including President for Atlas Copco's Mining and Rock Excavation Technique business area, between 2017 and 2020.

Senior Executive Vice President Mining and Infrastructure at Epiroc between 2017 and 2020. Various general management and research and development positions at Epiroc (then Atlas Copco) between 2000 and 2017.

Astrid Hermann

Member of Stora Enso's Board of Directors since March 2023. Independent of the Company and the significant shareholders.

Born 1973. B.Sc. (Business), MBA.

Member of Stora Enso's Financial and Audit Committee since March 2023.

Group Chief Financial Officer of Beiersdorf AG since 2021.

Several managerial finance positions at Colgate-Palmolive between 2004 and 2020 and at The Clorox Company between 1997 and 2004.

Christiane Kuehne

Member of Stora Enso's Board of Directors since April 2017. Independent of the Company and the significant shareholders.

Born 1955. LL.M., B.B.A.

Chair of Stora Enso's Sustainability and Ethics Committee since March 2019.

Member of the Boards of Directors of James Finlays Ltd, Wetter Foundation and Foundation Pierre du Bois.

Various operative positions at Nestlé Group between 1977 and 2015, including most recently Senior Vice President Strategic Business Unit Food.

Antti Mäkinen

Member of Stora Enso's Board of Directors since March 2018, Chair between March 2021 and March 2023. Independent of the Company and the significant shareholders.

Born 1961. LL.M.

Member of Stora Enso's People and Culture Committee since March 2019, Chair between March 2021 and March 2023.

Member of the Boards of Directors of Rake Oy and Metso Corporation. Chair of the shareholders' nomination boards of Outokumpu Oy and Nokian Renkaat Oy.

CEO of Solidium between 2017 and 2022. Several leading management positions between 2010 and 2017 within Nordea Corporate & Investment Banking, most notably as Head of Corporate Finance in Finland, Head of Strategic Coverage unit and as Co-Head for Corporate & Investment Banking, Finland. CEO of eQ Corporation and its main subsidiary eQ Bank Ltd. between 2005 and 2009.

Richard Nilsson

Member of Stora Enso's Board of Directors since April 2014. Independent of the Company but not of the significant shareholders due to his employment at FAM.

Born 1970. B.Sc. (BA and Econ.).

Chair of Stora Enso's Financial and Audit Committee since April 2016 and member since April 2015.

Member of the Boards of Directors of IPCO AB and group companies, and Cinder Invest AB. Investment Director at FAM since 2022. Member of the Supervisory Board of GROPYUS AG. Investment Manager at FAM between 2008 and 2022.

Pulp & paper research analyst at SEB Enskilda between 2000 and 2008, Alfred Berg between 1995 and 2000 and Handelsbanken between 1994 and 1995.

Hans Sohlström

Member of Stora Enso's Board of Directors since March 2021. Independent of the Company and of the significant shareholders.

Born 1964. M.Sc. (Tech.), M.Sc. (Econ.).

Member of Stora Enso's Sustainability and Ethics Committee since March 2022.

Member of the Board of Uponor Corporation. Member of the Advisory Council at Nordea Bank Finland and a member of the Council of International Chamber of Commerce Finland.

President and CEO of Ahlström-Munksjö Oy between 2018 and 2022. President and CEO of Ahlström Capital between 2016 and 2018 and Rettig Group Oy between 2012 and 2016. Member of UPM-

Kymmene Corporation's Group Executive Team between 2004 and 2012. Several managerial positions at UPM-Kymmene Corporation between 1990 and 2004.

Director Independence and Conflicts

The independence of the members of the Board of Directors is evaluated in accordance with Recommendation 10 of the Finnish Corporate Governance Code 2020. According to the recommendation, a significant shareholder is a shareholder that holds at least 10 per cent. of all company shares or the votes carried by all the shares or a shareholder that has the right or the obligation to acquire the corresponding number of already issued shares.

The business address of each member of the Board of Directors is Salmisaarenaukio 2, FI-00180 Helsinki, Finland.

Stora Enso confirms that there is no potential conflict of interest between the Board of Directors' duties to the Issuer and his/her private interests or other duties, except that the member of the Board of Directors Håkan Buskhe is the CEO of a significant shareholder (FAM) and the member of the Board of Directors Richard Nilsson is employed by a significant shareholder (FAM).

Group Leadership Team

Annica Bresky

Chief Executive Officer (CEO).

Born 1975. M.Sc. (Engineering), MBA.

President and Chief Executive Officer since 2019. Member of the Group Leadership Team since 2017 when she joined the Company as the Executive Vice President, division Consumer Board.

President and CEO of Iggesund Paperboard AB, part of the Swedish Holmen Group, between 2013 and 2017. Mill Director at BillerudKorsnäs AB between 2010 and 2013. Prior to that, held engineering and superintendent positions at Stora Enso's Kvarnsveden Mill between 2001 and 2010.

Member of the Board of Directors of AB Fagerhult.

Seppo Parvi

Chief Financial Officer (CFO), Deputy CEO, Country Manager Finland.

Born 1964. M.Sc. (Econ.).

Member of the Group Leadership Team since February 2014 when he joined the Company.

Prior to joining Stora Enso, CFO and Executive Vice President, Food and Medical Business Area, Ahlstrom Corporation from 2009 to 2014 and CFO for Metsä Board Corporation (M-real) from 2006 to 2009. Prior to that various line management positions at packaging company Huhtamäki, including responsibilities in paper manufacturing within Rigid Packaging Europe and as General Manager for Turkey.

Chair of the Board of Directors of the Finnish Forest Industries Federation. Deputy Chair of the Board of Directors of PVO. Member of the Boards of Directors of Ilmarinen Mutual Pension Insurance Company, East Office of Finnish Industries Oy and Teollisuuden Voima Oyj. Member of the advisory board of Coesia S.p.A.

Minna Björkman

Executive Vice President, Sourcing and Logistics.

Born 1970. M.Sc. (Econ.).

Member of the Group Leadership Team since 2023. Joined the Company in 2019 first as SVP Supply Chain and Operational Excellence for Packaging Solutions division until 2022.

Prior to joining Stora Enso, several senior level positions at Nokia Corporation, Fazer Finland Ltd. and Kemira Oyj.

Tobias Bäärnman

Chief Strategy and Innovation Officer.

Born 1977. M.Sc. (Econ.).

Member of the Group Leadership Team since 2020. Joined the Company in 2017 as SVP Controlling, Strategy and IT for Consumer Board division until 2019.

Prior to joining Stora Enso, Finance Director at Iggesund Paperboard and various positions at Statoil and Procter and Gamble.

David Ekberg

Executive Vice President, Packaging Solutions division.

Born 1975. B.Sc. (Business Administration).

Member of the Group Leadership Team since 2020. Joined the Company in 2017. Senior Vice President and Head of Business Unit Nordic Packaging at Stora Enso between 2018 and 2019. Senior Vice President and Head of Finance and IT Packaging Solutions at Stora Enso between 2017 and 2018.

Prior to joining Stora Enso, Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Chief Operating Officer at Climeon AB between 2015 and 2017. Several management positions at Ericsson Group between 1997 and 2015.

Johanna Hagelberg

Executive Vice President, Biomaterials division.

Born 1972. M.Sc. (Industrial Eng. & Mgmt) and M.Sc. (Eng. and Mgmt of Manufacturing Systems).

Member of the Group Leadership Team since 2014. Joined the Company in 2013 as Senior Vice President at Sourcing, Printing and Living.

Prior to joining Stora Enso, Chief Procurement Officer at Vattenfall AB between 2010 and 2013. Prior to that, leading Sourcing positions at NCC, RSA Scandinavia and within the Automotive Industry at Scania AB, Saab AB and General Motors Company.

Member of the Boards of Directors of Bufab AB, Höegh Autoliners AS, Montes del Plata and Veracel.

Hannu Kasurinen

Executive Vice President, Packaging Materials division.

Born 1963. M.Sc. (Econ.).

Member of the Group Leadership Team since 2019. Joined the company in 1993.

Several leadership positions in Stora Enso, including EVP and SVP, Liquid Packaging and Carton Board in Consumer Board Division, Group Treasurer, SVP of Strategy and EVP of Wood Products Division.

Katariina Kravi

Executive Vice President, People and Culture.

Born 1967. LL.M., trained on the bench.

Member of the Group Leadership Team since 2020 when she joined the Company.

Prior to joining Stora Enso, HR and Chief People and Culture Officer at Tieto Oyj (currently known as Tietoevry Corporation) between 2012 and 2019. Prior to that several HR management positions at Nokia Corporation. Member of the Board of Directors of Elisa Corporation.

Per Lyrvall

Executive Vice President, Forest Division, Country Manager Sweden.

Born 1959. LL.M.

Member of the Group Leadership Team since 2012. Joined the Company in 1994. Executive Vice President, Forest Division, since 2022, Country Manager Sweden since 2013. Executive Vice President, Legal, General Counsel between 2008 and 2022.

Prior to joining Stora Enso, held several legal positions at Swedish courts, law firms and Assi Domän.

Member of the Boards of Directors of Montes del Plata and Antidoping Sverige AB. Deputy member of the Board of Directors of Skogsindustrierna.

Annette Stube

Executive Vice President, Sustainability.

Born 1967. M.Sc. (Psychology).

Member of the Group Leadership Team since 2020 when she joined the Company.

Prior to joining Stora Enso, Head of Sustainability at A.P. Moller–Maersk A/S between 2008 and 2020, and Director of Sustainability programmes at Novo Nordisk A/S between 1998 and 2008.

Member of the Board of Directors of Fortum Oyj.

Micaela Thorström

Executive Vice President, Legal and General Counsel.

Born 1976. LL.M.

Member of the Group Leadership Team since 2023. Joined the Company in 2015 as Legal Counsel.

Prior to joining Stora Enso, Senior Manager, Legal Services, at PricewaterhouseCoopers Oy in 2015, Counsel at Hannes Snellman Attorneys Ltd between 2013 and 2015, Legal Counsel at Lindholm Wallgren, Attorneys Ltd. between 2009 and 2013, Legal Counsel at Fondia Plc in 2009, Senior Associate at Roschier, Attorneys Ltd. between 2001 and 2009.

Member of the Boards of Directors of Diamanten i Finland rf since 2021 and Suomen yhtiöoikeusyhdistys since 2016, policy committee member of the European Confederation of Directors' Associations since 2018, member of the Redemption Committee of Finland Chamber of commerce since 2015, policy committee secretary and Senior Advisor at Directors' Institute Finland since 2013.

Lars Völkel

Executive Vice President, Wood Products division.

Born 1975. M.Sc. (Business Administration).

Member of the Group Leadership Team since 2020 when he joined the Company.

Prior to joining Stora Enso, CEO of Ambibox GmbH between 2018 and 2020, CEO of Franke Kitchen Systems between 2014 and 2017, and Executive Vice President Luxury retail and CEO of Poggenpohl at Nobia between 2011 and 2014. Has also held various managerial positions at Electrolux, including VP Western Europe.

Conflicts

The business address of each member of the Group Leadership Team is Salmisaarenaukio 2, FI-00180 Helsinki, Finland.

Stora Enso confirms that there is no potential conflict of interest between the duties of each of the members of the Group Leadership Team to Stora Enso and his/her private interests or other duties.

Corporate Governance Regime

In its decision making and administration, Stora Enso applies the Finnish Companies Act, the Finnish Securities Markets Act, the rules and recommendations of the Nasdaq Helsinki and the Nasdaq Stockholm stock exchanges, and Stora Enso's Articles of Association. Stora Enso also complies with both the Finnish Corporate Governance Code of the Finnish Securities Market Association and the Swedish Corporate Governance Code. Due to differences between the Swedish and Finnish legislation, governance code rules and corporate governance practices, Stora Enso's decision-making and administration deviates from the Swedish Corporate Governance Code in certain aspects.

Financial and Audit Committee

The Board of Directors has a Financial and Audit Committee to support the Board of Directors in maintaining the integrity of the Company's financial reporting and the Board of Directors' control functions. It regularly reviews and monitors the system of internal control and internal audit as well as its efficiency, management and reporting of financial risks, the Company's procedures for monitoring related party transactions and the annual corporate governance statement. It makes recommendations regarding the appointment of external auditor for the parent company and its main subsidiaries and monitors the auditor's independence.

The Committee comprises three to five Board members, who are independent and not affiliated with the Company. The members of the Committee must have sufficient expertise and experience to be able to challenge and evaluate the Company's internal accounting function and internal and external audit functions. At least one member must have the relevant expertise in accounting and auditing as required by applicable regulation.

The Financial and Audit Committee meets regularly, at least four times a year. The Committee members meet the external and internal auditors regularly without Stora Enso management being present. The Chair of the Committee presents a report on each Financial and Audit Committee meeting to the Board of Directors. The tasks and responsibilities of the Financial and Audit Committee are defined in its charter, which is approved by the Board of Directors.

As at the date of this Base Prospectus, the members of the Financial and Audit Committee are Richard Nilsson (Chair), Elisabeth Fleuriot and Astrid Hermann.

Sustainability and Ethics Committee

The Board of Directors has a Sustainability and Ethics Committee which is responsible for overseeing the Company's sustainability and ethical business conduct, its strive to be a responsible corporate citizen, and its contribution to sustainable development. The Committee regularly reviews Stora Enso's Sustainability Strategy and Ethics and Compliance Strategy and, in accordance with Stora Enso's corporate governance structure, oversees their effective implementation as well as reviews the Company's external sustainability reporting. In its work, the Committee takes into consideration Stora Enso's Purpose and Values as well as the Stora Enso Code and Business Practice Policy. The topics of the Committee meetings include safety, sustainability (climate change, circularity and biodiversity) and ethics.

The Committee comprises two to four Board members who are nominated annually by the Board of Directors. The members are independent of and not affiliated with Stora Enso. At least one Committee member is expected to have sufficient prior knowledge and experience in handling sustainability and ethics matters. The Committee meets regularly, at least two times a year. The Chair of the Committee presents a report on each Sustainability and Ethics Committee meeting to the Board of Directors. The tasks and responsibilities of the Committee are defined in its charter, which is approved by the Board of Directors.

As at the date of this Base Prospectus, the members of the Sustainability and Ethics Committee are Christiane Kuehne (Chair), Helena Hedblom and Hans Sohlström.

People and Culture Committee

The Board of Directors has a People and Culture Committee which is responsible for recommending and evaluating executive nominations and remunerations (including reviewing and recommending the CEO's remuneration), evaluating the performance of the CEO, and making recommendations to the Board of Directors relating to management remuneration issues generally, including equity incentive remuneration plans. The People and Culture Committee also reviews the Remuneration Report and the Remuneration Policy. There is a People and Culture Committee representative present at the Annual General Meeting of shareholders of Stora Enso (the "AGM") to answer questions relating to the management remuneration. The Board of Directors appoints the CEO and approves his/her remuneration as well as the nomination and compensation of other members of the Group Leadership Team.

The Committee comprises three to four Board members who are independent and not affiliated with the Company. The People and Culture Committee meets regularly, at least once a year. The Chair of the People and Culture Committee presents a report on each People and Culture Committee meeting to the Board of Directors. The tasks and responsibilities of the People and Culture Committee are defined in its charter, which is approved by the Board of Directors.

As at the date of this Base Prospectus, the members of the People and Culture Committee are Kari Jordan (Chair), Håkan Buskhe and Antti Mäkinen.

Shareholders' Nomination Board

Shareholders at the AGM have appointed a Shareholders' Nomination Board to exist until otherwise decided and to annually prepare proposals for the shareholders' meeting regarding the number and election of the members of the Board of Directors, the remuneration of the Chair, Vice Chair and members of the Board of Directors as well as the remuneration of the Chairs and members of the committees of the Board of Directors.

The Shareholders' Nomination Board comprises four members: the Chair of the Board of Directors, the Vice Chair of the Board of Directors and two other members appointed by the two largest shareholders as of 31 August each year, appointing one each as set out in the Charter of the Shareholders' Nomination Board.

The Chair of the Board of Directors convenes the Shareholders' Nomination Board, which shall at the latest on 31 January each year present its proposals to the Board of Directors. The Shareholders' Nomination Board shall appoint a Chair from among its members. The Chair may not be a member of the Board of Directors.

The Shareholders' Nomination Board is composed of the following members: Kari Jordan (Chair of the Board of Directors of Stora Enso), Håkan Buskhe (Vice Chair of the Board of Directors of Stora Enso), Reima Rytsölä (CEO of Solidium) and Marcus Wallenberg (Chair of the Board of Directors of FAM). The Shareholders' Nomination Board has elected Marcus Wallenberg as its Chair.

Legal Proceedings

General

Other than as discussed below, there are no governmental, legal or arbitration proceedings (including any proceedings which are pending or threatened of which the Company is aware) which may have, or have had during the past 12 months, a significant effect on the Company's or the Group's financial position or profitability.

European Commission Inspection

On 12 October 2021, Stora Enso announced that the European Commission had conducted unannounced inspections in locations at several European Union member states at the premises of companies active in the wood pulp sector. Stora Enso was included in the European Commission's inspection at its headquarters at Kanavaranta in Helsinki, Finland.

Stora Enso is cooperating fully with the authorities. As stated by the European Commission, the fact that it carries out such inspections does not mean that the companies are guilty of anti-competitive behaviour nor does it prejudice the outcome of the investigation itself.

Stora Enso is under strict confidentiality rules regarding the details of the ongoing European Commission investigation and cannot pre-empt or speculate regarding the next steps or eventual outcome of the investigation.

Legal Proceedings in Latin America

Veracel

On 11 July 2008, Stora Enso announced that a federal judge in Brazil had issued a decision claiming that the permits issued by the State of Bahia for the operations of Stora Enso's joint operations company Veracel were not valid. The judge also ordered Veracel to take certain actions, including reforestation with native trees on part of Veracel's plantations and a possible fine of, at the time of the decision, BRL 20 million (EUR 3 million). Veracel disputes the decision and has filed an appeal against it. Veracel operates in full compliance with all Brazilian laws and has obtained all the necessary environmental and operating licences for its industrial and forestry activities from the relevant authorities. In November 2008, a Federal Court suspended the effects of the decision. No provisions have been recorded in Veracel's or Stora Enso's accounts for the reforestation or the possible fine.

SELECTED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The following table presents selected consolidated financial information of the Issuer as at and for the years ended 31 December 2022 and 2021 . The selected consolidated financial information presented below has been derived from the audited consolidated financial statements of the Issuer as at and for the year ended 31 December 2022 prepared in accordance with IFRS.

	As at and for the Year Ended 31 December	
	2022	2021
<i>(€ million, except for earnings per share)</i>		
INCOME STATEMENT DATA		
Sales.....	11,680	10,164
Operating profit	2,009	1,568
Net profit for the year.....	1,536	1,268
Attributable to:		
Owners of the parent	1,550	1,266
Non-controlling interests.....	(13)	3
Earnings per Share		
Basic earnings per share, €.....	1.97	1.61
Diluted earnings per share, €	1.96	1.60
FINANCIAL POSITION DATA		
Non-current assets	15,120	14,517
Current assets	5,287	4,509
Total assets.....	20,922	19,026
Equity attributable to owners of the parent.....	12,532	10,683
Non-current liabilities	4,486	5,195
Current liabilities	3,697	3,165
Total liabilities.....	8,419	8,360
Total equity and liabilities	20,922	19,026

TAXATION

Tax legislation, including in Finland and in the country where the investor is domiciled or tax resident, may have an impact on the income that an investor receives from the Notes.

Finnish Taxation

The following overview is based on the tax laws of Finland as in effect on the date of this Base Prospectus, and is subject to changes in Finnish law, including changes that could have a retroactive effect. The following overview does not take into account or discuss the tax laws of any country other than Finland and does not purport to be a comprehensive description of all the tax considerations which may be relevant to a decision to subscribe for, purchase, own or dispose of the Notes and does not purport to deal with the tax consequences applicable to all categories of investors, some of which may be subject to special rules. Prospective purchasers of the Notes are advised to consult their own tax advisers concerning the overall tax consequences of their ownership of the Notes.

Non-Resident Holders of the Notes

Under present Finnish law payments of the principal of and interest (if any) on the Notes will be exempt from all taxes, duties, fees and imposts of whatever nature, imposed or levied by or within the Republic of Finland or by any province, municipality or other political sub-division or taxing authority thereof and therein, except when the holder of the Note, Receipt or Coupon to which any such payment relates is subject to such taxation thereon by reason of such holders being connected with the Republic of Finland otherwise than solely by his holding of such Note, Receipt or Coupon or the receipt of income therefrom.

Non-residents of Finland are not liable to pay Finnish capital gains tax on Notes that are not connected with a permanent establishment or a fixed base in Finland.

Transfer tax is in general not payable on a transfer of Notes, provided that the interest of the Notes is not related to the business income of the Issuer.

Transfers of Notes by a non-resident by way of a gift or by reason of the death of the owner may be subject to Finnish gift or inheritance tax, respectively.

Holders of the Notes Resident in Finland

Interest paid to Finnish corporate entities (other than non-profit associations) and to Finnish partnerships is deemed to be taxable income of the recipient of interest. Any gain or loss realised following a disposal of the Notes will be taxable income or a tax deductible loss for the relevant holders. Interest paid to such holders of the Notes is not subject to a withholding tax.

If the holder of the Note is a resident natural person, interest paid on the Notes is subject to a source tax on interest income or an advance withholding tax and capital income tax in accordance with the applicable Finnish tax laws. The current source tax on interest income, withholding tax and capital income tax rate is 30 per cent. Should the amount of capital income received by a resident natural person exceed EUR 30,000 in a calendar year, the capital income tax rate is 34 per cent. on the amount that exceeds the EUR 30,000 threshold.

If a resident natural person disposes any Notes prior to the maturity date, any capital gain as well as accrued interest received ("**secondary market compensation**") will be taxed as capital income. The current rate of capital income tax is as expressed above. An individual residing in Finland or an undistributed estate of a deceased Finnish resident may deduct the eventual capital loss from its taxable capital gains in the year of disposal and in the five subsequent years.

If Notes are acquired in the secondary market, any secondary market compensation paid is deductible from the capital income or, to the extent exceeding capital income, from earned income subject to limitations of the Finnish income tax act.

Luxembourg Taxation

The following overview is of a general nature, limited to description of withholding taxes applicable in Luxembourg and is included herein solely for information purposes. It is based on the laws presently in

force in Luxembourg, though it is not intended to be, nor should it be construed to be, legal or tax advice. Prospective investors in the Notes should therefore consult their own professional advisers as to the effects of state, local or foreign laws, including Luxembourg tax law, to which they may be subject.

Please be aware that the residence concept used under the respective headings below applies for Luxembourg income tax assessment purposes only. Any reference in the present section to a withholding tax or a tax of a similar nature refers to Luxembourg tax law and/or concepts only.

A holder of the Notes may not become resident, or deemed to be resident, in Luxembourg by reason only of the holding of the Notes, or the execution, performance, delivery and/or enforcement of the Notes.

Withholding Tax

(i) Non-resident holders of Notes

Under Luxembourg general tax laws currently in force, there is no withholding tax on payments of principal, premium or interest made to non-resident holders of Notes, nor on accrued but unpaid interest in respect of the Notes, nor is any Luxembourg withholding tax payable upon redemption or repurchase of the Notes held by non-resident holders of Notes.

(ii) Resident holders of Notes

Under Luxembourg general tax laws currently in force and subject to the law of 23 December, 2005, as amended (the "**Law**") mentioned below, there is no withholding tax on payments of principal, premium or interest made to Luxembourg resident holders of Notes, nor on accrued but unpaid interest in respect of Notes, nor is any Luxembourg withholding tax payable upon redemption or repurchase of Notes held by Luxembourg resident holders of Notes.

Under the Law, payments of interest or similar income made or ascribed by a paying agent established in Luxembourg to or for the benefit of an individual beneficial owner who is a resident of Luxembourg will be subject to a withholding tax of 20 per cent.

Such withholding tax as described above or the Levy will be in full discharge of income tax if the beneficial owner is an individual acting in the course of the management of their private wealth.

Responsibility for the withholding of the tax in application of the Law as amended will be assumed by the Luxembourg paying agent and not by the Issuer. Accordingly, payments of interest under the Notes coming within the scope of the Law will be subject to a withholding tax at a rate of 20 per cent.

Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act

Pursuant to certain provisions of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code of 1986, commonly known as FATCA, a "**foreign financial institution**" (as defined by FATCA) may be required to withhold on certain payments it makes ("**foreign passthru payments**") to persons that fail to meet certain certification, reporting or related requirements. The issuer may be a foreign financial institution for these purposes. A number of jurisdictions (including Finland) have entered into, or have agreed in substance to, intergovernmental agreements with the United States to implement FATCA ("**IGAs**"), which modify the way in which FATCA applies in their jurisdictions. Under the provisions of IGAs as currently in effect, a foreign financial institution in an IGA jurisdiction would generally not be required to withhold under FATCA or an IGA from payments that it makes. Certain aspects of the application of the FATCA provisions and IGAs to instruments such as Notes, including whether withholding would ever be required pursuant to FATCA or an IGA with respect to payments on instruments such as Notes, are uncertain and may be subject to change. Even if withholding would be required pursuant to FATCA or an IGA with respect to payments on instruments such as Notes, such withholding would not apply prior to the date that is two years after the date on which final regulations defining foreign passthru payments are published generally and Notes characterised as debt (or which are not otherwise characterised as equity and have a fixed term) for U.S. federal tax purposes that are issued on or prior to the date that is six months after the date on which final regulations defining foreign passthru payments are published generally would be grandfathered for purposes of FATCA withholding unless materially modified after such date. However, if additional Notes (as described under Condition 15 (*Further Issues*)) that are not distinguishable from previously issued Notes are issued after the expiration of the grandfathering period and are subject to

withholding under FATCA, then withholding agents may treat all Notes, including the Notes offered prior to the expiration of the grandfathering period, as subject to withholding under FATCA. Holders should consult their own tax advisers regarding how these rules may apply to their investment in Notes. In the event any withholding would be required pursuant to FATCA or an IGA with respect to payments on the Notes, no person will be required to pay additional amounts as a result of the withholding.

The proposed financial transactions tax ("FTT")

On 14 February 2013, the European Commission published a proposal (the "**Commission's proposal**") for a Directive for a common FTT in Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia and Slovakia (the "**participating Member States**"). However, Estonia has since stated that it will not participate.

The Commission's proposal has very broad scope and could, if introduced, apply to certain dealings in the Notes (including secondary market transactions) in certain circumstances. The issuance and subscription of Notes should, however, be exempt.

Under the Commission's proposal, the FTT could apply in certain circumstances to persons both within and outside of the participating Member States. Generally, it would apply to certain dealings in the Notes where at least one party is a financial institution, and at least one party is established in a participating Member State. A financial institution may be, or be deemed to be, "established" in a participating Member State in a broad range of circumstances, including (a) by transacting with a person established in a participating Member State or (b) where the financial instrument which is subject to the dealings is issued in a participating Member State.

However, the FTT proposal remains subject to negotiation between participating Member States. It may therefore be altered prior to any implementation, the timing of which remains unclear. Additional EU Member States may decide to participate.

Prospective holders of Notes are advised to seek their own professional advice in relation to the FTT.

SUBSCRIPTION AND SALE

Notes may be sold from time to time by the Issuer to any one or more of BNP Paribas, BofA Securities Europe SA, Crédit Agricole Corporate and Investment Bank, Danske Bank A/S, Deutsche Bank Aktiengesellschaft, DNB Bank ASA, J.P. Morgan SE, NatWest Markets N.V., Nordea Bank Abp, OP Corporate Bank plc and Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken AB (publ) (the "**Dealers**"). The Dealers have in a programme agreement dated 6 September 1996 (as modified, amended and/or restated from time to time and as most recently amended on 10 May 2022, the "**Programme Agreement**") agreed with the Issuer a basis upon which they or any of them may from time to time agree to purchase Notes. Any such agreement will extend to those matters stated under "*Form of the Notes*" and "*Terms and Conditions of the Notes*" above. In the Programme Agreement, the Issuer has agreed to reimburse the Dealers for certain of their expenses in connection with the establishment and any future update of the Programme and the issue of Notes under the Programme and to indemnify the Dealers against certain liabilities incurred by them in connection therewith. In addition, the Programme Agreement provides that the obligation of any Dealer to subscribe for Notes is subject to certain conditions and that, in certain circumstances, a Dealer shall be entitled to be released and discharged from its obligation to subscribe for Notes prior to their issue.

United States

The Notes have not been and will not be registered under the Securities Act and may not be offered and sold within the United States or to, or for the account or benefit of U.S. persons except in certain transactions exempt from the registration requirements of the Securities Act. Terms used in this paragraph have the meanings given to them by Regulation S under the Securities Act.

The Notes are subject to U.S. tax law requirements and may not be offered, sold or delivered within the United States or its possessions or to a United States person, except in certain transactions permitted by U.S. Treasury regulations. Terms used in this paragraph have the meanings given to them by the U.S. Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and regulations promulgated thereunder. The applicable Final Terms will identify whether TEFRA C rules or TEFRA D rules apply or whether TEFRA is not applicable.

Each Dealer has represented and agreed and each further Dealer appointed under the Programme will be required to represent and agree, that it will not offer, sell or deliver Notes (i) as part of their distribution at any time or (ii) otherwise until 40 days after the completion of the distribution of all Notes of the Tranche of which such Notes are a part, within the United States or to, or for the account or benefit of, U.S. persons except in accordance with Regulation S of the Securities Act. Each Dealer has further agreed, and each further Dealer appointed under the Programme will be required to agree, that it will send to each dealer to which it sells Notes during the distribution compliance period a confirmation or other notice setting forth the restrictions on offers and sales of the Notes within the United States or to, or for the account or benefit of U.S. persons. Terms used in this paragraph have the meanings given to them by Regulation S under the Securities Act.

Until 40 days after the commencement of the offering of any Series of Notes, an offer or sale of Notes within the United States by any dealer (whether or not participating in the offering) may violate the registration requirements of the Securities Act if such offer or sale is made otherwise than in accordance with an available exemption from registration under the Securities Act.

Prohibition of sales to EEA Retail Investors

Unless the Final Terms in respect of any Notes specifies the "Prohibition of Sales to EEA Retail Investors" as "Not Applicable", each Dealer has represented and agreed, and each further Dealer appointed under the Programme will be required to represent and agree, that it has not offered, sold or otherwise made available and will not offer, sell or otherwise make available any Notes which are the subject of the offering contemplated by this Base Prospectus as contemplated by the Final Terms in relation thereto to any retail investor in the European Economic Area. For the purposes of this provision:

- (a) the expression "**retail investor**" means a person who is one (or more) of the following:
 - (i) a retail client as defined in point (11) of Article 4(1) of Directive 2014/65/EU (as amended "**MiFID II**"); or

- (ii) a customer within the meaning of the Insurance Distribution Directive, where that customer would not qualify as a professional client as defined in point (10) of Article 4(1) of MiFID II; or
- (iii) not a qualified investor as defined in the Prospectus Regulation, and
- (b) the expression an "**offer**" includes the communication in any form and by any means of sufficient information on the terms of the offer and the Notes to be offered so as to enable an investor to decide to purchase or subscribe for the Notes.

If the Final Terms in respect of any Notes specifies "Prohibition of Sales to EEA Retail Investors" as "Not Applicable" in relation to each Member State of the European Economic Area, each Dealer has represented and agreed, and each further Dealer appointed under the Programme will be required to represent and agree, that it has not made and will not make an offer of Notes which are the subject of the offering contemplated by this Base Prospectus as completed by the Final Terms in relation thereto to the public in that Member State except that it may make an offer of such Notes to the public in that Member State:

- (A) if the final terms in relation to the Notes specify that an offer of those Notes may be made other than pursuant to Article 1(4) of the Prospectus Regulation in that Member State (a "Non-exempt Offer"), following the date of publication of a prospectus in relation to such Notes which has been approved by the competent authority in that Member State or, where appropriate, approved in another Member State and notified to the competent authority in that Member State, provided that any such prospectus has subsequently been completed by the final terms contemplating such Non-exempt Offer, in accordance with the Prospectus Regulation, in the period beginning and ending on the dates specified in such prospectus or final terms, as applicable, and the Issuer has consented in writing to its use for the purpose of that Non-exempt Offer;
- (B) at any time to any legal entity which is a qualified investor as defined in the Prospectus Regulation;
- (C) at any time to fewer than 150 natural or legal persons (other than qualified investors as defined in the Prospectus Regulation), subject to obtaining the prior consent of the relevant Dealer or Dealers nominated by the Issuer for any such offer; or
- (D) at any time in any other circumstances falling within Article 1(4) of the Prospectus Regulation,

provided that no such offer of Notes referred to in (B) to (D) above shall require the Issuer or any Dealer to publish a prospectus pursuant to Article 3 of the Prospectus Regulation or supplement a prospectus pursuant to Article 23 of the Prospectus Regulation.

For the purposes of this provision, the expression an "**offer of Notes to the public**" in relation to any Notes in any Member State means the communication in any form and by any means of sufficient information on the terms of the offer and the Notes to be offered so as to enable an investor to decide to purchase or subscribe for the Notes.

United Kingdom

Prohibition of sales to UK Retail Investors

Unless the Final Terms in respect of any Notes specifies "Prohibition of Sales to UK Retail Investors" as "Not Applicable" each Dealer has represented and agreed, and each further Dealer appointed under the Programme will be required to represent and agree, that it has not offered, sold or otherwise made available and will not offer, sell or otherwise make available any Notes which are the subject of the offering contemplated by this Base Prospectus as completed by the Final Terms in relation thereto to any retail investor in the United Kingdom. For the purposes of this provision:

- (i) the expression "**retail investor**" means a person who is one (or more) of the following:
 - (a) a retail client, as defined in point (8) of Article 2 of Regulation (EU) No 2017/565 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 ("EUWA"); or

- (b) a customer within the meaning of the provisions of the FSMA and any rules or regulations made under the FSMA to implement Directive (EU) 2016/97, where that customer would not qualify as a professional client, as defined in point (8) of Article 2(1) of Regulation (EU) No 600/2014 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA; or
- (c) not a qualified investor as defined in Article 2 of the UK Prospectus Regulation; and
- (ii) the expression an "**offer**" includes the communication in any form and by any means of sufficient information on the terms of the offer and the Notes to be offered so as to enable an investor to decide to purchase or subscribe for the Notes.

If the Final Terms in respect of any Notes specifies "Prohibition of Sales to UK Retail Investors" as "Not Applicable", each Dealer has represented and agreed, and each further Dealer appointed under the Programme will be required to represent and agree, that it has not made and will not make an offer of Notes which are the subject of the offering contemplated by this Base Prospectus as completed by the final terms in relation thereto to the public in the United Kingdom except that it may make an offer of such Notes to the public in the United Kingdom:

- (A) at any time to any legal entity which is a qualified investor as defined in Article 2 of the UK Prospectus Regulation;
- (B) at any time to fewer than 150 natural or legal persons (other than qualified investors as defined in Article 2 of the UK Prospectus Regulation) in the United Kingdom subject to obtaining the prior consent of the relevant Dealer or Dealers nominated by the Issuer for any such offer; or
- (C) at any time in any other circumstances falling within section 86 of the FSMA,

provided that no such offer of Notes referred to in (A) to (C) above shall require the Issuer or any Dealer to publish a prospectus pursuant to section 85 of the FSMA or supplement a prospectus pursuant to Article 23 of the UK Prospectus Regulation.

For the purposes of this provision:

- the expression an "**offer of Notes to the public**" in relation to any Notes means the communication in any form and by any means of sufficient information on the terms of the offer and the Notes to be offered so as to enable an investor to decide to purchase or subscribe for the Notes; and
- the expression "**UK Prospectus Regulation**" means Regulation (EU) 2017/1129 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA.

Selling Restrictions Addressing Additional United Kingdom Securities Laws

Each Dealer has represented and agreed and each further Dealer appointed under the Programme will be required to represent and agree that:

- (i) in relation to any Notes having a maturity of less than one year, (a) it is a person whose ordinary activities involve it in acquiring, holding, managing or disposing of investments (as principal or agent) for the purposes of its business and (b) it has not offered or sold and will not offer or sell any Notes other than to persons whose ordinary activities involve them in acquiring, holding, managing or disposing of investments (as principal or as agent) for the purposes of their businesses or who it is reasonable to expect will acquire, hold, manage or dispose of investments (as principal or agent) for the purposes of their businesses where the issue of the Notes would otherwise constitute a contravention of Section 19 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000, as amended (the "**FSMA**") by the Issuer;
- (ii) it has only communicated or caused to be communicated and will only communicate or cause to be communicated an invitation or inducement to engage in investment activity (within the meaning of Section 21 of the FSMA) received by it in connection with the issue or sale of any Notes in circumstances in which Section 21(1) of the FSMA does not apply to the Issuer; and

- (iii) it has complied and will comply with all applicable provisions of the FSMA with respect to anything done by it in relation to any Notes in, from or otherwise involving the United Kingdom.

Japan

The Notes have not been and will not be registered under the Financial Instruments and Exchange Act of Japan (Act No. 25 of 1948, as amended, (the "**FIEA**")). Accordingly, each Dealer has represented and agreed, and each further Dealer appointed under the Programme will be required to represent and agree, that it has not, directly or indirectly, offered or sold and will not, directly or indirectly, offer or sell any Notes in Japan or to, or for the benefit of, a resident of Japan (which term as used herein means any person resident in Japan, including any corporation or other entity organised under the laws of Japan) or to others for re-offering or resale, directly or indirectly, in Japan or to, or for the benefit of, any resident in Japan, except pursuant to an exemption from the registration requirements of, and otherwise in compliance with, FIEA and other relevant laws and regulations of Japan.

The Netherlands

Zero Coupon Notes (as defined below) in definitive form of the Issuer may only be transferred and accepted, directly or indirectly, within, from or into The Netherlands through the mediation of either the Issuer or a member firm of Euronext Amsterdam admitted in a function on one or more of the markets or systems operated by Euronext Amsterdam N.V., in full compliance with the Dutch Savings Certificates Act (*Wet inzake spaarbewijzen*) of 21 May 1985 (as amended) and its implementing regulations.

No such mediation is required: (a) in respect of the transfer and acceptance of rights representing an interest in a Zero Coupon Note in global form, or (b) in respect of the initial issue of Zero Coupon Notes in definitive form to the first holders thereof, or (c) in respect of the transfer and acceptance of Zero Coupon Notes in definitive form between individuals not acting in the conduct of a business or profession, or (d) in respect of the transfer and acceptance of such Zero Coupon Notes within, from or into the Netherlands if all Zero Coupon Notes (either in definitive form or as rights representing an interest in a Zero Coupon Note in global form) of any particular Series are issued outside the Netherlands and are not distributed into the Netherlands in the course of initial distribution or immediately thereafter.

In the event that the Dutch Savings Certificates Act applies, certain identification requirements in relation to the issue and transfer of, and payments on, Zero Coupon Notes have to be complied with.

As used herein, "Zero Coupon Notes" are Notes that are in bearer form and that constitute a claim for a fixed sum against the Issuer and on which interest does not become due during their tenor or on which no interest is due whatsoever.

Belgium

Other than in respect of Notes for which "Prohibition of Sales to Belgian Consumers" is specified as "Not Applicable" in the applicable Final Terms, each Dealer has represented and agreed, and each further Dealer appointed under the Programme will be required to represent and agree, that an offering of Notes may not be advertised to any individual in Belgium qualifying as a consumer within the meaning of Article I.1 of the Belgian Code of Economic Law, as amended from time to time (a "**Belgian Consumer**") and that it has not offered, sold or resold, transferred or delivered, and will not offer, sell, resell, transfer or deliver, the Notes, and that it has not distributed, and will not distribute, any prospectus, memorandum, information circular, brochure or any similar documents in relation to the Notes, directly or indirectly, to any Belgian Consumer.

Singapore

Each Dealer has acknowledged, and each further Dealer appointed under the Programme will be required to acknowledge, that this Base Prospectus has not been registered as a prospectus with the Monetary Authority of Singapore (the "**MAS**"). Accordingly, each Dealer has represented, warranted and agreed, and each further Dealer appointed under the Programme will be required to represent, warrant and agree, that it has not offered or sold any Notes or caused the Notes to be made the subject of an invitation for subscription or purchase and will not offer or sell any Notes or cause the Notes to be made the subject of an invitation for subscription or purchase, and has not circulated or distributed, nor will it circulate or distribute, this Base Prospectus or any other document or material in connection with the offer or sale, or invitation for subscription or purchase, of the Notes, whether directly or indirectly, to any person in

Singapore other than (i) to an institutional investor (as defined in the Securities and Futures Act 2001 (2020 Revised Edition) of Singapore (as modified or amended from time to time, the "SFA")) pursuant to Section 274 of the SFA, (ii) to a relevant person (as defined in Section 275(2) of the SFA) pursuant to Section 275(1) of the SFA, or any person pursuant to Section 275(1A) of the SFA, and in accordance with the conditions specified in Section 275 of the SFA, or (iii) otherwise pursuant to, and in accordance with the conditions of, any other applicable provision of the SFA.

Where the Notes are subscribed or purchased under Section 275 of the SFA by a relevant person which is:

- (a) a corporation (which is not an accredited investor (as defined in the SFA)) the sole business of which is to hold investments and the entire share capital of which is owned by one or more individuals, each of whom is an accredited investor; or
- (b) a trust (where the trustee is not an accredited investor) whose sole purpose is to hold investments and each beneficiary of the trust is an individual who is an accredited investor,

securities (as defined in Section 2(1) of the SFA) or securities-based derivative contracts (as defined in Section 2(1) of the SFA) of that corporation or the beneficiaries' rights and interest (howsoever described) in that trust shall not be transferred within six months after that corporation or that trust has acquired the Notes pursuant to an offer made under Section 275 of the SFA except:

- (i) to an institutional investor or to a relevant person or to any person arising from an offer referred to in Section 275(1A) or Section 276(4)(c)(ii) of the SFA;
- (ii) where no consideration is or will be given for the transfer;
- (iii) where the transfer is by operation of law;
- (iv) as specified in Section 276(7) of the SFA; or
- (v) as specified in Regulation 37A of the Securities and Futures (Offers of Investments) (Securities and Securities-based Derivatives Contracts) Regulations 2018 of Singapore.

Any reference to the SFA is a reference to the Securities and Futures Act, 2001 (2020 Revised Edition) of Singapore and a reference to any term as defined in the SFA or any provision in the SFA is a reference to that term as modified or amended from time to time including by such of its subsidiary legislation as may be applicable at the relevant time.

Notification under Section 309B(1)(c) of the SFA – Unless otherwise stated in the Final Terms in respect of any Notes, all Notes issued or to be issued under the Programme shall be prescribed capital markets products (as defined in the Securities and Futures (Capital Markets Products) Regulations 2018 of Singapore) and Excluded Investment Products (as defined in MAS Notice SFA 04-N12: Notice on the Sale of Investment Products and MAS Notice FAA-N16: Notice on Recommendations on Investment Products).

General

Each Dealer has agreed and each further Dealer appointed under the Programme will be required to agree that it will (to the best of its knowledge and belief) comply with all applicable securities laws and regulations in force in any jurisdiction in which it purchases, offers, sells or delivers Notes or possesses or distributes this Base Prospectus and will obtain any consent, approval or permission required by it for the purchase, offer, sale or delivery by it of Notes under the laws and regulations in force in any jurisdiction to which it is subject or in which it makes such purchases, offers, sales or deliveries and neither the Issuer nor any other Dealer shall have any responsibility therefor.

Neither the Issuer nor any of the Dealers represents that Notes may at any time lawfully be sold in compliance with any applicable registration or other requirements in any jurisdiction, or pursuant to any exemption available thereunder, or assumes any responsibility for facilitating such sale.

With regard to each Tranche, the relevant Dealer will be required to comply with such other additional restrictions as the Issuer and the relevant Dealer shall agree and as shall be set out in the applicable Final Terms.

Activities of the Dealers

In addition, in the ordinary course of their business activities, the Dealers and their affiliates may make or hold a broad array of investments and actively trade debt and equity securities (or related derivative securities) and financial instruments (including bank loans) for their own account and for the accounts of their customers. Such investments and securities activities may involve securities and/or instruments of the Issuer or Issuer's affiliates. The Dealers and/or their affiliates may receive allocations of the Notes (subject to customary closing conditions), which could affect future trading of the Notes. Certain of the Dealers or their affiliates that have a lending relationship with the Issuer routinely hedge their credit exposure to the Issuer consistent with their customary risk management policies. Typically, such Dealers and their affiliates would hedge such exposure by entering into transactions which consist of either the purchase of credit default swaps or the creation of short positions in securities, including potentially the Notes issued under the Programme. Any such short positions could adversely affect future trading prices of Notes issued under the Programme. The Dealers and their affiliates may also make investment recommendations and/or publish or express independent research views in respect of such securities or financial instruments and may hold, or recommend to clients that they acquire, long and/or short positions in such securities and instruments.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Authorisation

The establishment of the Programme and the issue of Notes have been duly authorised by a resolution of the Board of Directors of the Issuer dated 15 January 1990 and the update of the Programme has been duly authorised by a resolution of the Board of Directors of the Issuer dated 30 January 2023.

Listing, Approval and Admission to Trading

Application has been made to the Luxembourg Stock Exchange for Notes issued under the Programme to be admitted to trading on the regulated market of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange and to be listed on the Official List of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange. The Luxembourg Stock Exchange's regulated market is a regulated market for the purposes of MiFID II.

Documents Available

For the period of 12 months following the date of this Base Prospectus, copies of the following documents will, when published, be available for inspection as specified below:

- (i) the constitutional documents (with an English translation thereof) of the Issuer;
- (ii) the most recently published audited annual financial statements of the Issuer and the most recently published unaudited interim financial statements (published quarterly in respect of the quarters ended 31 March, 30 June, 30 September and 31 December) of the Issuer, in each case together with any audit or review reports if any in connection therewith;
- (iii) the Agency Agreement, (including the forms of the Temporary Global Notes, the Permanent Global Notes, the definitive Notes, the Receipts, the Coupons and the Talons) and the Deed of Covenant; and
- (iv) any future offering circulars, prospectuses, information memoranda, supplements and Final Terms (save that Final Terms relating to a Note which is neither admitted to trading on a regulated market in the European Economic Area nor offered in the European Economic Area in circumstances where a prospectus is required to be published under the Prospectus Regulation will only be available for inspection by a holder of such Note and such holder must produce evidence satisfactory to the Issuer and the Paying Agent as to its holding of Notes and the identity of such holder) to this Base Prospectus and any other documents incorporated herein or therein by reference including all future annual consolidated and unconsolidated accounts.

The constitutional documents of the Issuer are available on the Issuer's website at:

https://www.storaenso.com/-/media/documents/download-center/documents/company-information/articles-of-association_eng.pdf

The financial statements and related reports referred to in paragraph (ii) are available at the Issuer's website at:

<https://www.storaenso.com/en/download-centre?d=1&type=88a13494-eb98-49a8-b461-c9761b41ea6c&t=0>

The documents listed above in paragraphs (iii) to (iv) (other than Final Terms) are available at the Issuer's website at:

<https://www.storaenso.com/en/investors/stora-enso-as-an-investment/debt-investors>

In addition, copies of this Base Prospectus, each Final Terms relating to Notes which are admitted to trading on the Luxembourg Stock Exchange's regulated market and each document incorporated by reference are available on the Luxembourg Stock Exchange's website (www.luxse.com).

Clearing Systems

The Notes have been accepted for clearance through Euroclear and Clearstream, Luxembourg (which are the entities in charge of keeping the records). The appropriate Common Code and ISIN (and, if applicable the FISN and CFI Code) for each Tranche allocated by Euroclear and Clearstream, Luxembourg will be specified in the applicable Final Terms. If the Notes are to clear through an additional or alternative clearing system the appropriate information will be specified in the applicable Final Terms.

The address of Euroclear is Euroclear Bank SA/NV, 1 Boulevard du Roi Albert II, B-1210 Brussels and the address of Clearstream, Luxembourg is Clearstream Banking, 42 Avenue JF Kennedy, L-1855 Luxembourg.

The Issuer's legal entity identifier (LEI) is 7437000ZP669LKUTZ738.

Conditions for Determining Price

Notes may be issued at any price. The price and amount of Notes to be issued under the Programme will be determined by the Issuer and each relevant Dealer at the time of issue in accordance with prevailing market conditions and the issue price of the relevant Notes will be set out in the applicable Final Terms. The price will normally correspond to a percentage of the nominal value of such Notes and shall be disclosed on the applicable Final Terms, which shall be available at the offices of the Issuer and the Paying Agent. In the case of different Tranches of a Series of Notes, the issue price may include accrued interest in respect of the period from the interest commencement date of the relevant Tranche (which may be the issue date of the first Tranche of the Series, or, if interest payment dates have already passed, the most recent interest payment date in respect of the Series) to the issue date of the relevant Tranche.

Yield

The yield of each Tranche of Notes bearing interest at a fixed rate as set out in the applicable Final Terms will be calculated as of the relevant issue date on an annual or semi-annual basis by reference to the relevant issue price. It is not an indication of future yield.

Significant or Material Change

There has been no significant change in the financial performance or position of the Issuer and its subsidiaries taken as a whole since 31 March 2023.

Save as disclosed (i) on pages 2 (excluding the paragraph titled "Guidance"), 4 and in the first four paragraphs on page 5 of the *Issuer's Interim Report, January–March 2023, Q1* and (ii) under "*Description of the Issuer — Recent Developments — Recent Market Developments*", there has been no material adverse change in the financial position or prospects of the Issuer since 31 December 2022.

Issuer's website

The Issuer's website is www.storaenso.com. The information on the Issuer's website does not form part of the Base Prospectus save to the extent that any information on the website is incorporated by reference into this Base Prospectus.

Auditors

The auditors of the Issuer are PricewaterhouseCoopers Oy, Authorised Public Accountants, with Samuli Perälä, Authorised Public Accountant, as the auditor with principal responsibility. PricewaterhouseCoopers Oy has audited the Issuer's consolidated financial statements, without qualification, in accordance with good auditing practice in Finland, for the financial years ended 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2022. Samuli Perälä is a member of Suomen Tilintarkastajat ry (the Finnish Association of Auditors).

Potential Investors

Subject to the restrictions set out in "*Subscription and Sale*" above, Notes issued under the Programme may be offered and sold, without limitation, to qualified investors as defined in the Prospectus Regulation and/or to investors who do not fall under such definition of qualified investors.

Redemption

The Notes will be redeemed at 100 per cent. of their nominal value or, if so agreed between the Issuer and the relevant Dealer, at a higher amount.

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